



The Fifth International Scientific Conference:

Advances in Synthesis and Complexing



# Molecular meccano of photoactive supramolecular devices and machines based on unsaturated and macrocyclic compounds

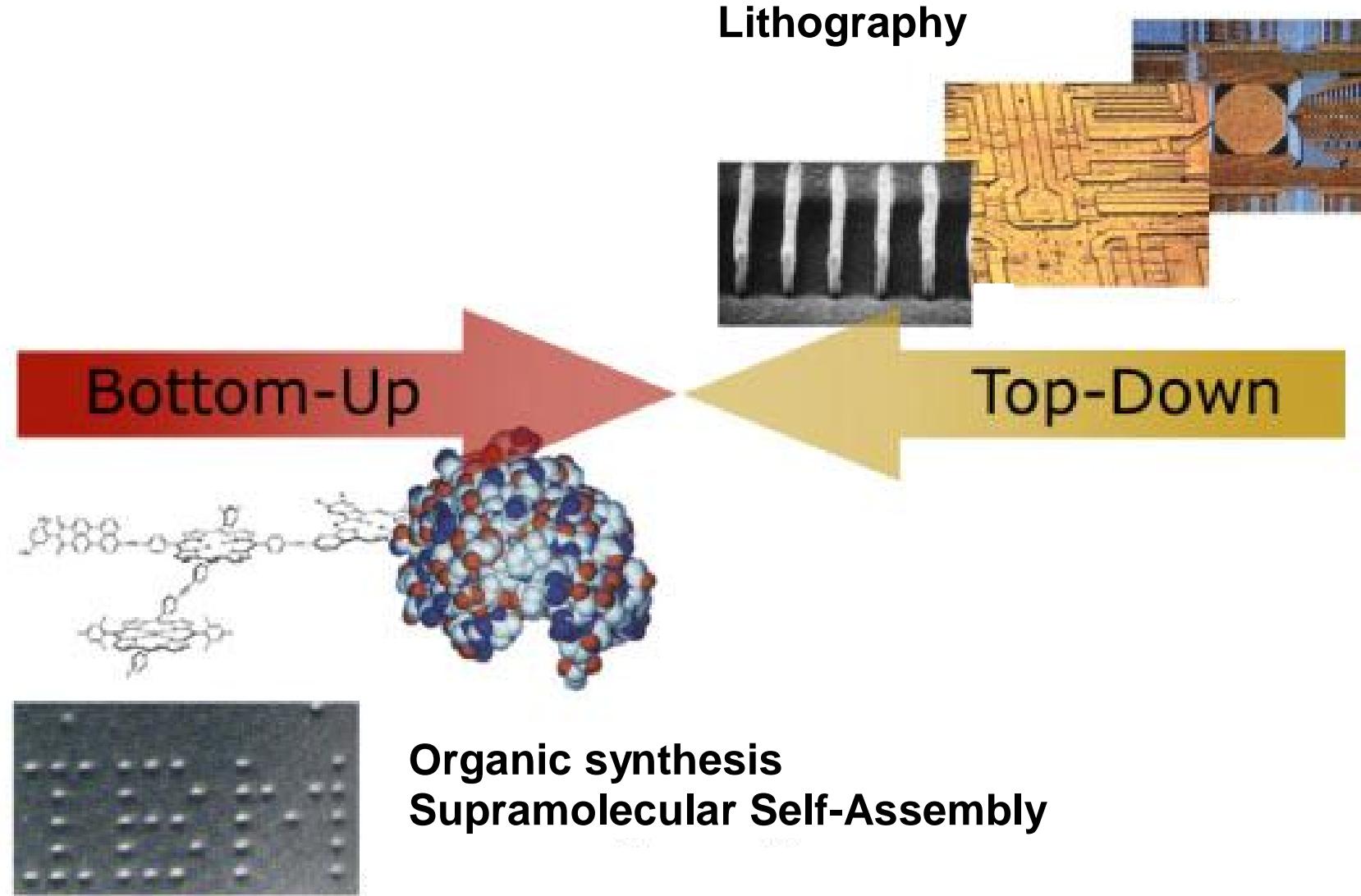
Prof. Sergey P. Gromov

<http://suprachem.photonics.ru>

<http://www.chem.msu.ru/rus/lab/organic/supra-nano.html>

NANOTECHNOLOGY “BOTTOM-UP”

# STRATEGIES OF CREATION OF NANOSIZED ARCHITECTURES



# HIERARCHY OF STRUCTURAL ORGANIZATION OF MATTER

**Atoms**

a

b

c

**Molecules**

A (a-a)    B (a-b)    C (a-c)

covalent bonds

**Supramolecular  
systems**

A.....A    A.....B

Supramolecules

A.....B.....C

Supramolecular  
ensembles

C.....A

noncovalent bonds  
(intermolecular)

# **TYPES OF INTERMOLECULAR BONDS**

**Coordination bonds**

**Ion-ion interactions**

**Ion-dipole interactions**

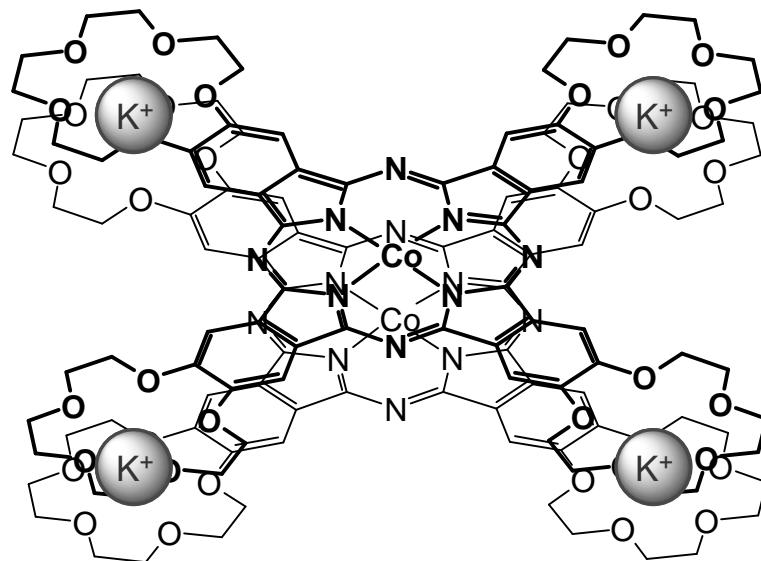
**Hydrogen bonds**

**Dipole-dipole interactions**

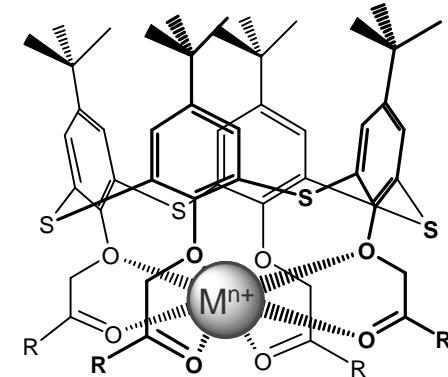
**Stacking interactions**

**Hydrophobic interactions**

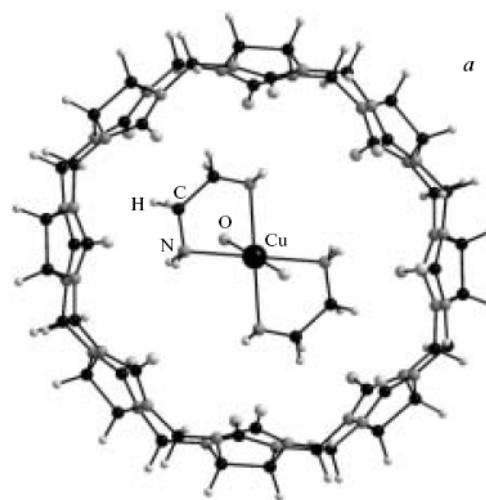
# SUPRAMOLECULAR SYSTEMS



Tsivadze A. Yu., Gorbunova Yu. G. et al.



Konovalov A. I., Antipin I. S. et al.



Fedin V. P. et al.

# SUPRAMOLECULAR DEVICES AND MACHINES

Supramolecular devices are structurally organized and functionally integrated chemical systems.

Systems that function as a result of mechanical motion of components relative to each other are called supramolecular machines.

J.-M. Lehn

*They can be used:*

“to design machines for energy and motion generation, conversion, and transmission at nanolevels, to devise a nanotool for the monitoring and diagnostics of nanoquantities of materials and substances.

Critical technologies of the RF

# Nobel Prize (2016) "for the design and synthesis of molecular machines.".



Jean-Pierre Sauvage



James Fraser Stoddart



Bernard Lucas Feringa

**J.-P. Sauvage :**

**Molecular machines and mechanically linked molecules, including catenans, rotaxanes and nodes.**  
**The first to receive was a trefoil knot and a molecular muscle.**

**J. F. Stoddart :**

**Template synthesis, molecular recognition, self-assembly processes and a wide range of questions on the chemistry of mechanically linked molecules.**

**B. L. Feringa:**

**Molecular motors.**

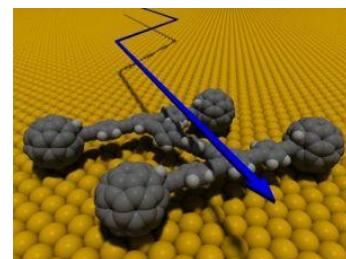
# Means for control of supramolecular devices and machines

§ **Photoswitching** -  $h\nu$

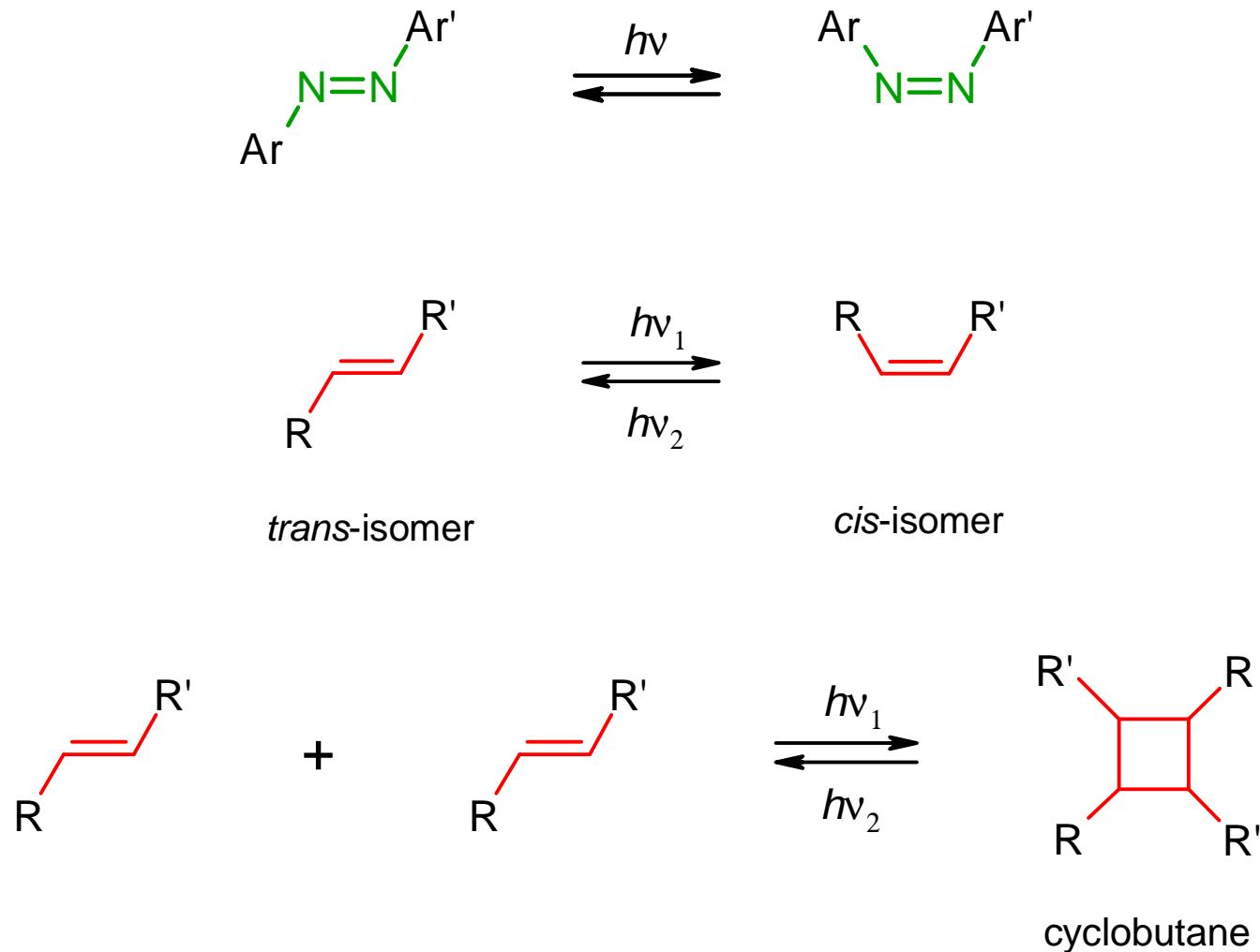
§ **Electrochemical switching** -  $e^-$

§ **Chemical switching** -  $H^+, M^{n+}$

§ **Thermal switching** - D



# PHOTOANTENNAS OF SUPRAMOLECULAR DEVICES AND MACHINES BASED ON UNSATURATED COMPOUNDS

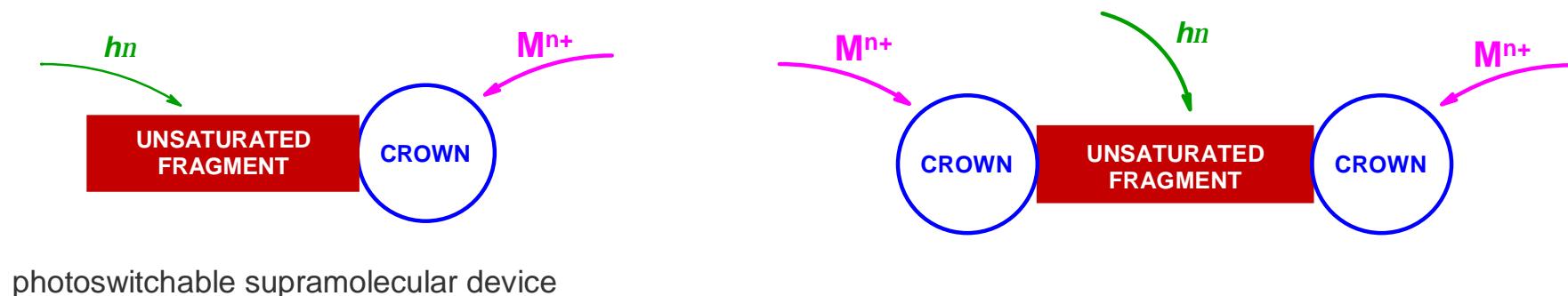
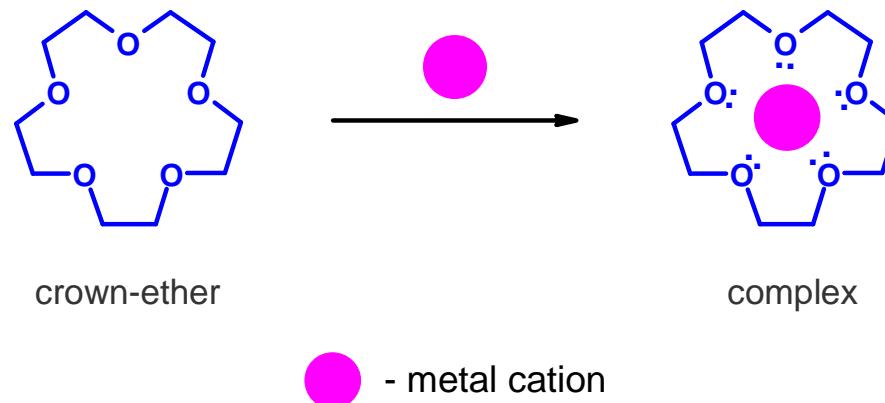


Gromov S. P. *Russ. Chem. Bull.* **2008**, 57, 1325 (review);

Gromov S. P. *Rev. J. Chem.* **2011**, 1, 1 (review);

Ushakov E. N., Gromov S. P. *Russ. Chem. Rev.* **2015**, 84, 787 (review).

# PHOTOSWITCHABLE SUPRAMOLECULAR DEVICES BASED ON UNSATURATED AND CROWN COMPOUNDS

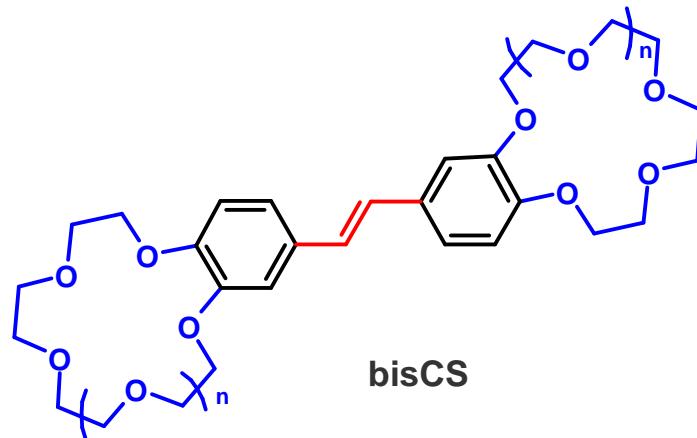
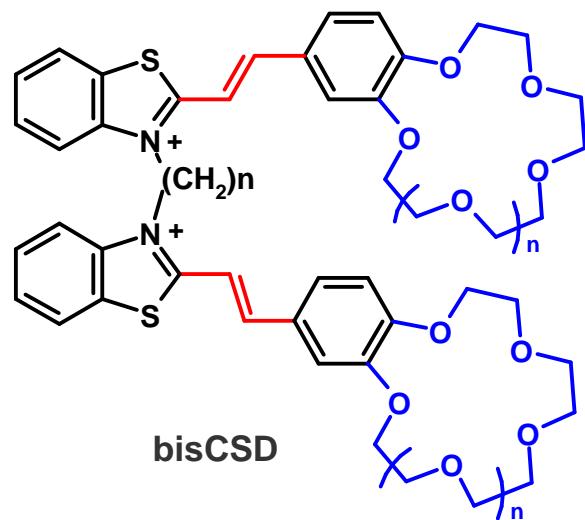
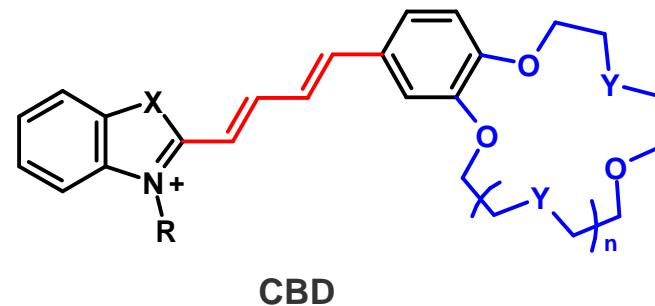
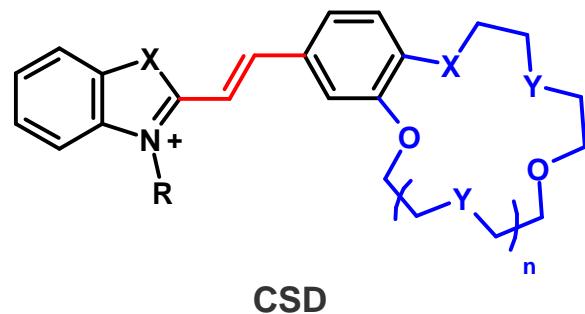


Gromov S. P. *Russ. Chem. Bull.* **2008**, 57, 1325 (review);

Ushakov E. N., Alfimov M. V., Gromov S. P. *Russ. Chem. Rev.* **2008**, 77, 39 (review);

Alfimov M. V., Fedorova O. A., Gromov S. P. *J. Photochem. Photobiol., A* **2003**, 158, 183 (review).

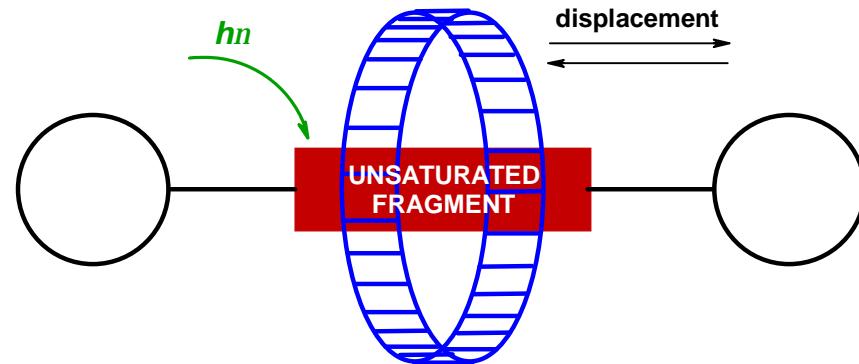
# *Crown-containing unsaturated compounds*



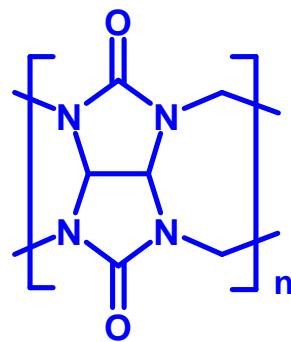
$n = 1, 2$

Gromov S. P., Alfimov M. V. *Russ. Chem. Bull.* **1997**, *46*, 611 (review);  
Gromov S. P. *Russ. Chem. Bull.* **2008**, *57*, 1299 (review).

# Photocontrolled supramolecular machines based on unsaturated compounds, cucurbiturils and cyclodextrins

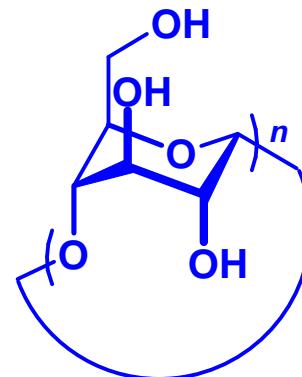


photocontrolled supramolecular machine



cucurbiturils

$n = 6-8$



cyclodextrins

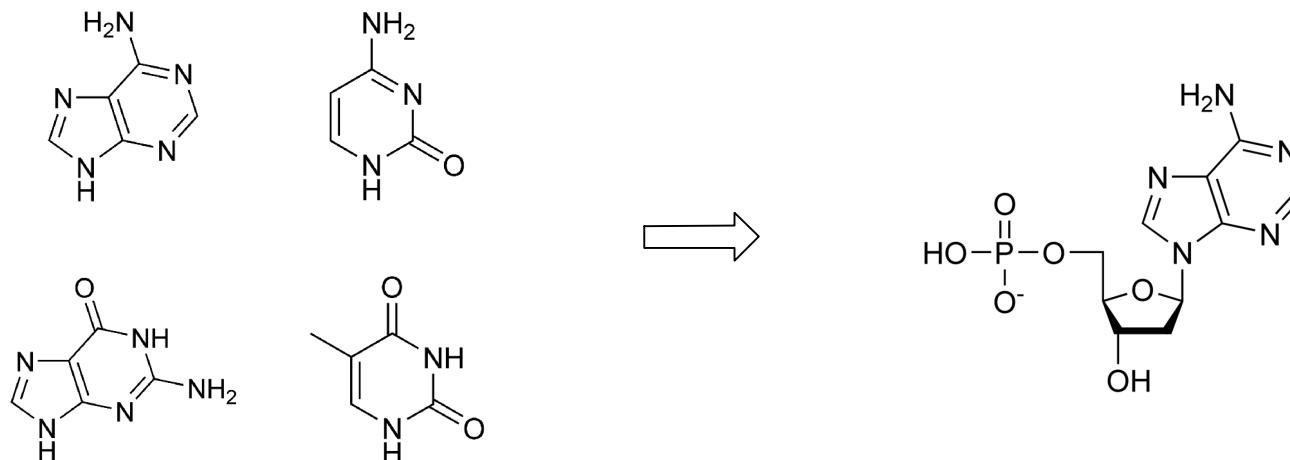
Gromov S. P. *Russ. Chem. Bull.* **2008**, 57, 1325 (review);

Gromov S. P. *Rev. J. Chem.* **2011**, 1, 1 (review)

Ushakov E. N., Gromov S. P. *Russ. Chem. Rev.* **2015**, 84, 787 (review).

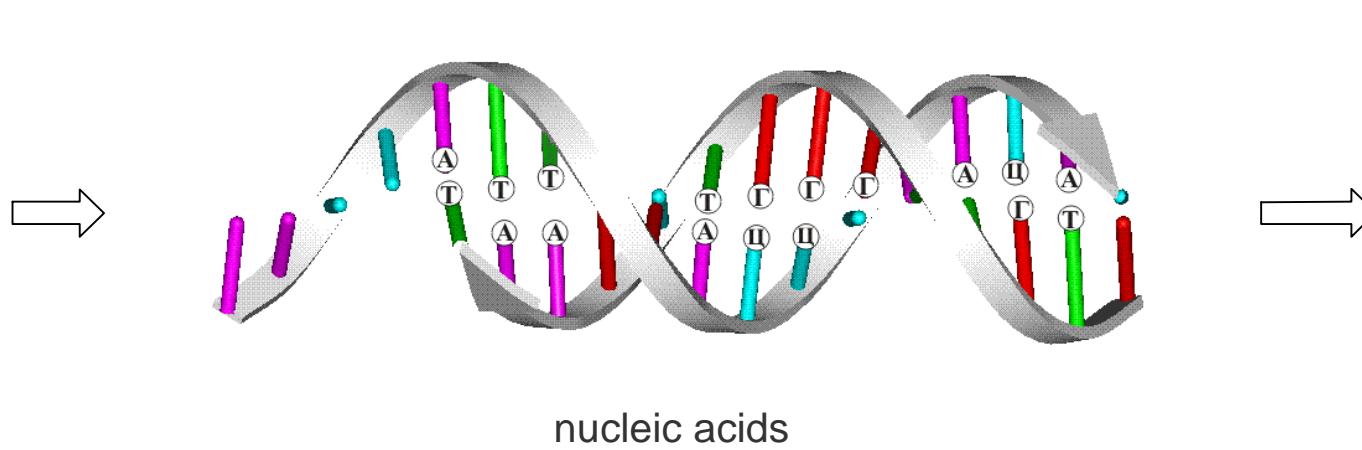
# MOLECULAR MECCANO IN LIVING NATURE

## Nucleic acids

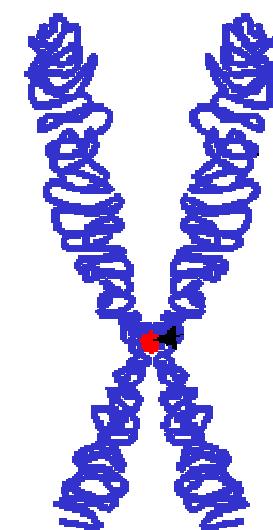


basic nitrogens

nucleotides



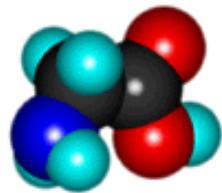
nucleic acids



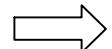
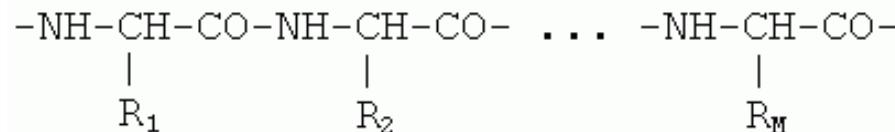
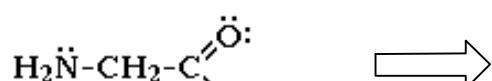
chromosomes

# MOLECULAR MECCANO IN LIVING NATURE

## Proteins

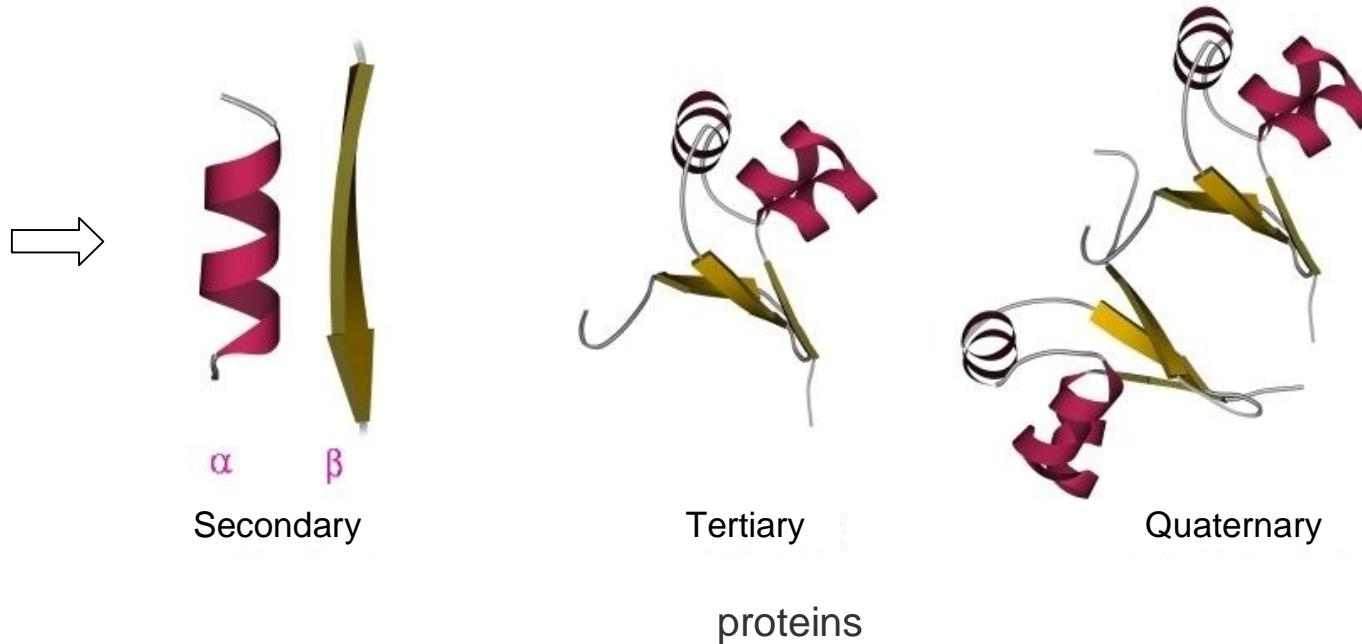


amino acids

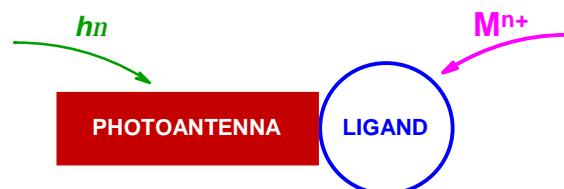


polypeptides

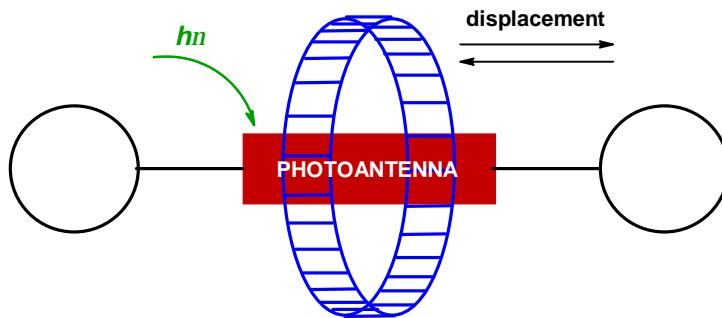
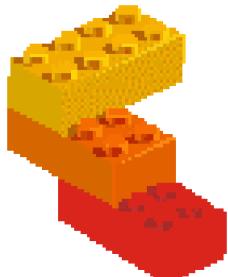
Primary    ...-*Gly-Val-Tyr-Gln-Ser-Ala-Ile-Asn-Lys-Ala-*...



# MOLECULAR MECCANO OF PHOTOACTIVE SUPRAMOLECULAR DEVICES AND MACHINES IN NANOTECHNOLOGY

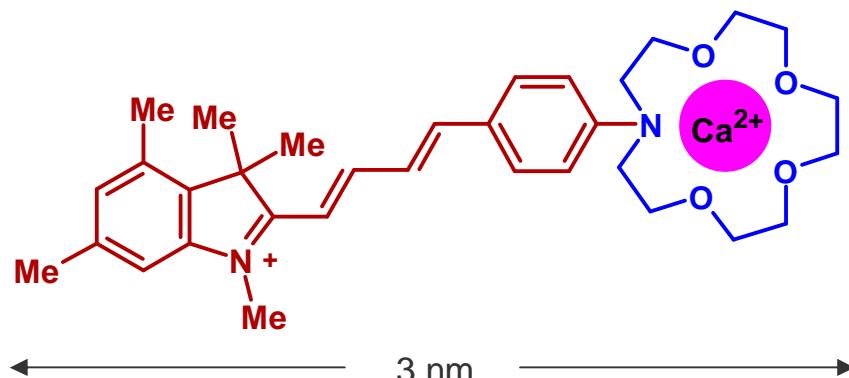


photoswitchable supramolecular device

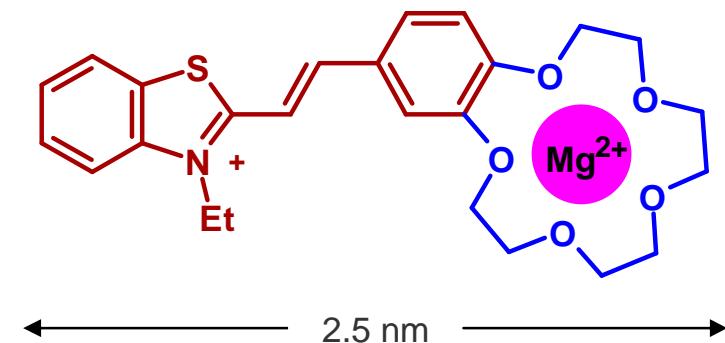


photocontrolled supramolecular machine

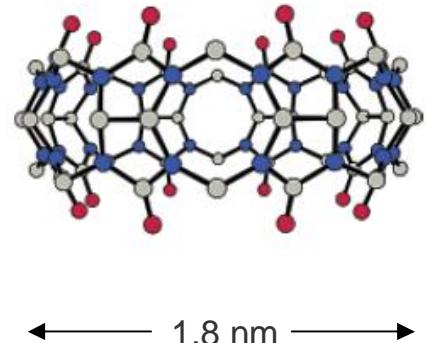
# COMPONENT SIZES IN PHOTOACTIVE SUPRAMOLECULAR DEVICES AND MACHINES



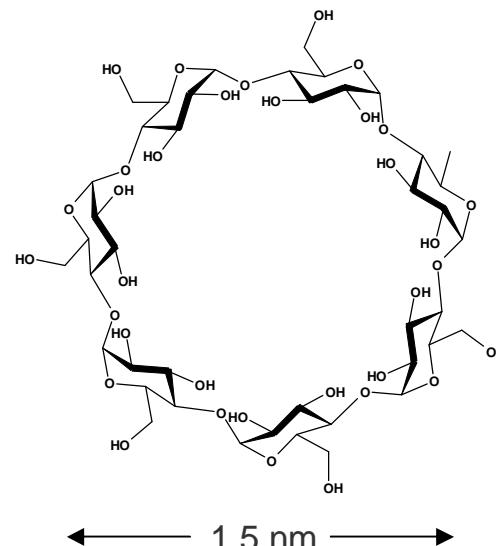
Complex of butadienyl dye



Complex of styryl dye



Cucurbit[8]uril

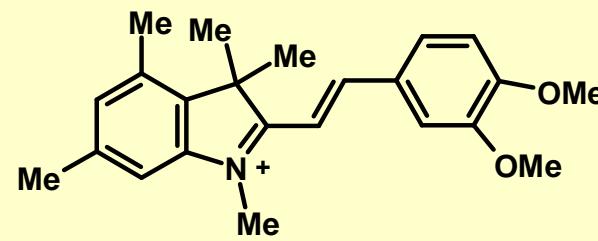
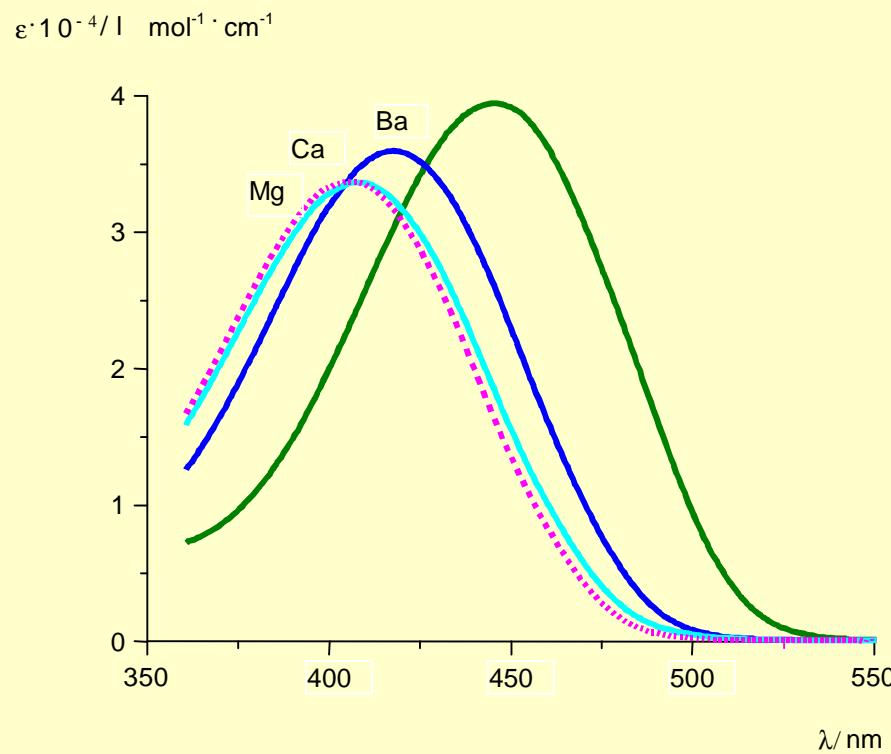
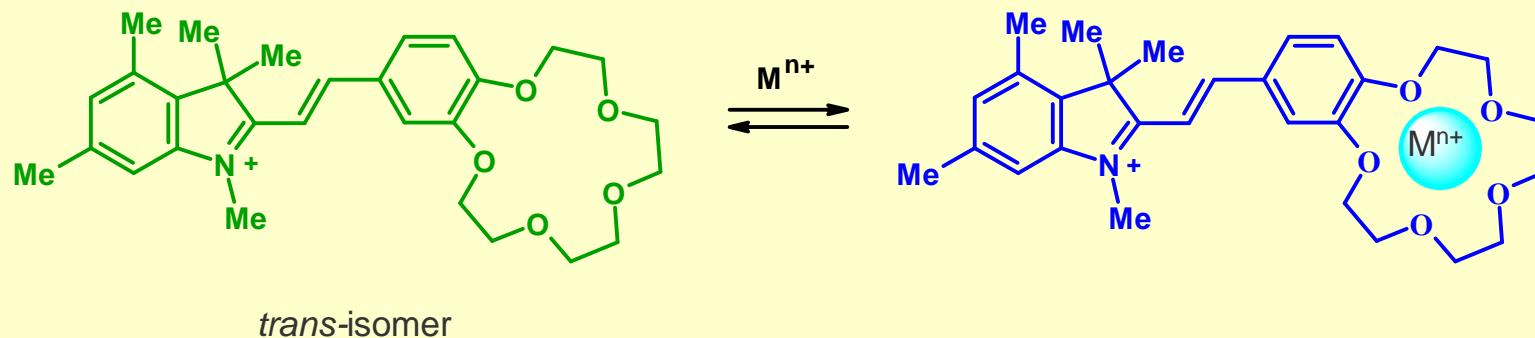


$\beta$ -Cyclodextrin

**Self-assembly  
of photoswitchable supramolecular devices  
with participation of metal cations**

**Part I**

# Complex formation

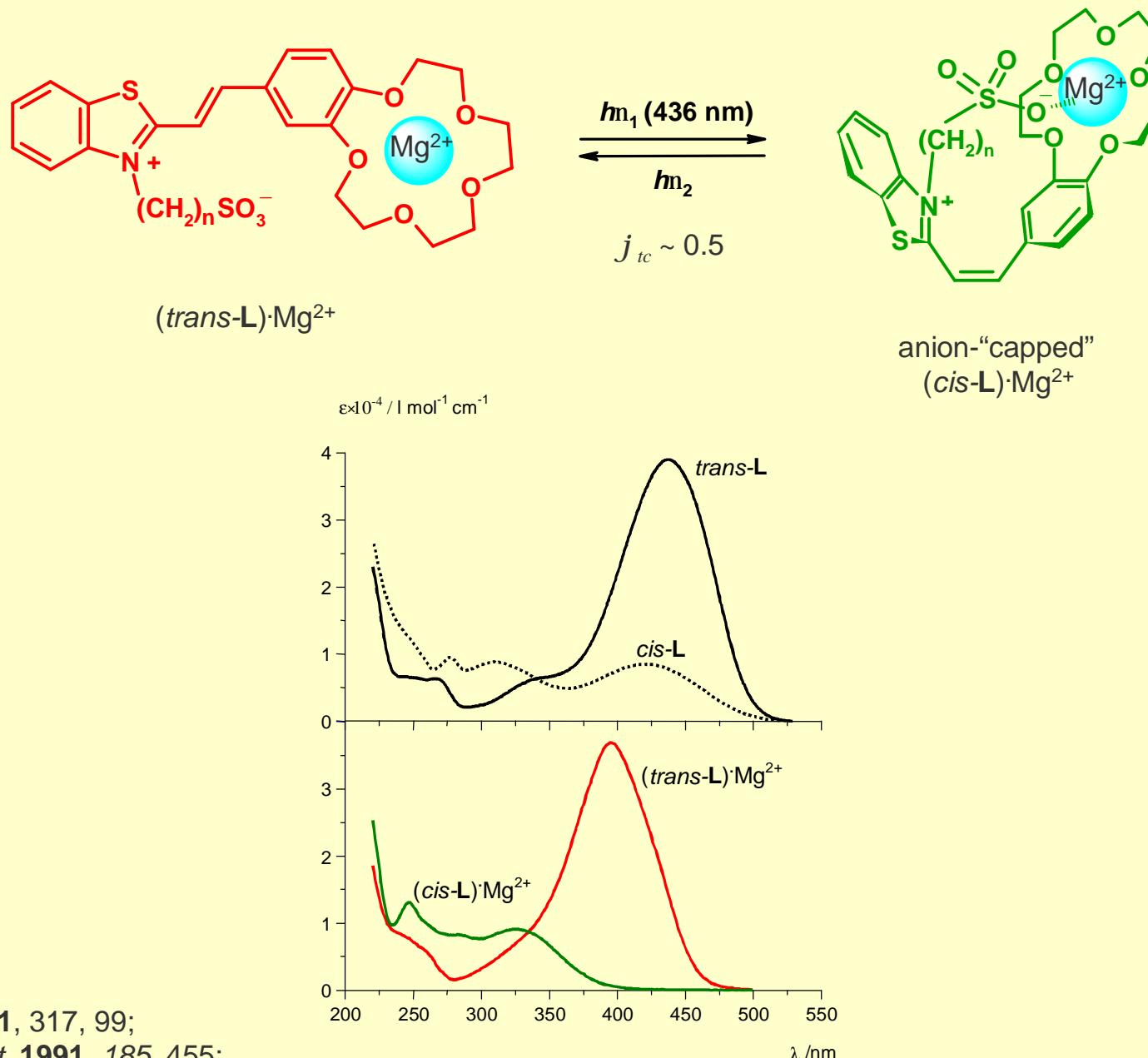


Dokl. Chem. 1990, 314, 279;

Ushakov E. N., Gromov S. P. et al. *Macrocycles*. 2010, 3, 189 (review)

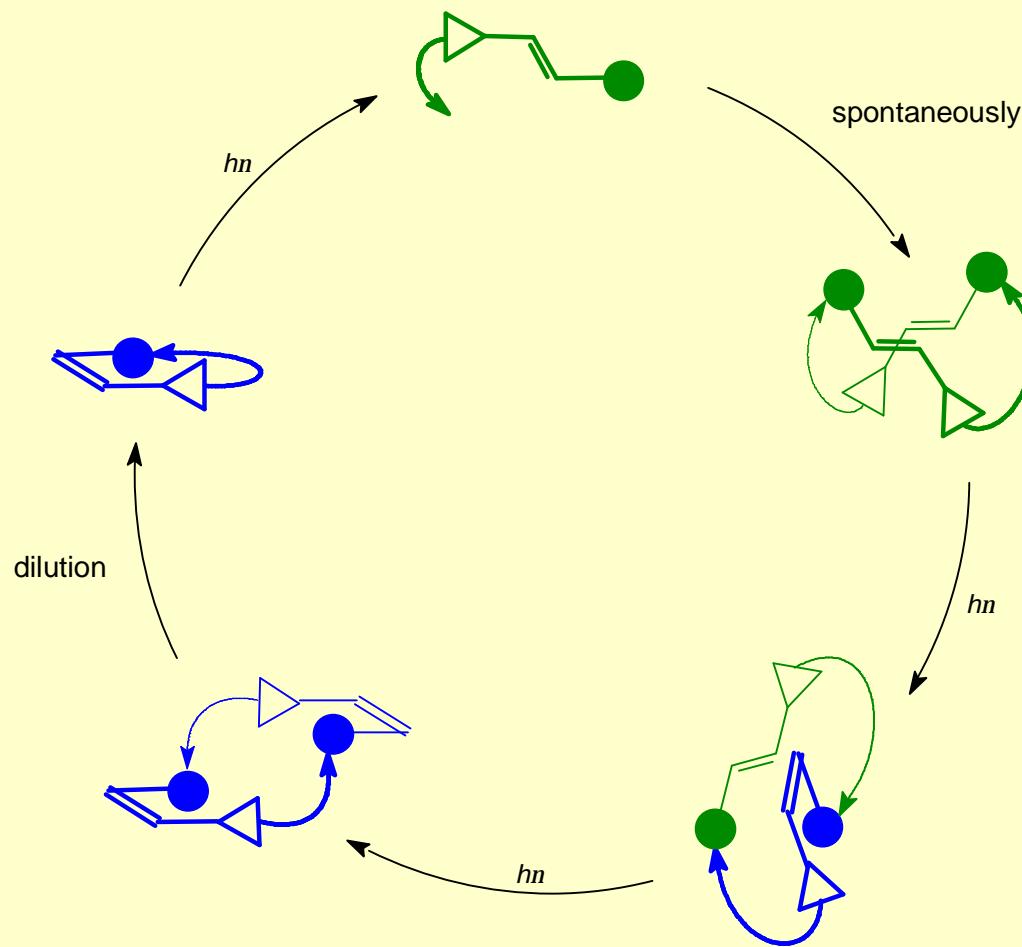
J. Org. Chem. 2013, 78, 9834.

# Photoswitchable supramolecular devices



Dokl. Chem. 1991, 317, 99;  
Chem. Phys. Lett. 1991, 185, 455;  
J. Am. Chem. Soc. 1992, 114, 6381;  
J. Am. Chem. Soc. 1999, 121, 4992.

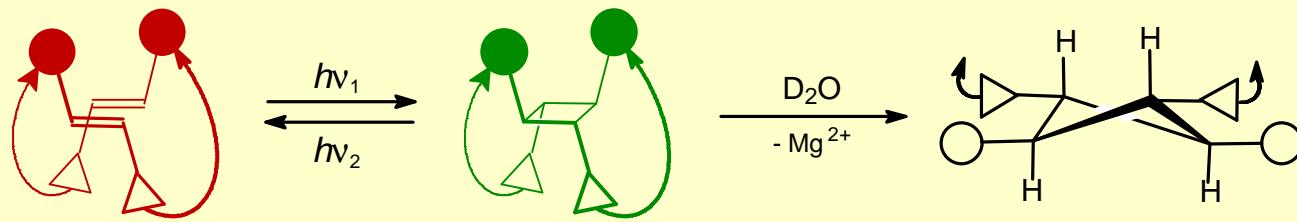
# Photocycle of crown-containing styryl dyes



● - is the benzocrown compounds moiety with  $M^{2+}$  ( $Mg$ ,  $Ca$ ,  $Hg$ ,  $Pb$ );

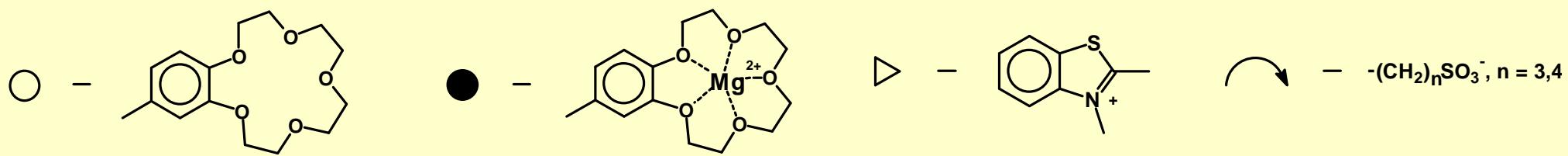
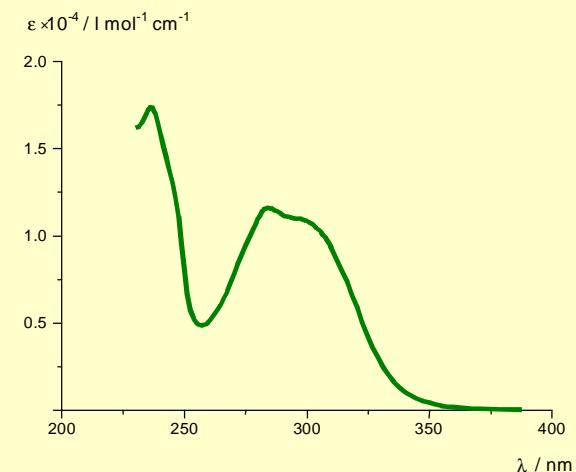
▷ - is the benzothiazolium moiety; ↗ -  $(CH_2)_nSO_3^-$

# Photoswitchable supramolecular devices



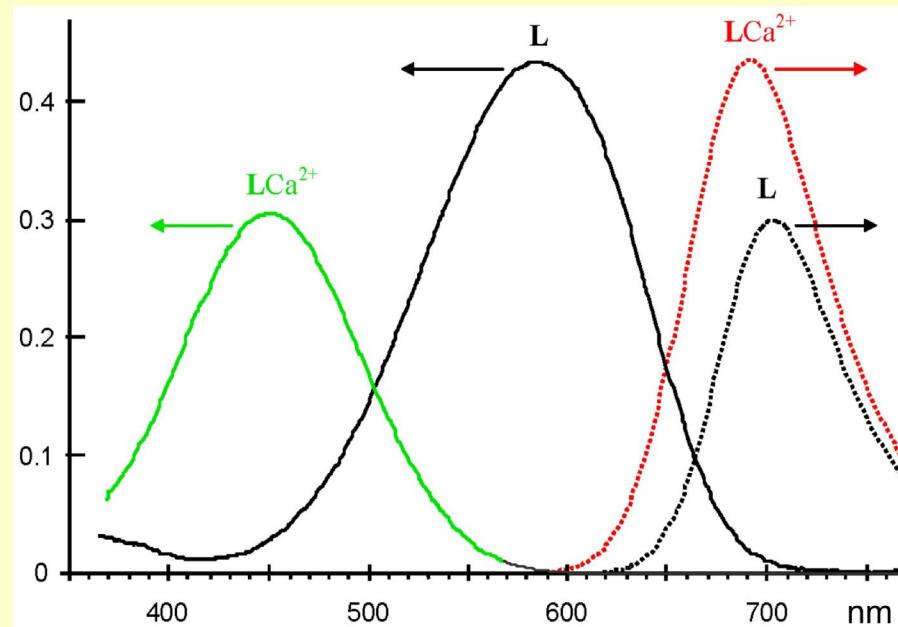
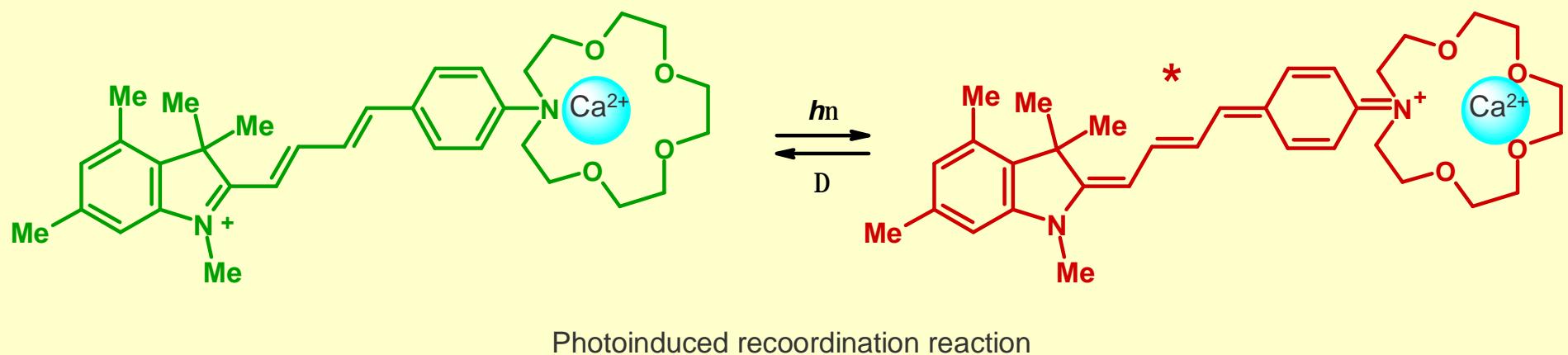
[2+2] Photocycloaddition of CSD

$C_L, / \text{mol} \cdot \text{l}^{-1}$	$5 \cdot 10^{-6}$	$2.4 \cdot 10^{-5}$	$4.5 \cdot 10^{-5}$	$2.1 \cdot 10^{-4}$	$2 \cdot 10^{-3}$
$F$	0.0022	0.0043	0.0052	0.0051	0.0055



*J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **1992**, *114*, 6381;  
*Russ. Chem. Bull.* **1993**, *42*, 1385;  
*J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 2* **1999**, 601;  
*J. Org. Chem.* **2003**, *68*, 6115.

# Photoswitchable supramolecular device



J. Fluor. 1999, 9, 33;

Helv. Chim. Acta 2002, 85, 60;

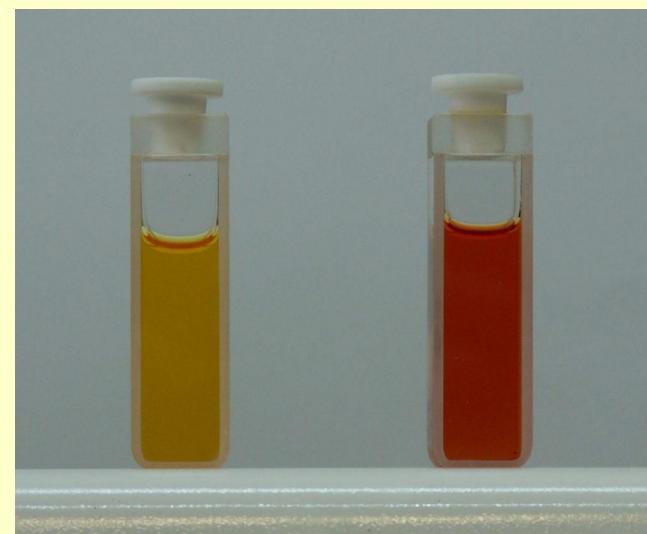
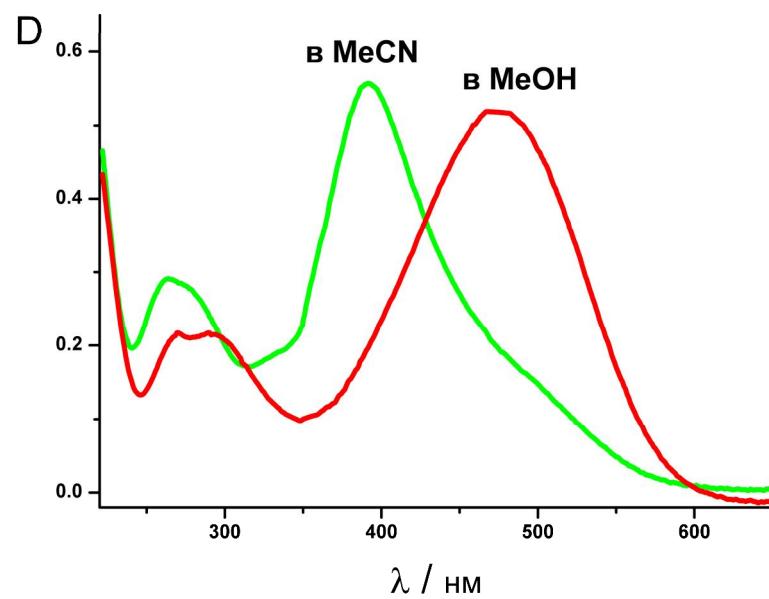
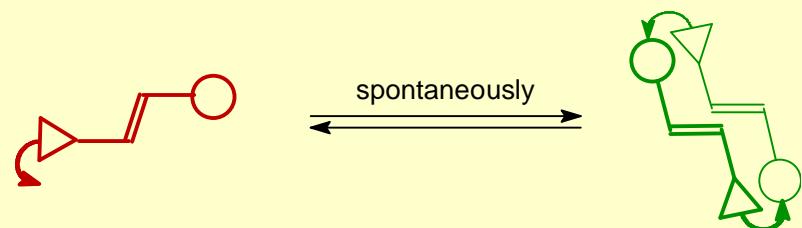
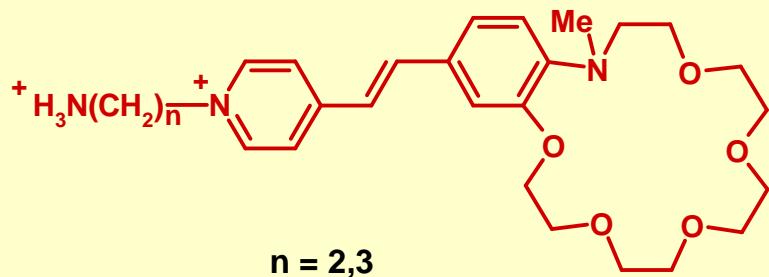
Rusalov M. V., Gromov S. P. et al. Russ. Chem. Rev. 2010, 79, 1099 (review);

Photochem. Photobio. Sci. 2011, 10, 15.

**Self-assembly  
of photoswitchable supramolecular devices  
with participation of hydrogen bonds**

**Part II**

# Dimerization of CSD

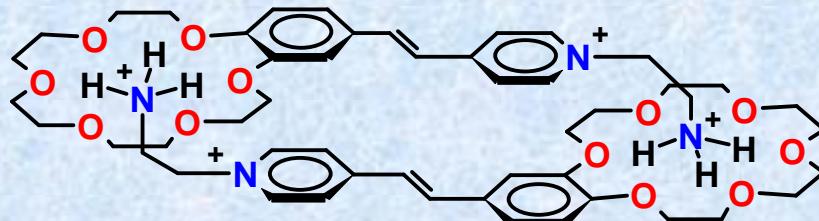


in MeCN

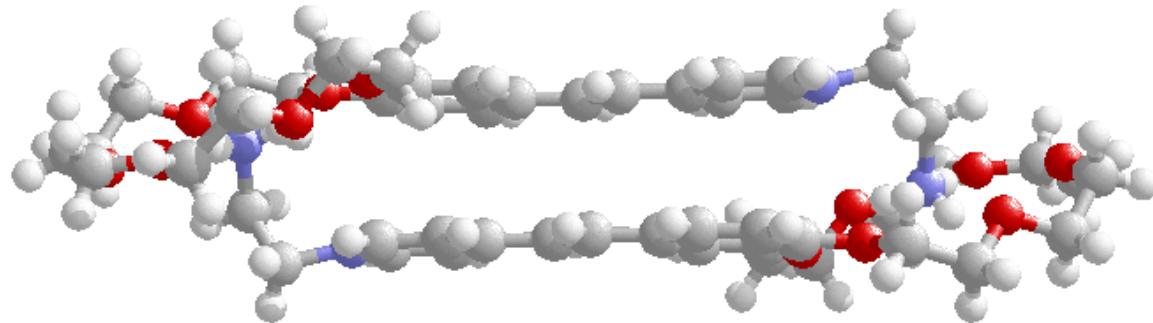
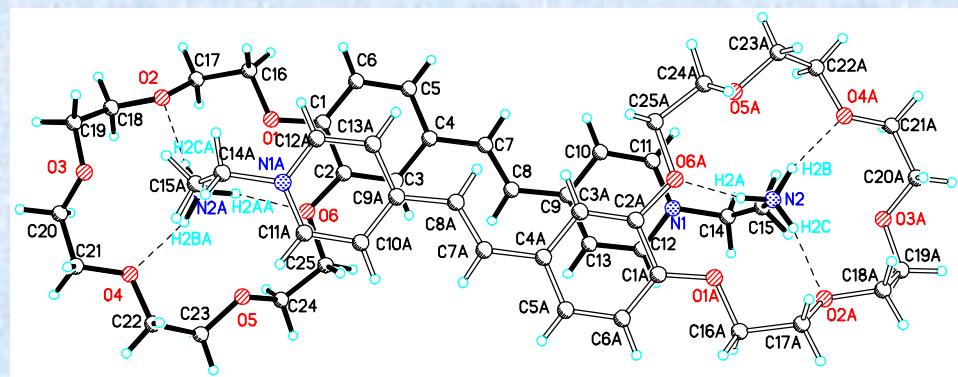
in MeOH

RF patent 2278134 2006;  
J. Org. Chem. 2014, 79, 11416;  
J. Phys. Chem. A 2015, 119, 13025;  
New J. Chem. 2016, 40, 7542.

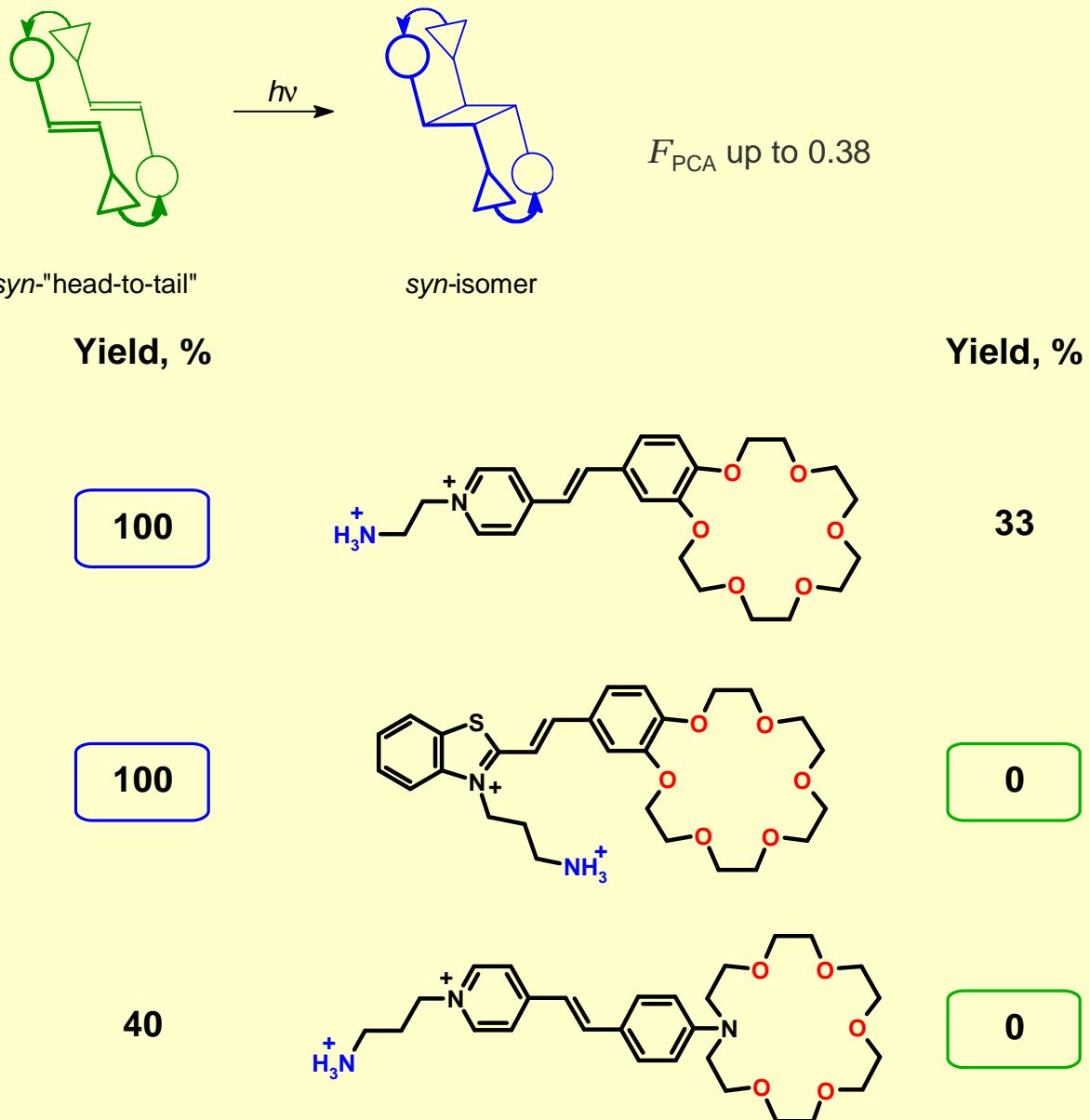
# X-ray structure determination of dimeric complex



syn-'head-to-tail' dimeric complex



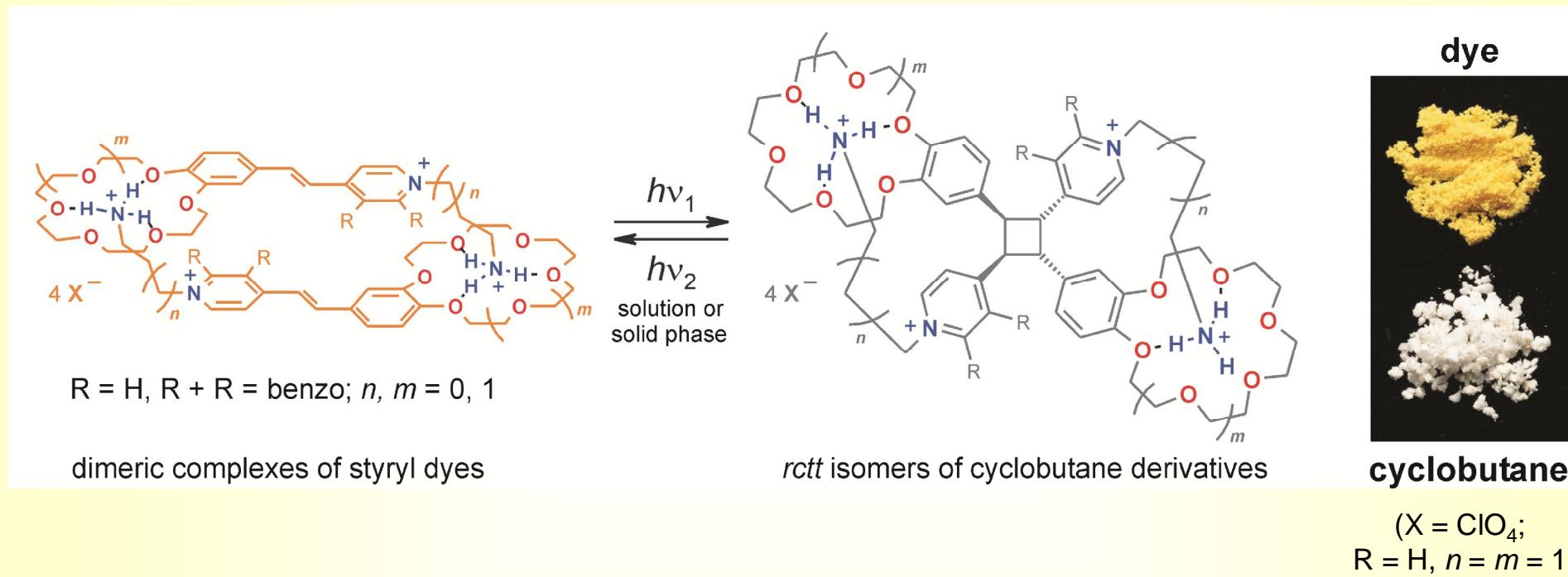
# [2+2] Photocycloaddition of CSD



RF patent 2278134 2006;  
Russ. Chem. Bull. 2009, 58, 1211;  
J. Org. Chem. 2014, 79, 11416;  
J. Phys. Chem. A 2015, 119, 13025.

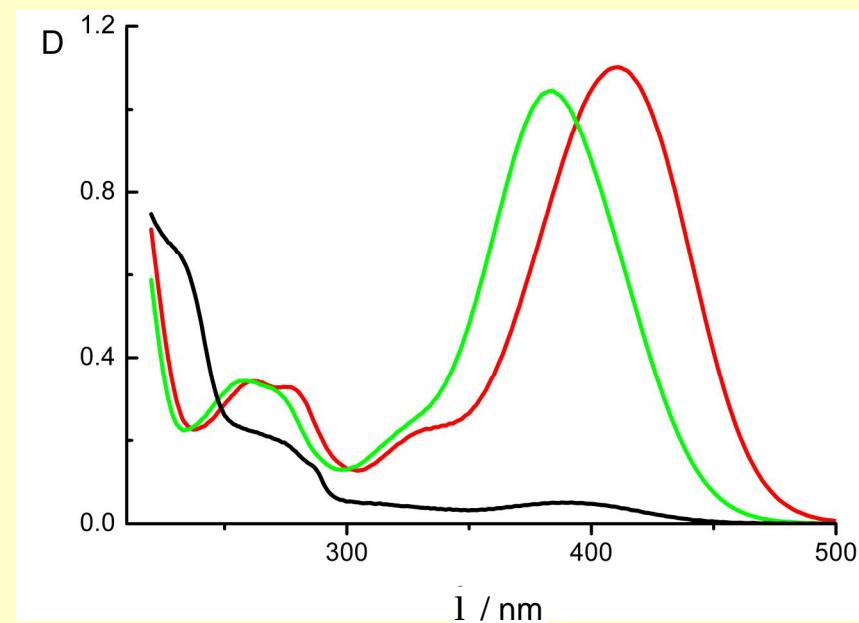
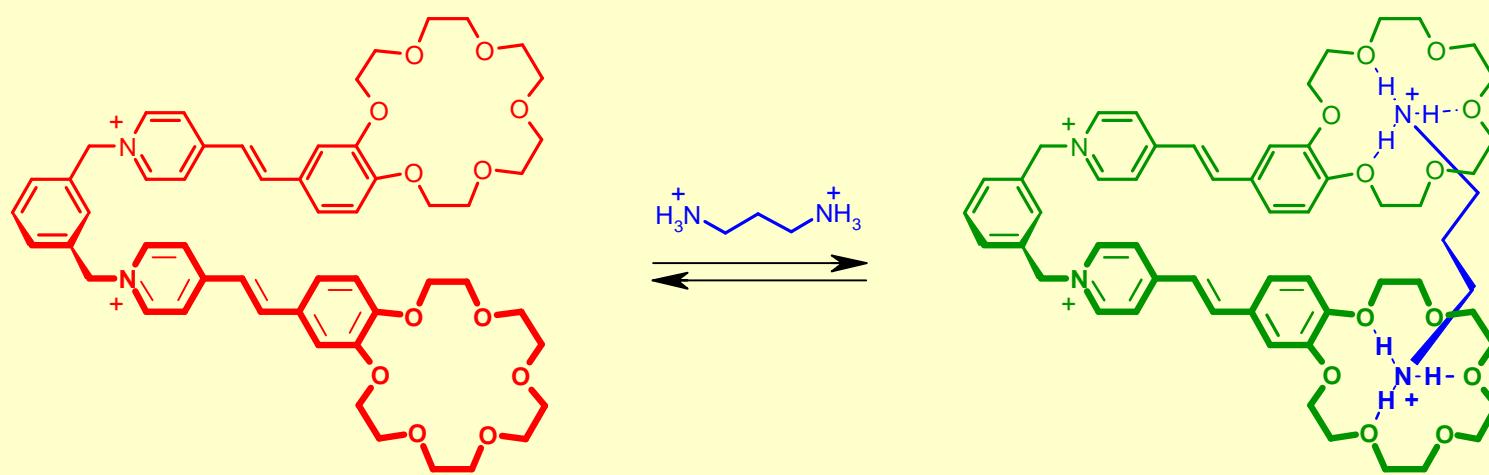
In MeCN, irradiation time, 4 h

# *Supramolecular photoswitches based on ammonioalkyl derivatives of crown-ether styryl dyes*

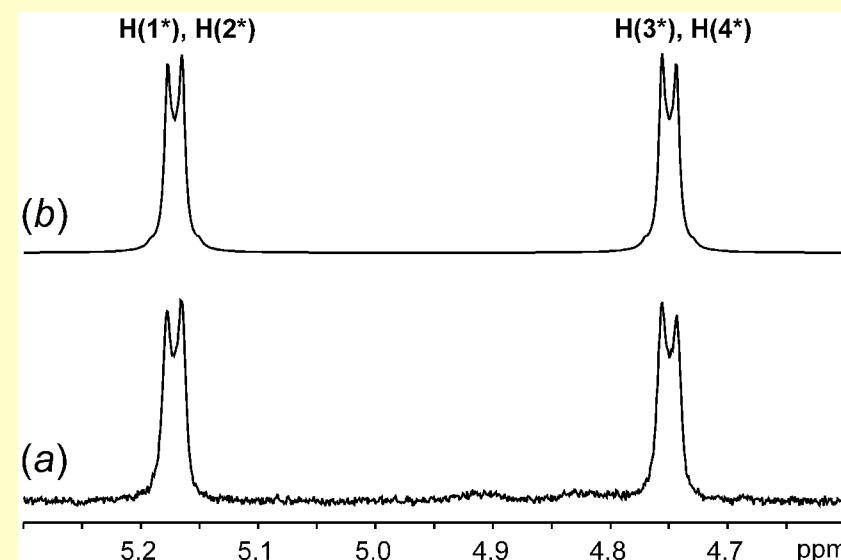
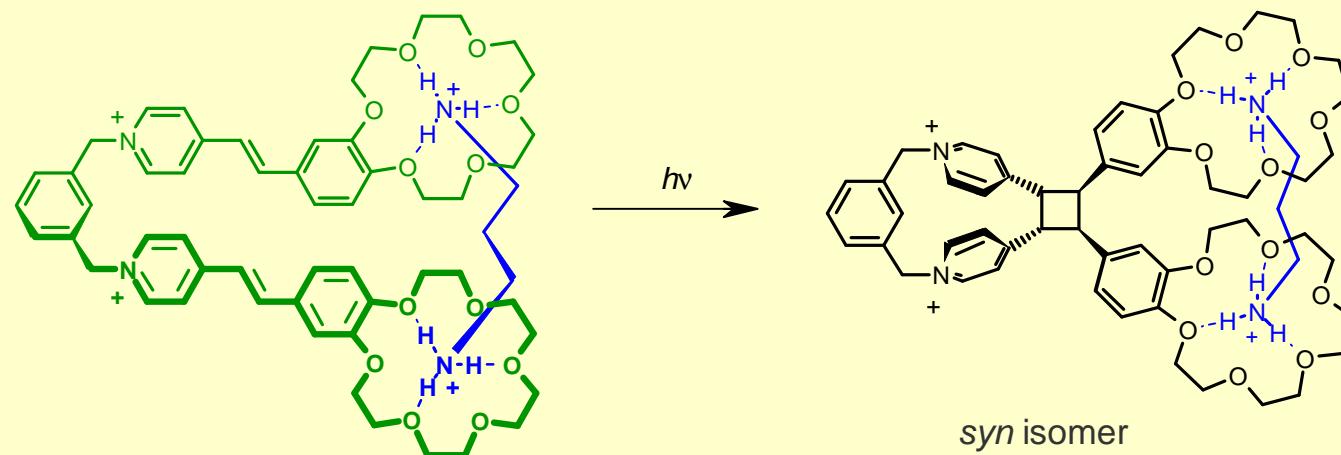


Found property provides grounds for believing that the crystals of these photoactive supramolecular systems could be used for data recording and storage.

# FORMATION OF PSEUDOSANDWICH COMPLEXES

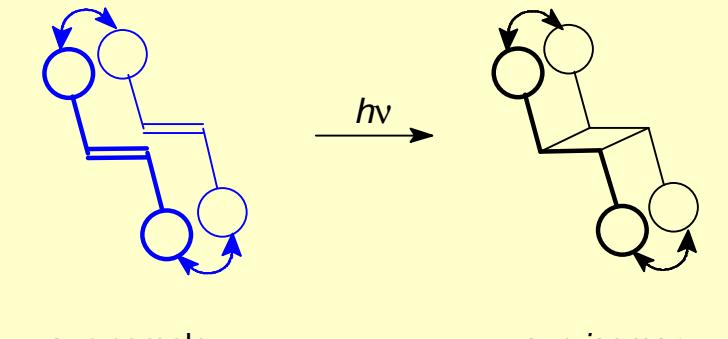


# Intramolecular [2+2] photocycloaddition of bisCSD

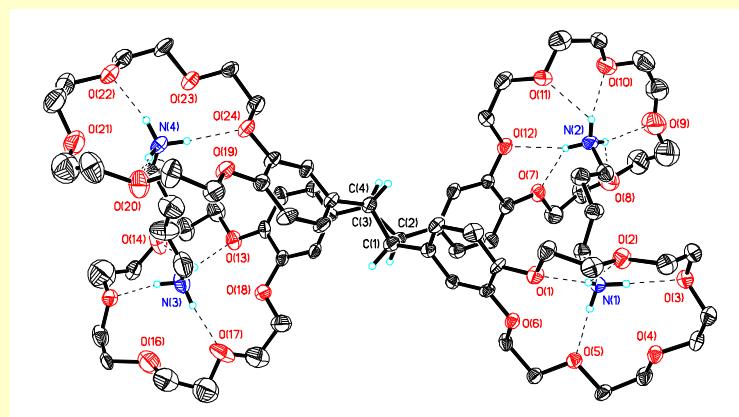
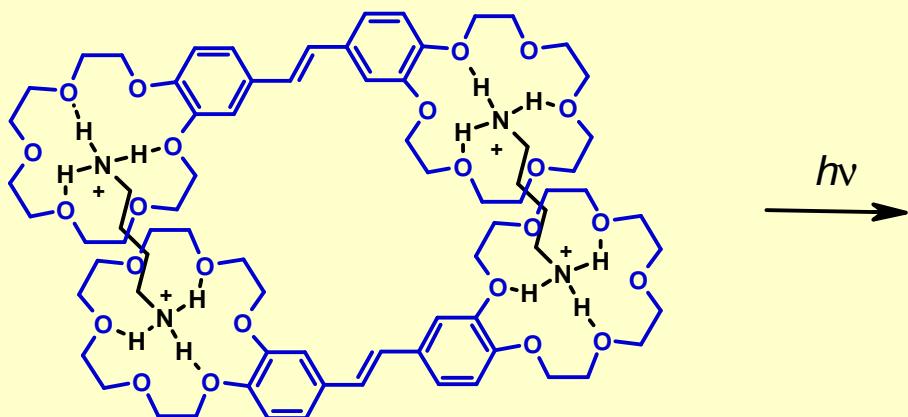
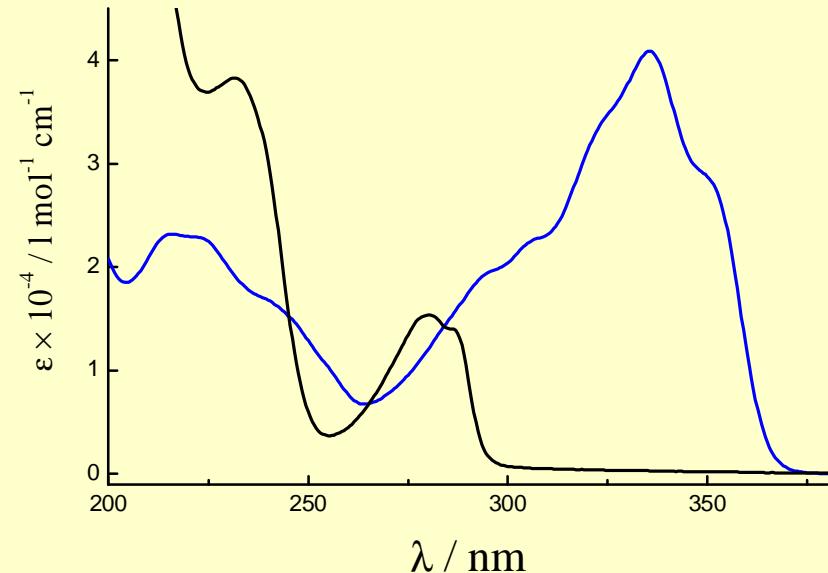
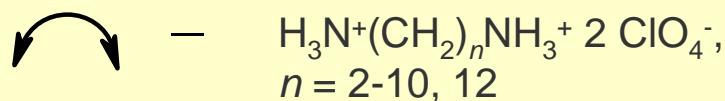


(a)  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of the cyclobutane protons and (b) its best fit to an AA'BB' spin system.

# Formation of bispseudosandwich complexes and [2+2] Photocycloaddition

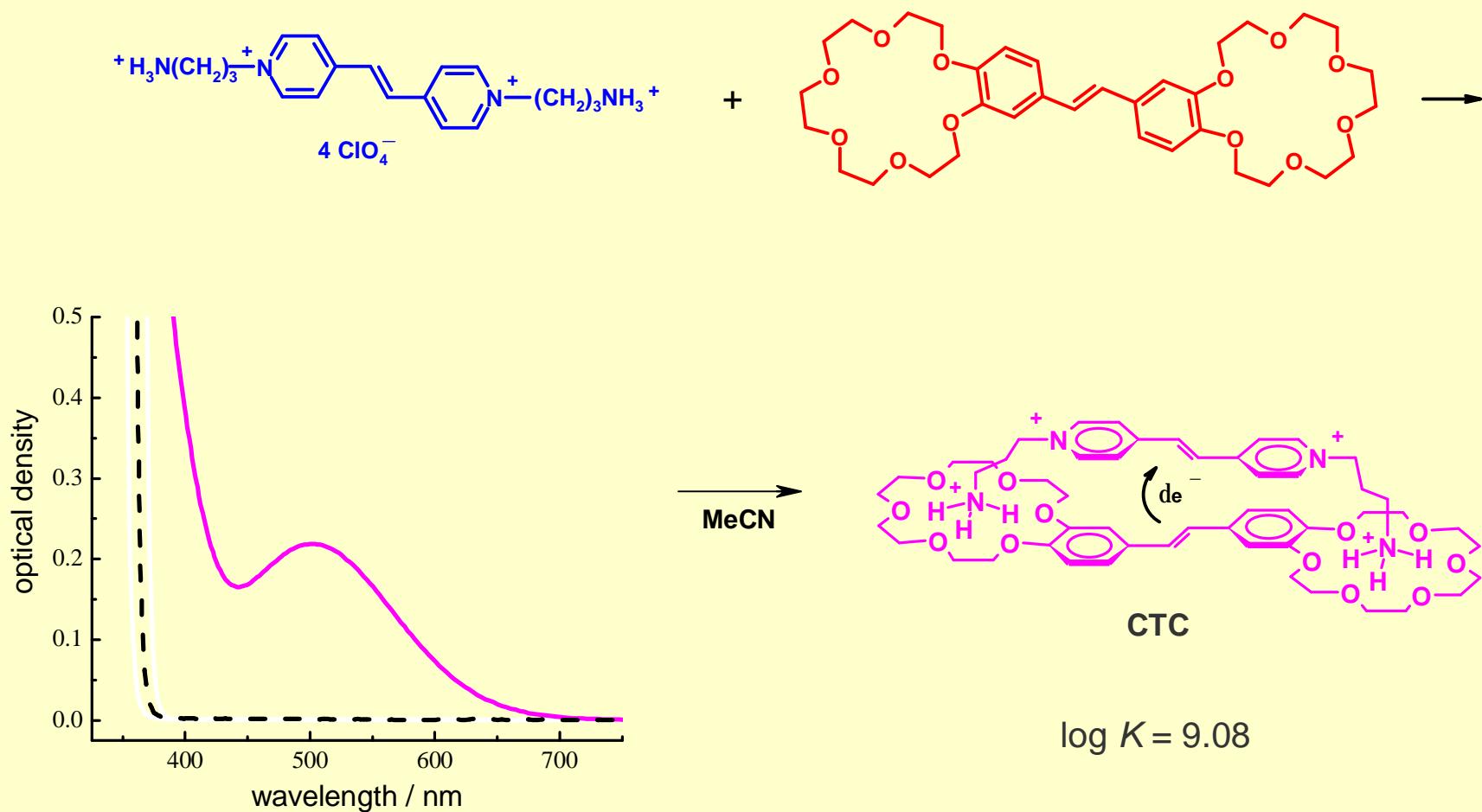


$F_{\text{PCA}}$  up to 0.27



Russ. Chem. Bull. 2009, 58, 108;  
 New. J. Chem. 2011, 35, 724;  
 J. Photochem. Photobiol. A. 2017, 340, 80;

# *Formation of Charge Transfer Complex of bisCS*

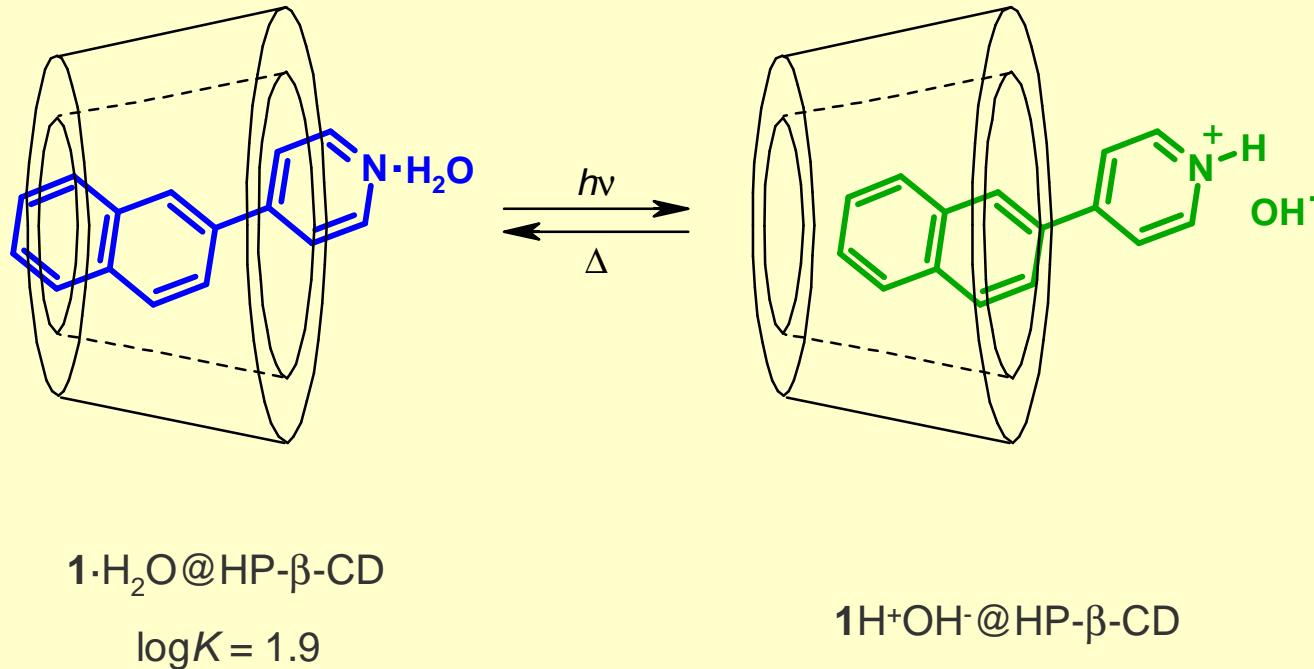


Org. Lett. 1999, 1, 1697 ;  
New. J. Chem. 2005, 29, 881;  
J. Org. Chem. 2011, 76, 6768;  
J. Photochem. Photobio. A. 2019, 372, 89.

# **Self-assembly of photocontrolled supramolecular machines**

**Part III**

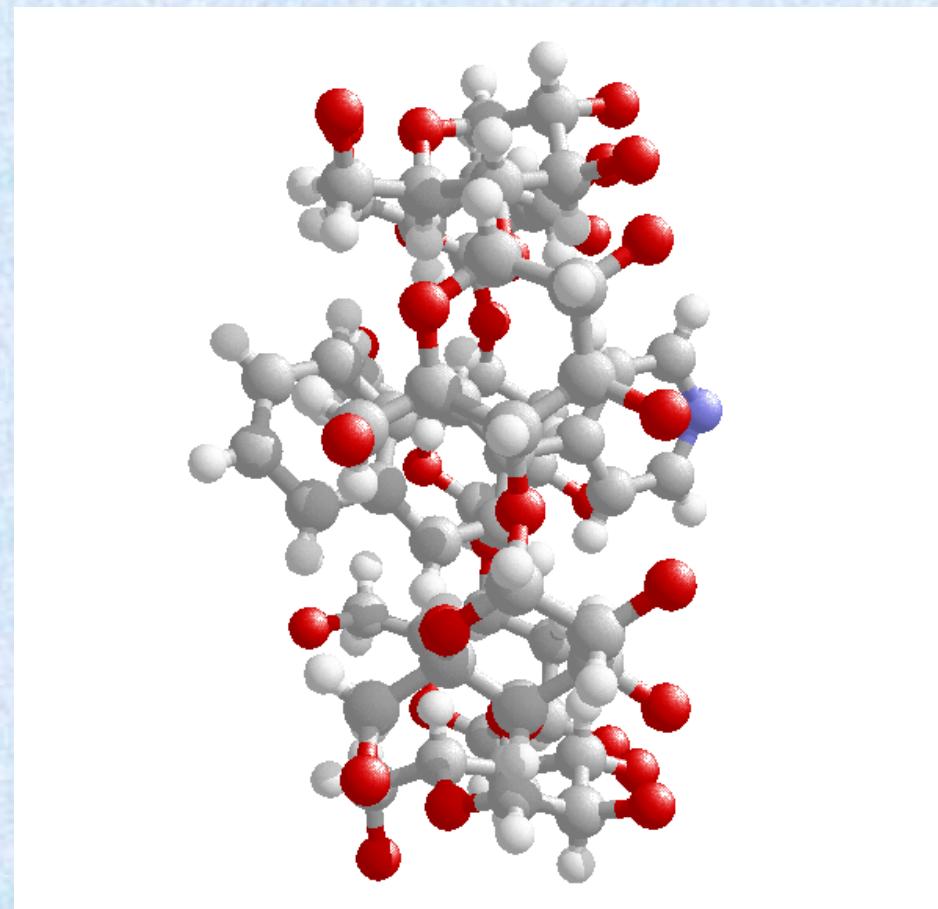
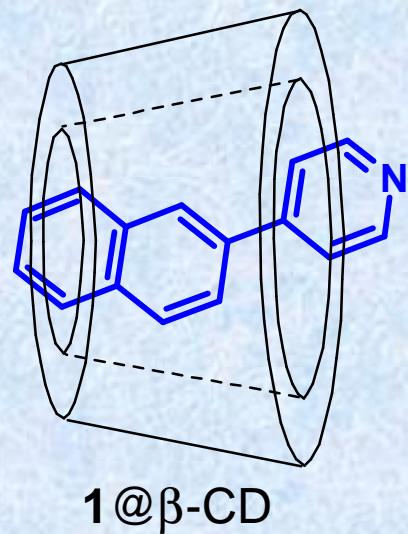
# PHOTOCONTROLLED SUPRAMOLECULAR MACHINE



Discovery of the reversible photoinduced mechanical displacement of naphthylpyridine in the  $\beta$ -cyclodextrin cavity allowed us to develop a new type of photocontrolled molecular machines.

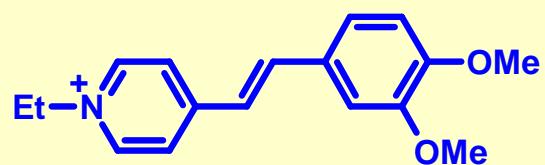
*Russ. Chem. Bull.* **2004**, 53, 2525;  
*J. Photochem. Photobiol. A* **2011**, 217, 87;  
*Russ. Chem. Bull.* **2013**, 62, 2150.

# *X-ray structure determination of photocontrolled supramolecular machine*

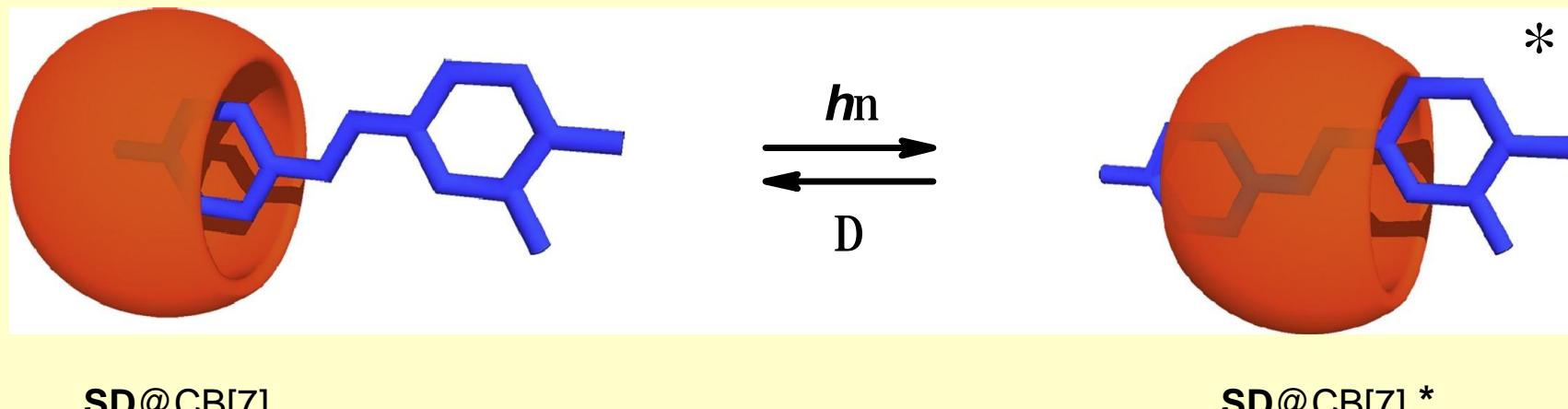


*Russ. Chem. Bull.* **2004**, 53, 2525;  
*J. Photochem. Photobiol. A* **2011**, 217, 87;  
*Russ. Chem. Bull.* **2013**, 62, 2150.

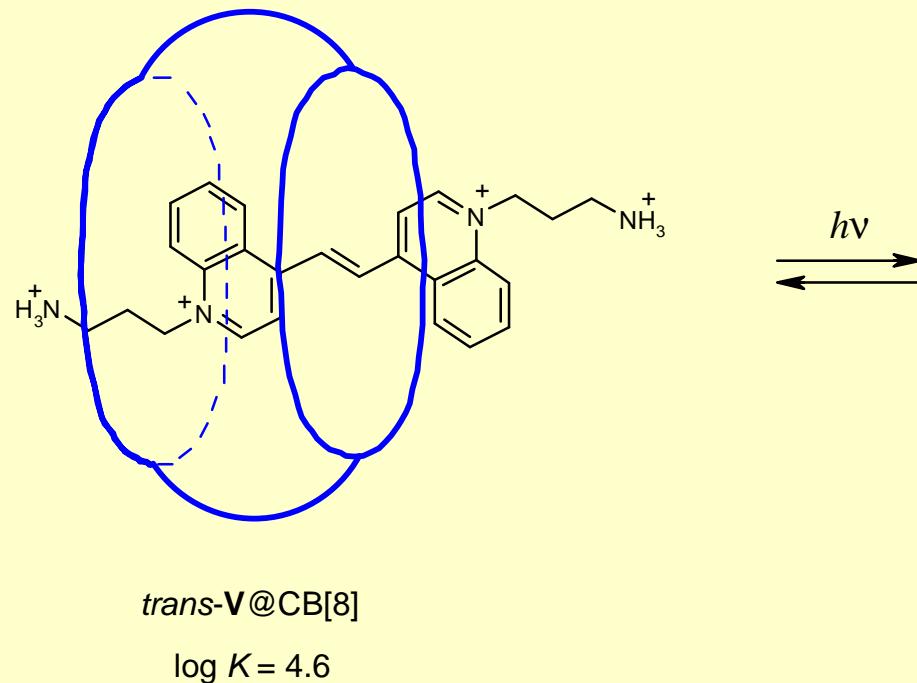
# PHOTOCONTROLLED SUPRAMOLECULAR MACHINE



SD

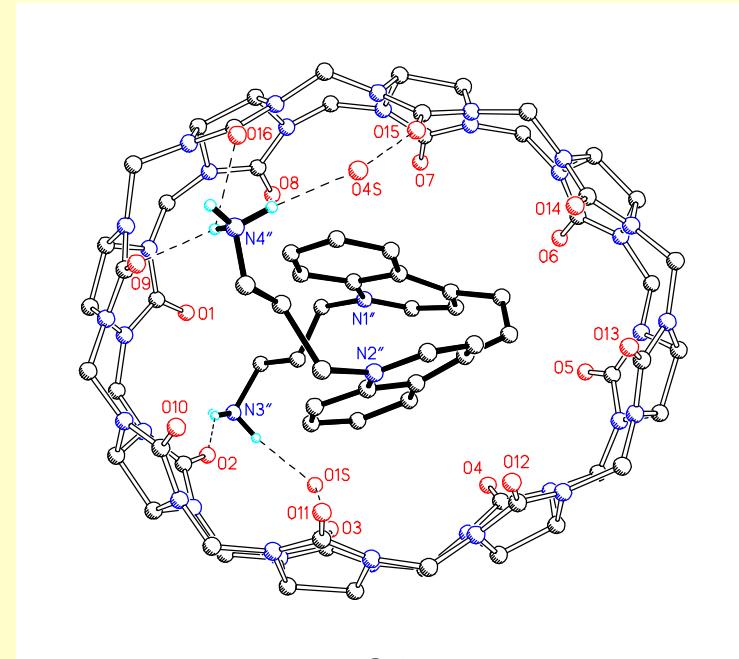


# PHOTOCONTROLLED SUPRAMOLECULAR MACHINE



*trans*-V@CB[8]

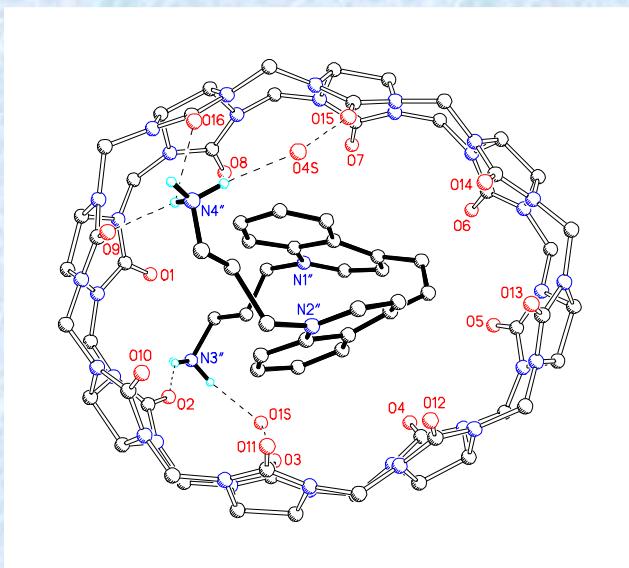
$$\log K = 4.6$$



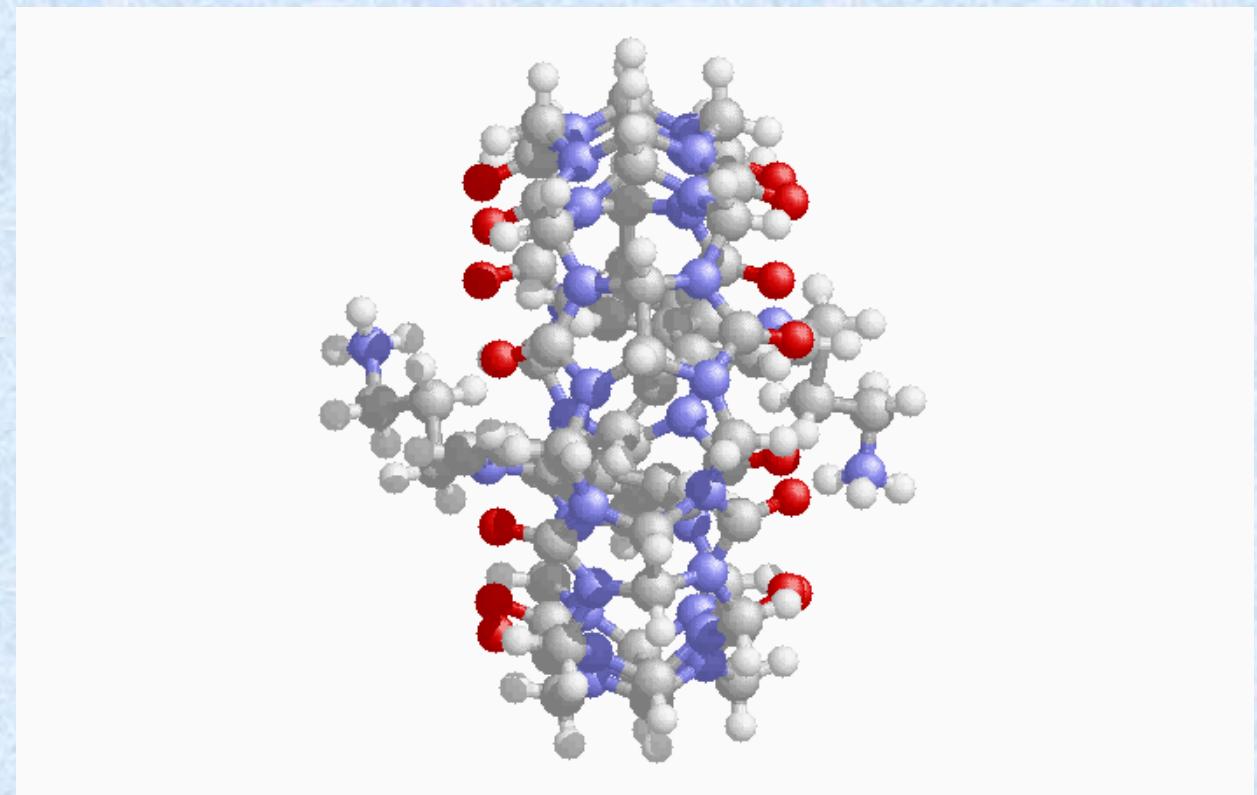
*cis*-V@CB[8]

Pseudorotaxane complexes of cucurbiturils and unsaturated viologen analogues as the design of new-type photocontrolled supramolecular machines

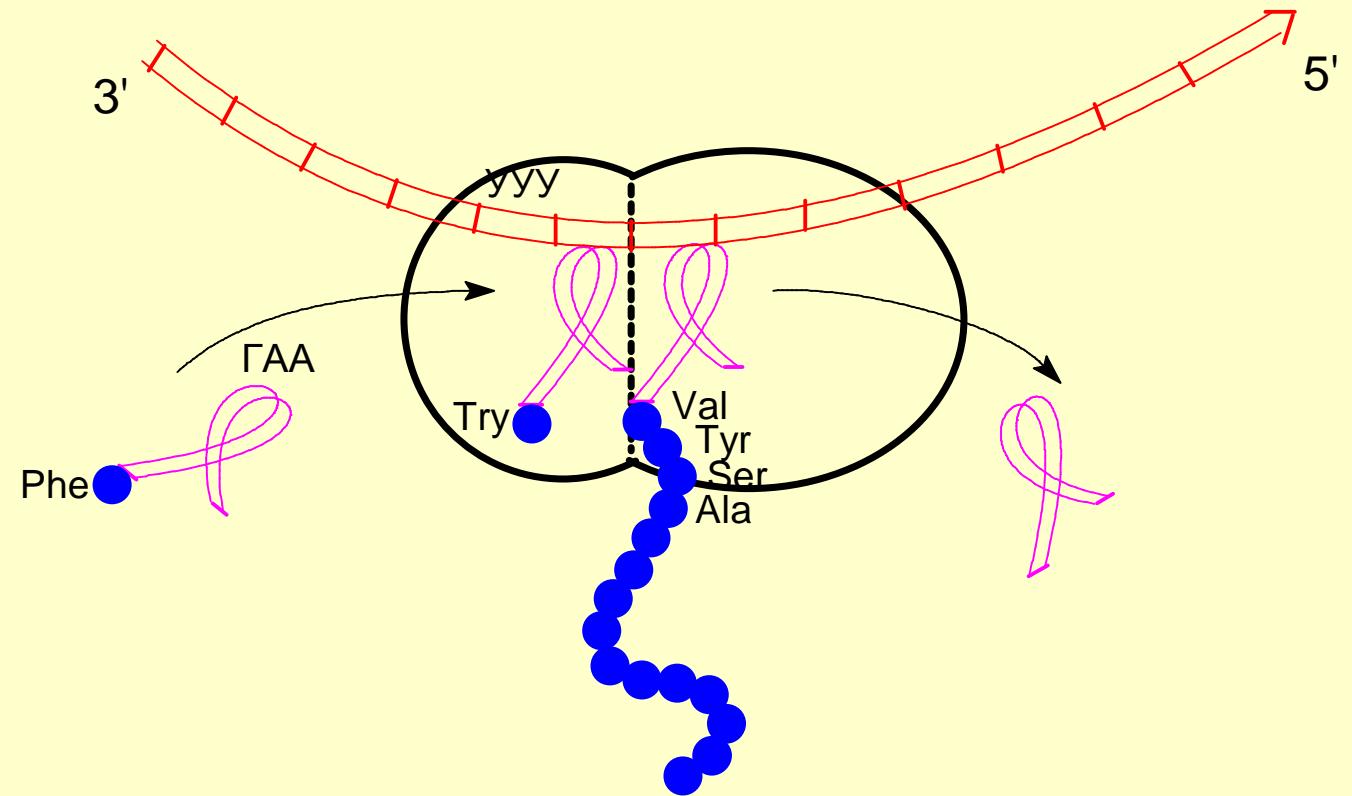
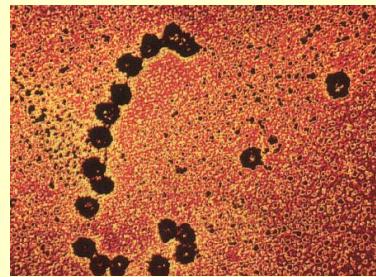
# *X-ray structure determination of photocontrolled supramolecular machine*



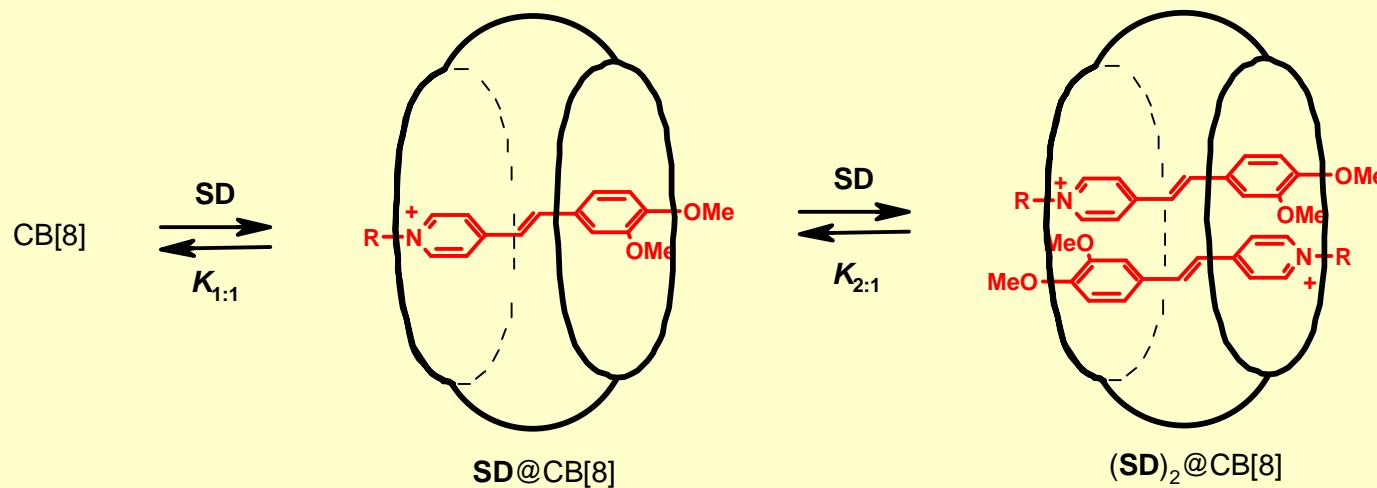
*cis*-V@CB[8]



# Ribosome - natural molecular assembler

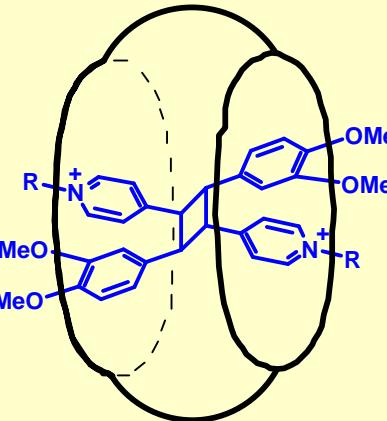


# PHOTOCONTROLLED SUPRAMOLECULAR MACHINES



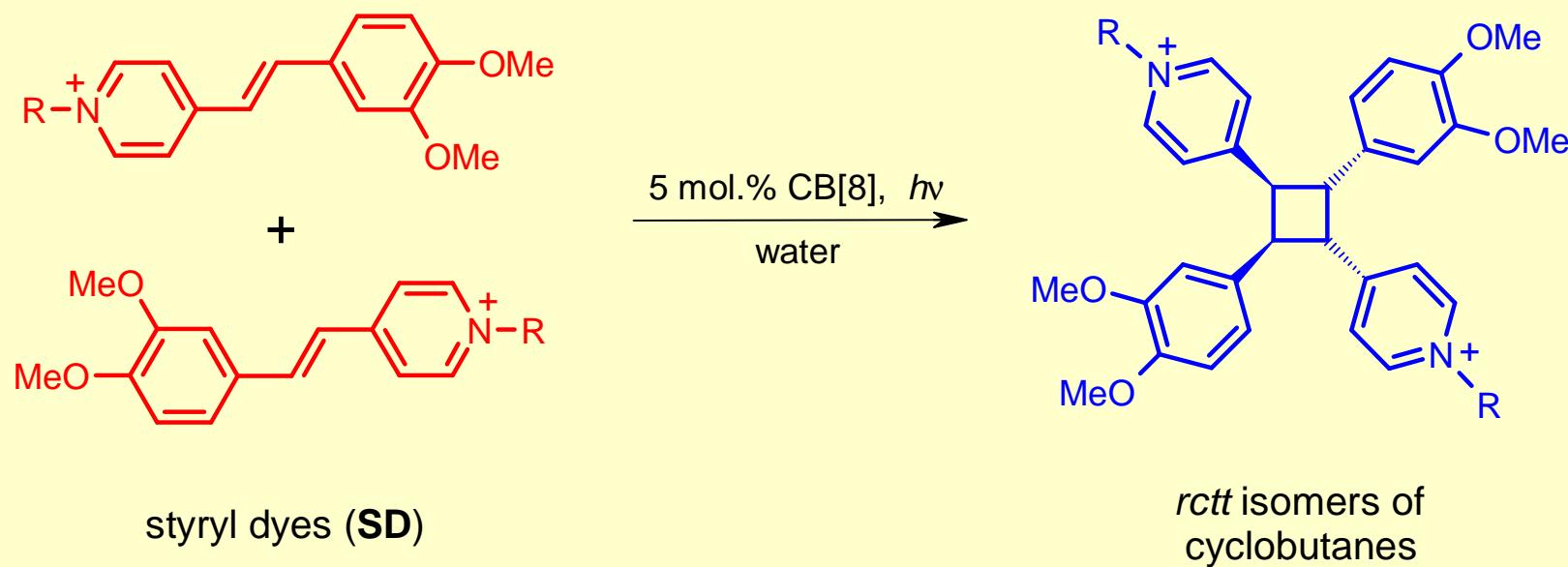
SD	CB[8]			
	R	$\log K_{1:1}$	$\log K_{2:1}$	$\log K_{\text{cyclo}}$
Et	4.9	4.1	4.3	
$(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{NH}_3^+$	5.0	4.4	4.8	
$(\text{CH}_2)_3\text{SO}_3^-$	4.0	<b>2.6</b>	<b>3.2</b>	

*Eur. J. Org. Chem.* **2010**, 2587;  
*J. Phys. Chem. A.* **2011**, 115, 4505;  
*J. Photochem. Photobio. A.* **2013**, 253, 52;  
*Chem. Phys. Lett.* **2016**, 647, 157.

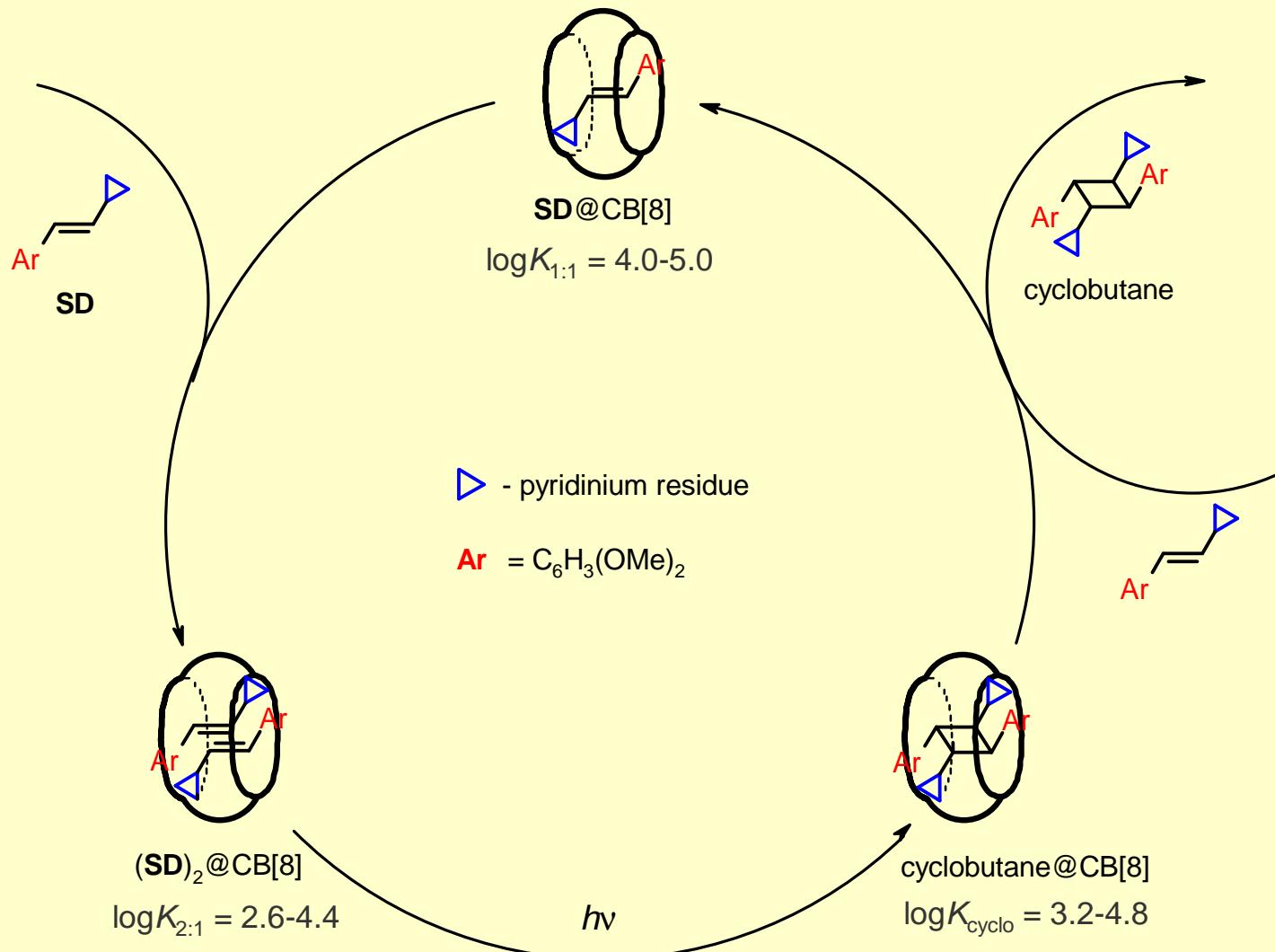


cyclobutane@CB[8]

# PHOTOCONTROLLED SUPRAMOLECULAR ASSEMBLER BASED ON CUCURBIT[8]URIL

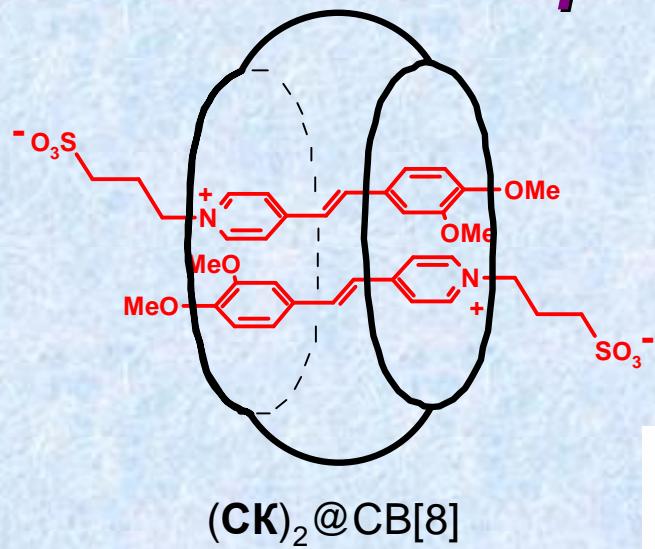


# PHOTOCONTROLLED SUPRAMOLECULAR ASSEMBLER BASED ON CUCURBIT[8]URIL

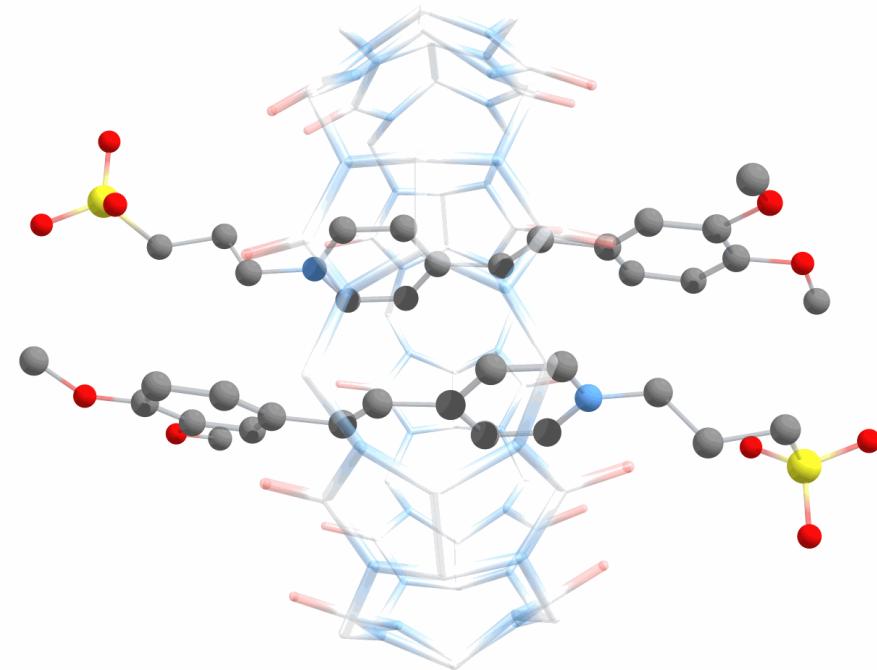


Eur. J. Org. Chem., 2010, 2587;  
J. Phys. Chem. A., 2011, 115, 4505;  
High Energy Chem., 2014, 48, 253.

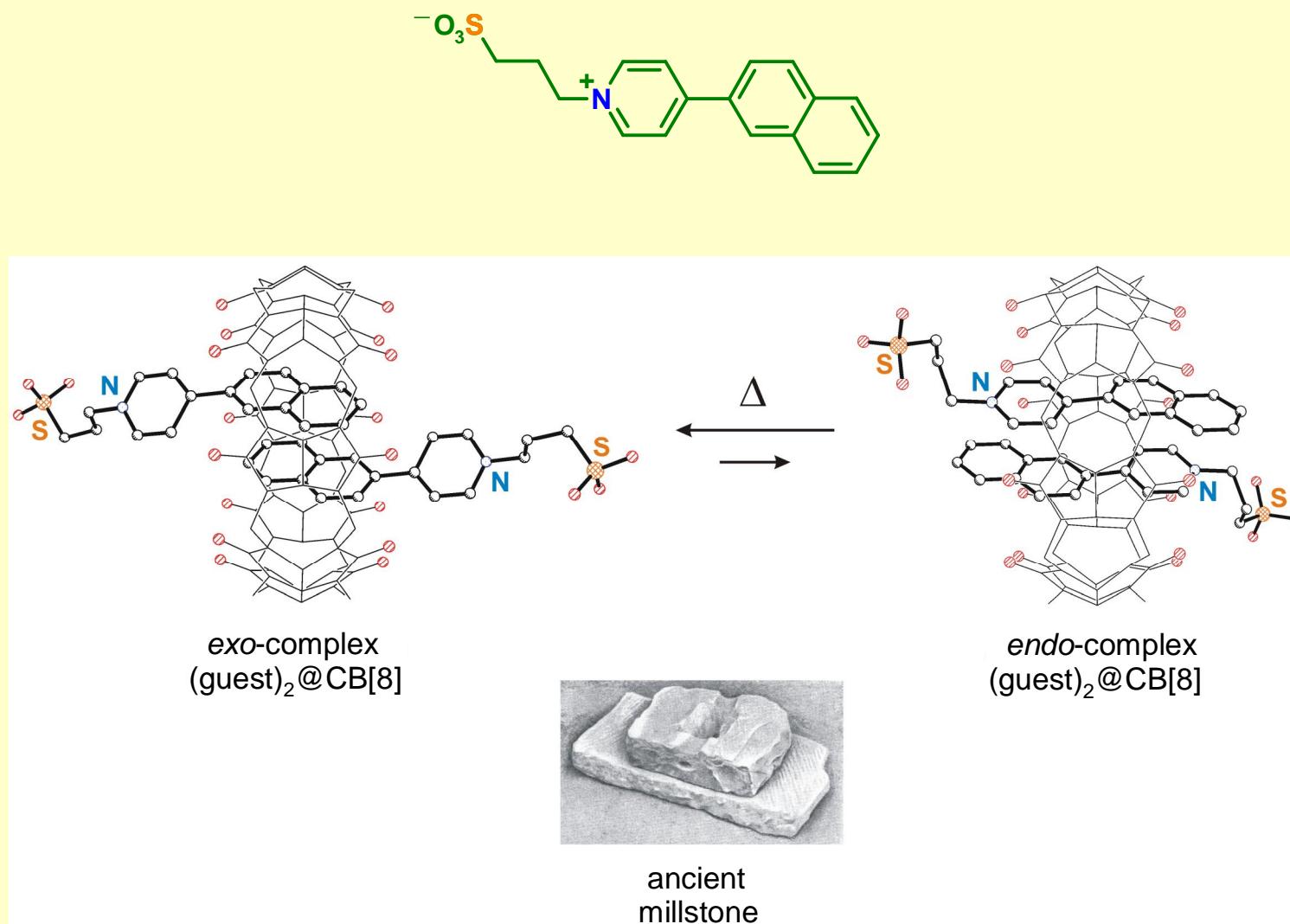
# *X-ray structure determination of photocontrolled supramolecular assembler*



Time of pre-organization  $\sim 4 \text{ ps}$



# SUPRAMOLECULAR MILLSTONES BASED ON CUCURBIT[8]URIL



Naphthalene derivatives and cucurbiturils form inclusion complexes of various structures and stoichiometries; guests are capable of translocation in cucurbit[7,8]uril cavities.

# **It is possible to implement all main types of photoprocesses:**

- § **Fluorescence, excimer formation**
- § **Photodissociation**
- § **Photoisomerization**
- § **Photocycloaddition**
- § **photoelectrocyclization**
- § **charge-transfer complex formation,  
electron transfer**
- § **proton transfer**
- § **excitation transfer**
- § **TICT state**

Gromov S. P. *Russ. Chem. Bull.* **2008**, 57, 1325 (review);

Ushakov E. N., Gromov S. P. et al. *Russ. Chem. Rev.* **2008**, 77, 39 (review);

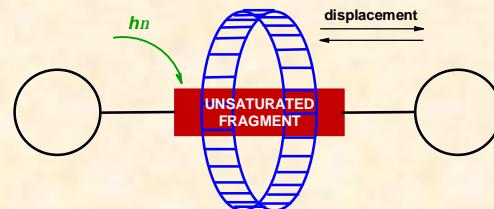
Ushakov E. N., Gromov S. P. *Russ. Chem. Rev.* **2015**, 84, 787 (review).

# Molecular meccano of photoactive supramolecular systems



Unique set of characteristics needed:

- § Accessibility through organic synthesis.
- § Tendency for spontaneous organization into various supramolecular architectures.
- § The ability to undergo different types of photochemical transformations depending on the structure.
- § The feature of high-efficiency molecular photoswitching.



Gromov S. P. Russ. Chem. Bull. 2008, 57, 1325 (review);  
Gromov S. P. Rev. J. Chem. 2011, 1, 1 (review).

# Applied potential: new strategy for the design of materials for nanophotonics

## 18 patents

Demonstrated by an example of design:



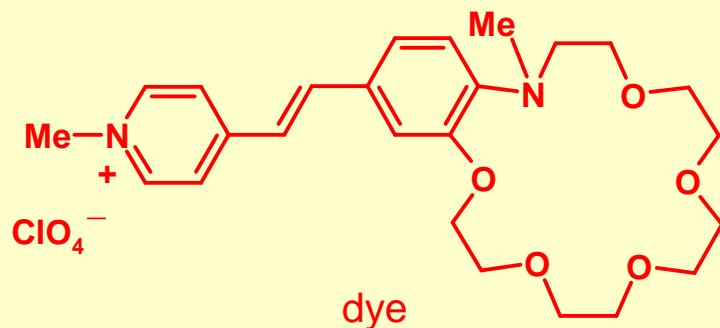
- § Photoswitchable supramolecular devices
- § Photocontrolled supramolecular machines
- § Optical chemosensor materials
- § Supramolecular photoswitches
- § Data optical recording and storage systems
- § Photochromic ionophores and photocontrolled membrane transport
- § Photoswitchable polymeric and LB films
- § Laser dyes

Gromov S. P. *Russ. Chem. Bull.* **2008**, 57, 1325 (review);

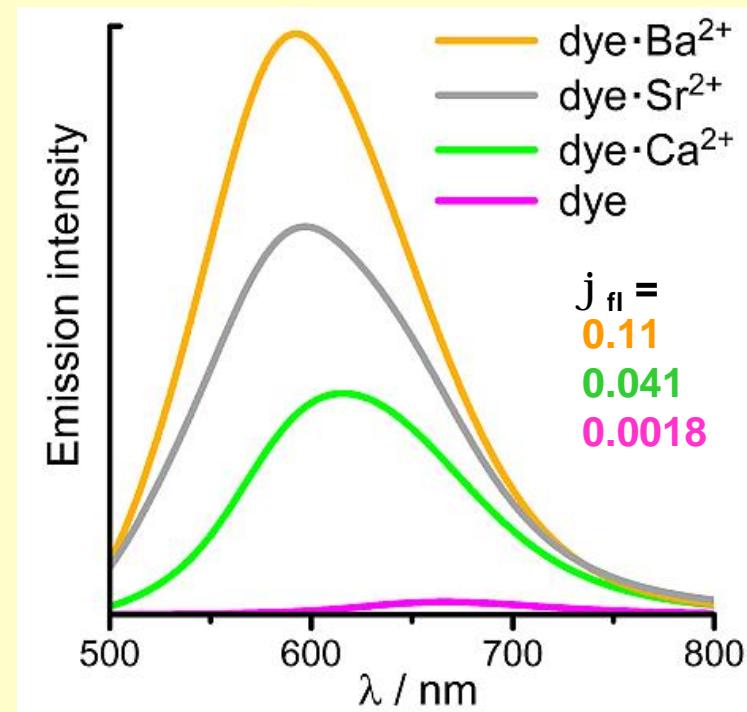
Ushakov E. N., Gromov S. P. et al. *Russ. Chem. Rev.* **2008**, 77, 39 (review);

Ushakov E. N., Gromov S. P. *Russ. Chem. Rev.* **2015**, 84, 787 (review).

# Fluorescent supramolecular sensor based on CSD

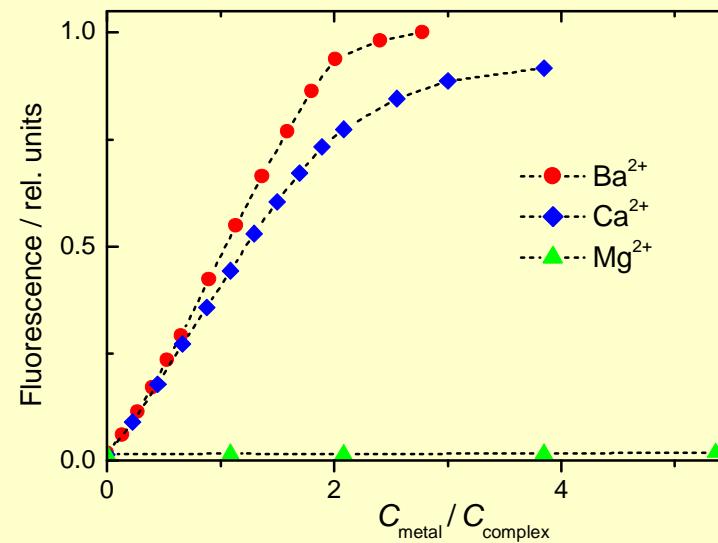
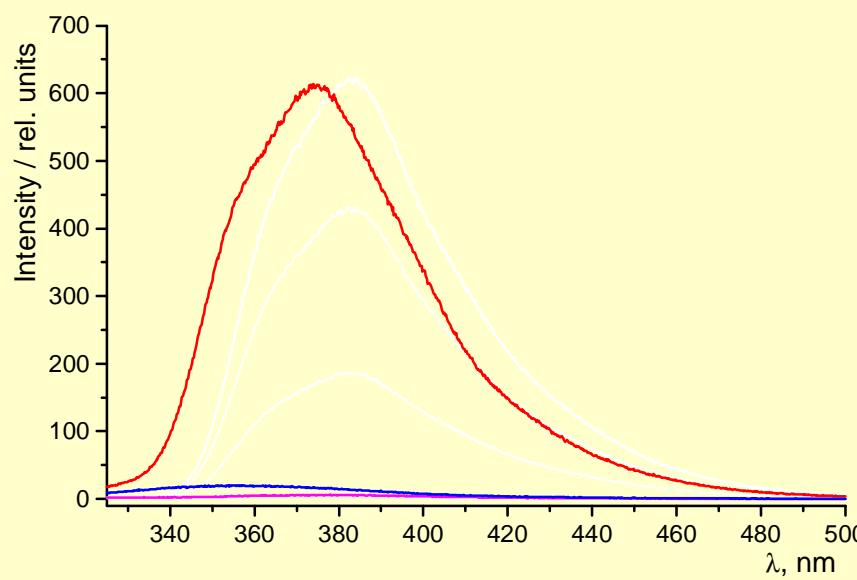
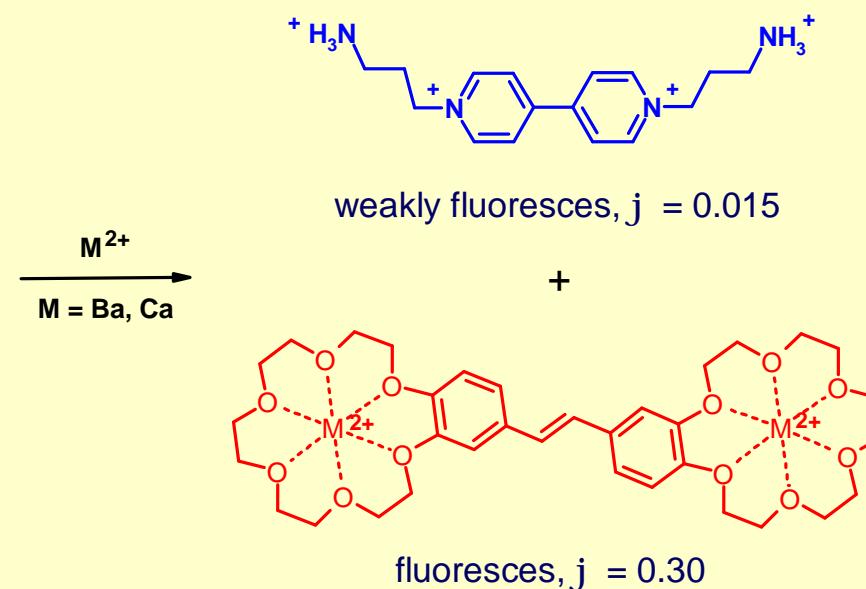
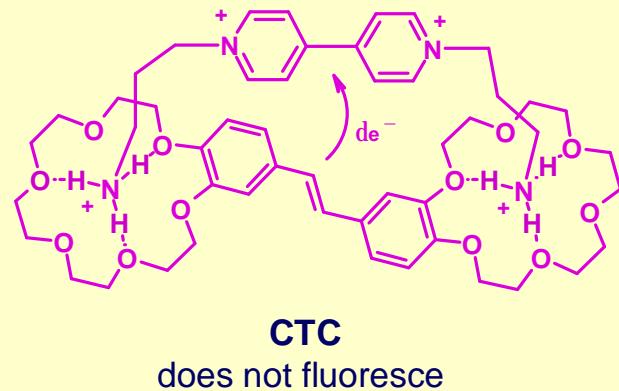


The fluorescence enhancement  
upon complexation with  $\text{Ba}^{2+}$



Fluorescence spectra in MeCN.

# Fluorescent supramolecular sensors based on charge transfer complexes (CTC)



Org. Lett. 1999, 1, 1697;

J. Org. Chem. 2011, 76, 6768;

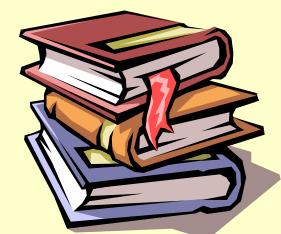
J. Photochem. Photobio. A. 2019, 372, 89.

## ***Publications :***

**More than 320 publications in scientific journals and books**

## ***Collaboration***

- Institute of Problems of Chemical Physics of RAS
- Kurnakov Institute of General and Inorganic Chemistry of RAS
- Lomonosov Moscow State University, Chemical Department
- Zelinsky Institute of Organic Chemistry of RAS
- Institute of Bioorganic Chemistry of RAS
- Lomonosov Moscow State Academy of Fine Chemical Technology
- University of Durham, Great Britain
- Max-Planck-Institut fur Biophysikalische Chemie, Germany
- am Engler-Bunte Institut der Universitat Karlsruhe, Germany
- University of Umea, Sweden
- Bogatsky Physicochemical Institute of NAS, Ukraine
- North Carolina State University, U.S.A.
- The Florida State University, U.S.A.
- Universita' Degli Studi Di Bologna, Italy



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- Russian Academy of Sciences (2003 - 2018)
- The Ministry for Science and Technology of Russia (1999 - 2019)
- Moscow Government (2003 - 2005)
- The Royal Society (1997 - 2017)
- INTAS (1993 - 2005)
- CRDF (1996 - 2004)
- DFG (1996 - 2004)
- ISF (1993 - 1994)



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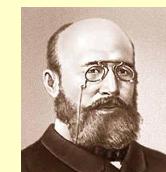
# *Acknowledgment*

## *Awards and Prizes:*

**State Prize of the Russian Federation (2018)**

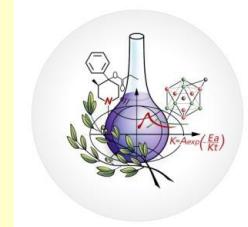


**A. Butlerov prize of Russian Academy of Sciences (2006)**



**Scientific discovery of the USSR (1980)**





# Thank You

