



РОССИЙСКАЯ АКАДЕМИЯ НАУК
ЦЕНТР ФОТОХИМИИ

**XXVII International Chugaev
Conference on Coordination
Chemistry**

**IV Young Conference School “Physico-
Chemical Methods
in the Chemistry of Coordination
Compounds”**



**Supramolecular Devices and Machines
that Use Light as an Energy Source**

Sergey P. Gromov,

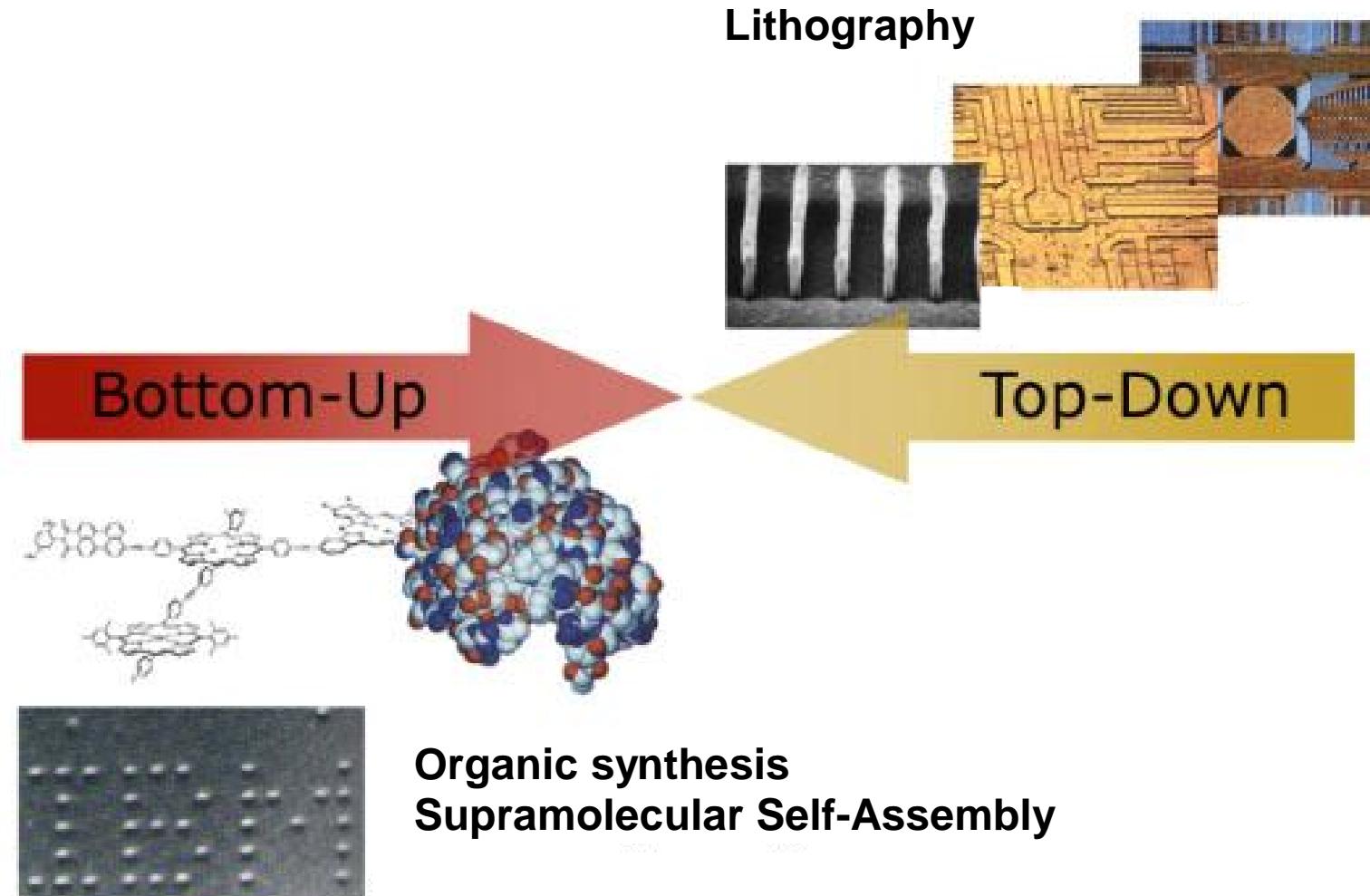
E. N. Ushakov, A. I. Vedernikov, N. K. Petrov,

A. K. Chibisov, M. V. Alfimov

<http://suprachem.photonics.ru>

NANOTECHNOLOGY “BOTTOM-UP”

STRATEGIES OF CREATION OF NANOSIZED ARCHITECTURES



SUPRAMOLECULAR DEVICES AND MACHINES

Supramolecular devices are structurally organized and functionally integrated chemical systems.

Systems that function as a result of mechanical motion of components relative to each other are called supramolecular machines.

J.-M. Lehn

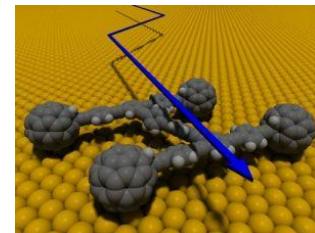
They can be used:

“to design machines for energy and motion generation, conversion, and transmission at nanolevels, to devise a nanotool for the monitoring and diagnostics of nanoquantities of materials and substances.

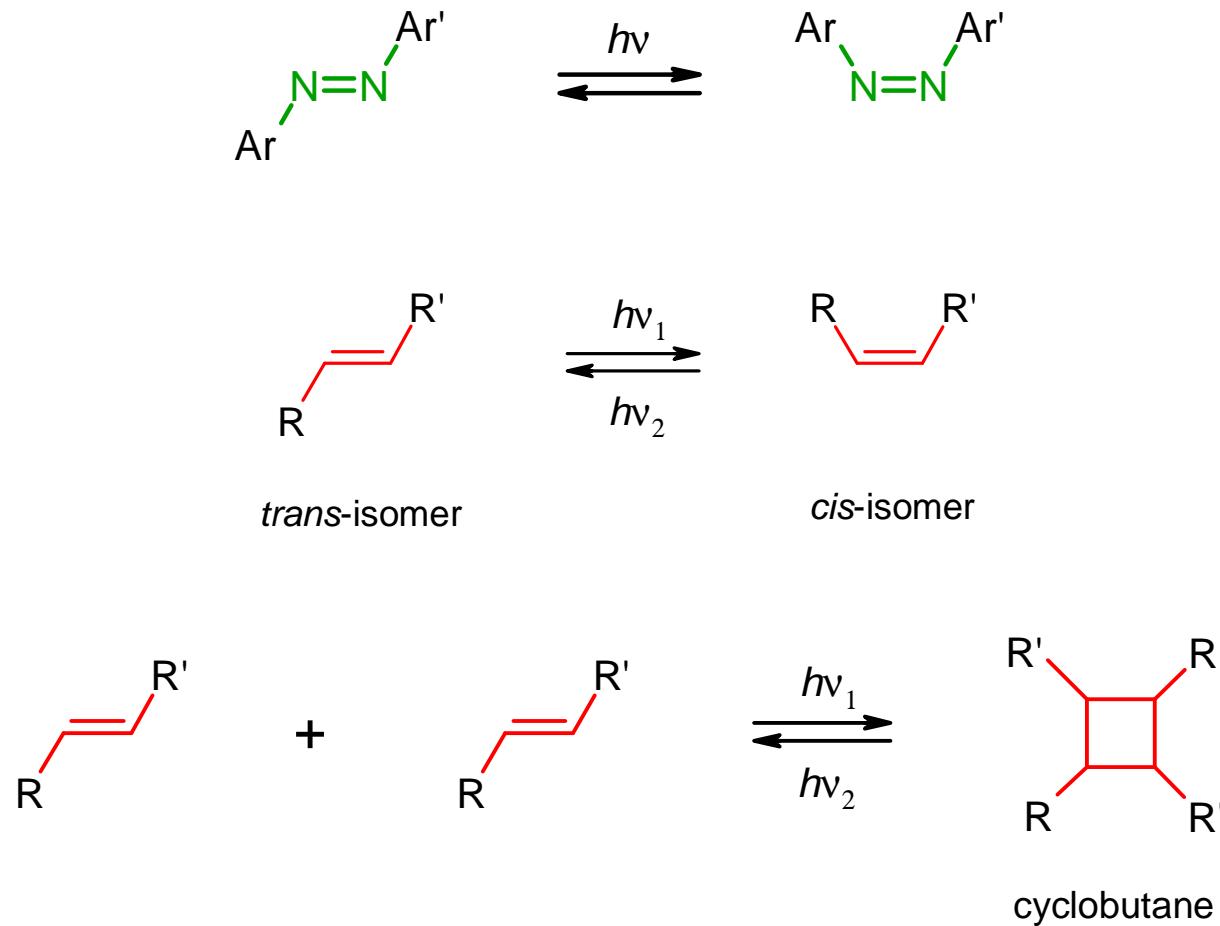
Critical technologies of the RF

Means for control of supramolecular devices and machines

- § **Photoswitching - $h\nu$**
- § **Electrochemical switching - e^-**
- § **Chemical switching - H^+, M^{n+}**
- § **Thermal switching - D**



PHOTOANTENNAS OF SUPRAMOLECULAR DEVICES AND MACHINES BASED ON UNSATURATED COMPOUNDS

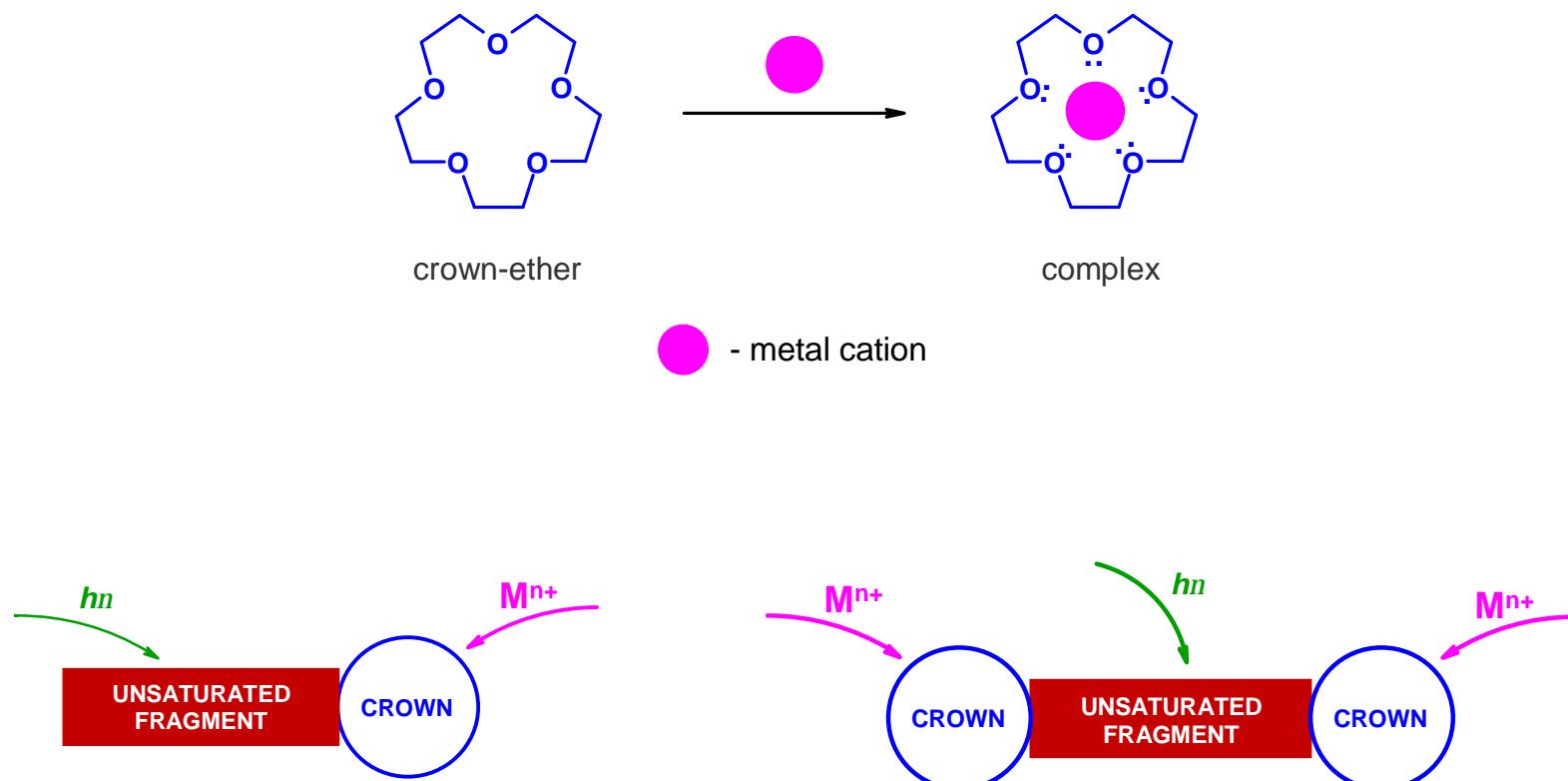


Gromov S. P. *Russ. Chem. Bull.* **2008**, 57, 1325 (review);

Gromov S. P. *Rev. J. Chem.* **2011**, 1, 1 (review);

Ushakov E. N., Gromov S. P. *Russ. Chem. Rev.* **2015**, 84, 787 (review).

PHOTOSWITCHABLE SUPRAMOLECULAR DEVICES BASED ON UNSATURATED AND CROWN COMPOUNDS

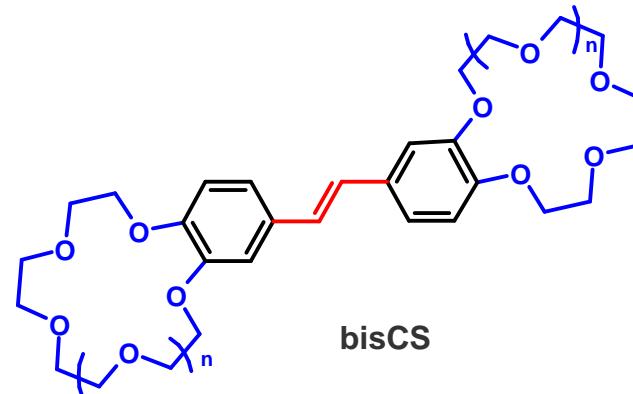
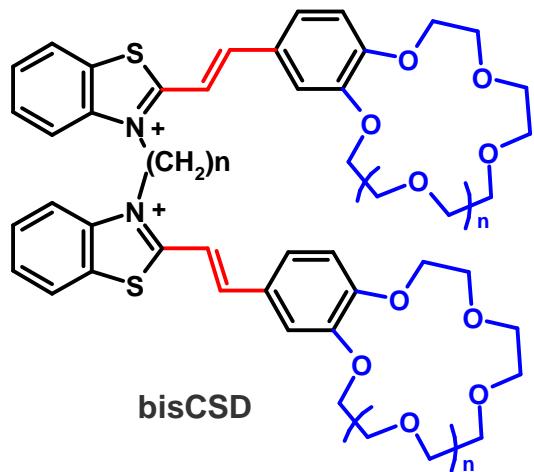
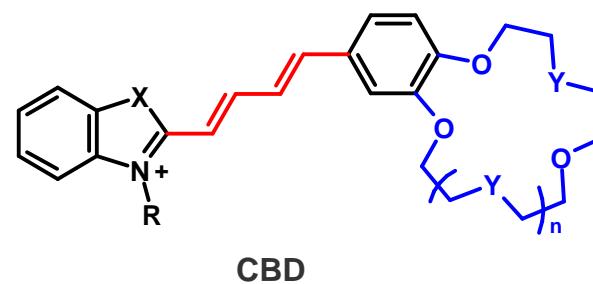
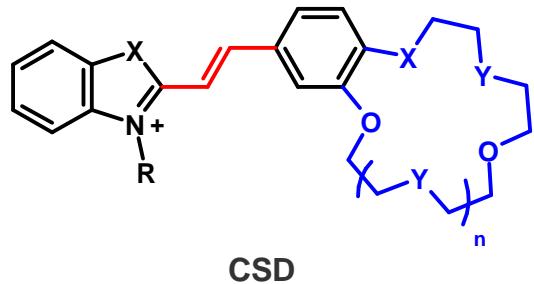


Gromov S. P. *Russ. Chem. Bull.* **2008**, 57, 1325 (review);

Ushakov E. N., Alfimov M. V., Gromov S. P. *Russ. Chem. Rev.* **2008**, 77, 39 (review);

Alfimov M. V., Fedorova O. A., Gromov S. P. *J. Photochem. Photobiol., A* **2003**, 158, 183 (review).

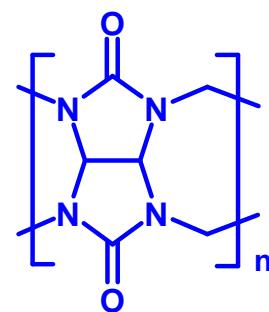
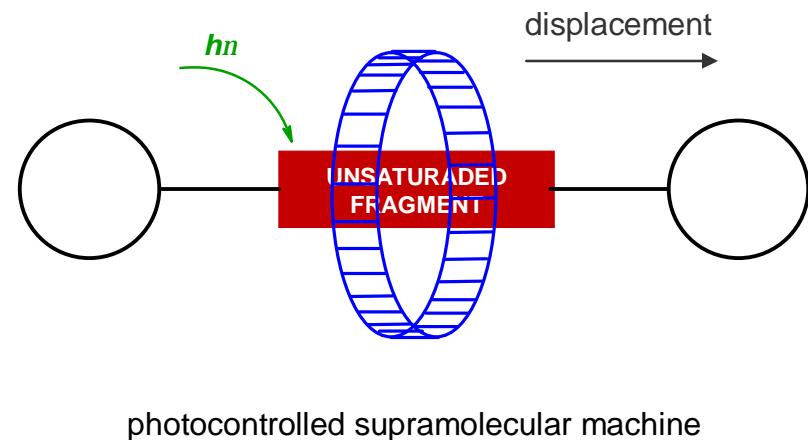
Crown-containing unsaturated compounds



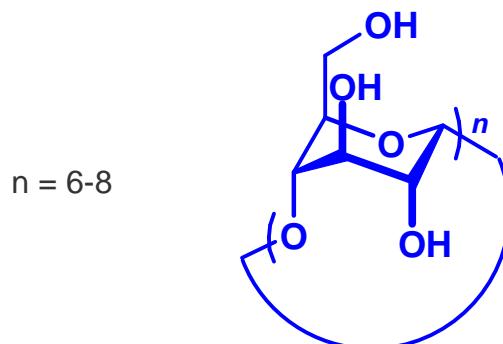
$n = 1, 2$

Gromov S. P., Alfimov M. V. *Russ. Chem. Bull.* **1997**, *46*, 611 (review);
Gromov S. P. *Russ. Chem. Bull.* **2008**, *57*, 1299 (review).

Photocontrolled supramolecular machines based on unsaturated compounds, cucurbiturils and cyclodextrins



cucurbiturils



cyclodextrins

Gromov S. P. *Russ. Chem. Bull.* **2008**, 57, 1325 (review);

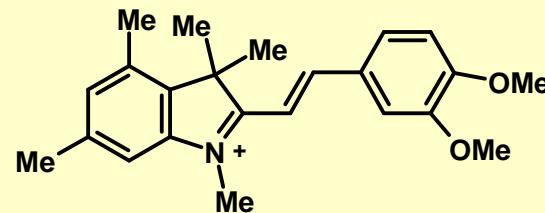
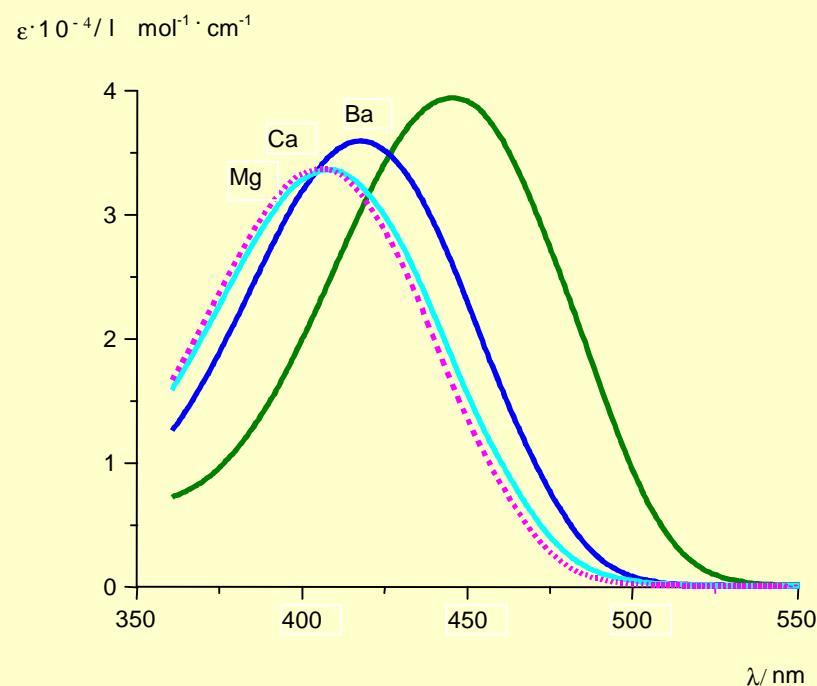
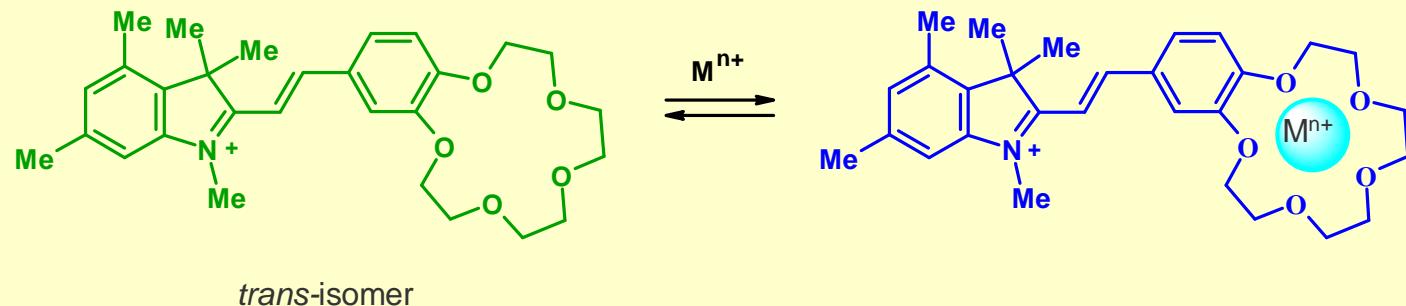
Gromov S. P. *Rev. J. Chem.* **2011**, 1, 1 (review)

Ushakov E. N., Gromov S. P. *Russ. Chem. Rev.* **2015**, 84, 787 (review).

**Self-assembly
of photoswitchable supramolecular devices
with participation of metal cations**

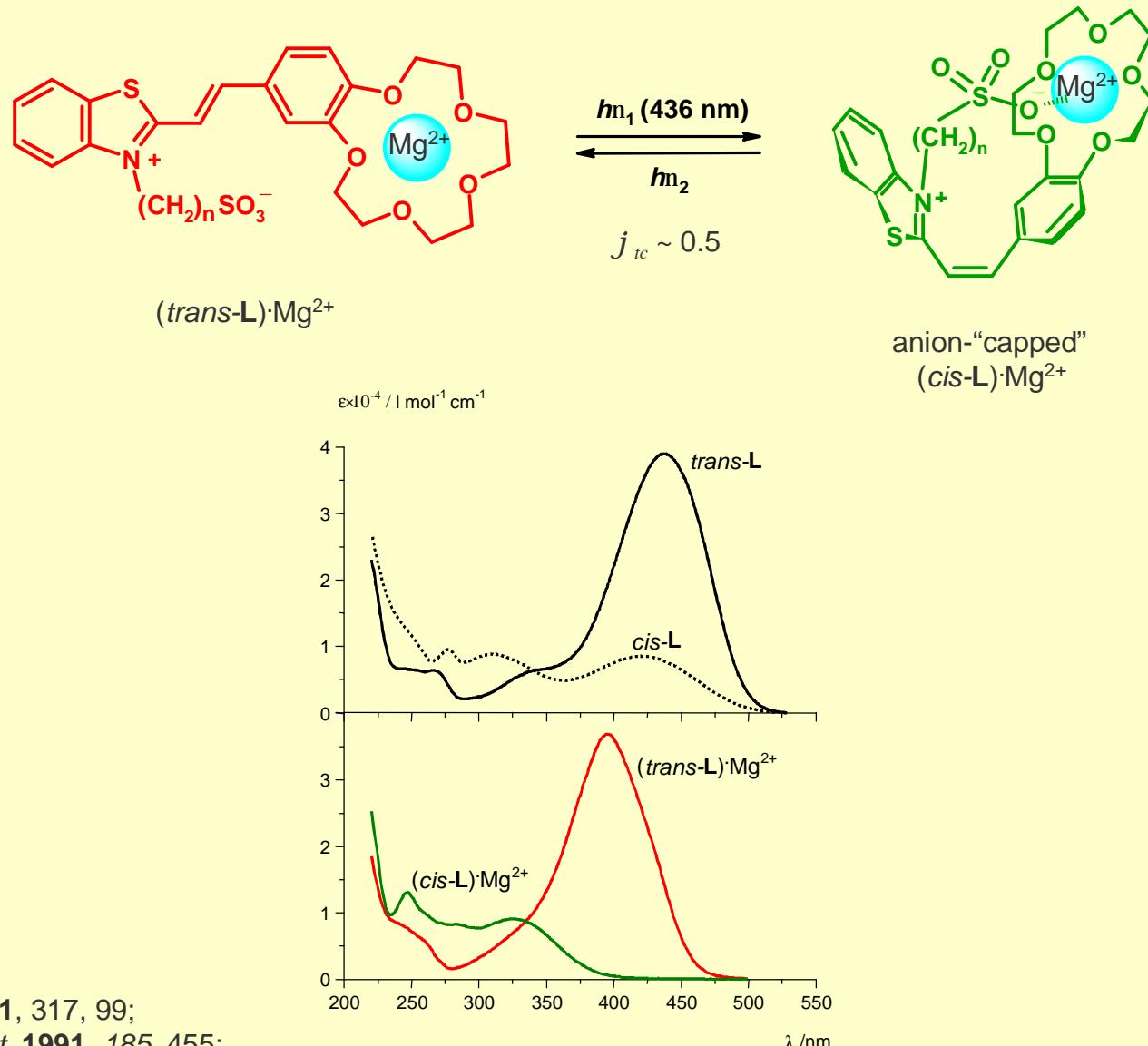
Part I

Complex formation



Dokl. Chem. **1990**, *314*, 279;
Ushakov E. N., Gromov S. P. et al. Macroheterocycles. **2010**, *3*, 189 (review)
J. Org. Chem. **2013**, *78*, 9834.

Photoswitchable supramolecular devices



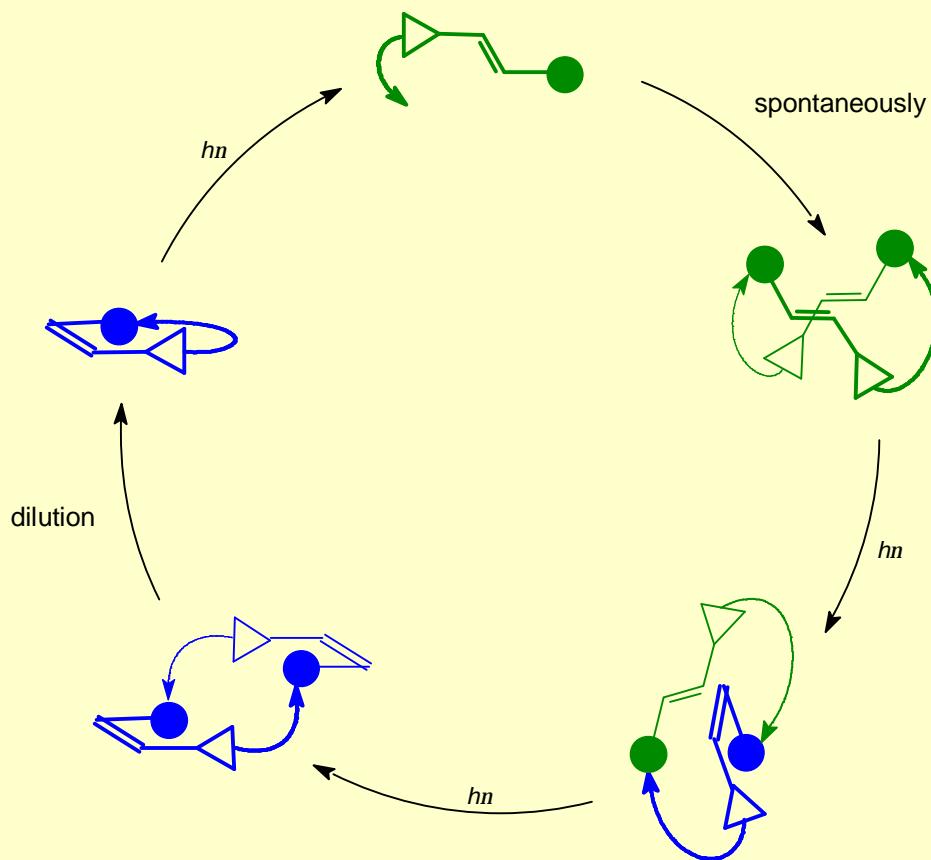
Dokl. Chem. 1991, 317, 99;

Chem. Phys. Lett. 1991, 185, 455;

J. Am. Chem. Soc. 1992, 114, 6381;

J. Am. Chem. Soc. 1999, 121, 4992.

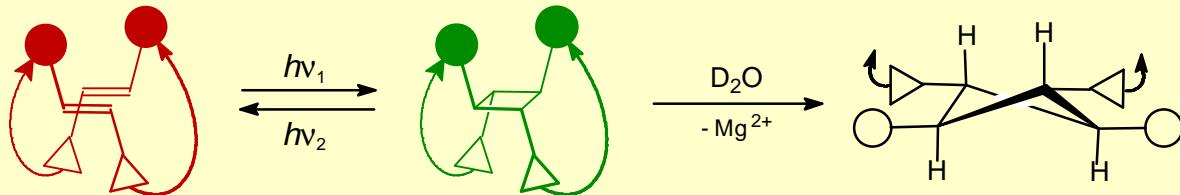
Photocycle of crown-containing styryl dyes



● - is the benzocrown compounds moiety with M^{2+} (Mg, Ca, Hg, Pb);

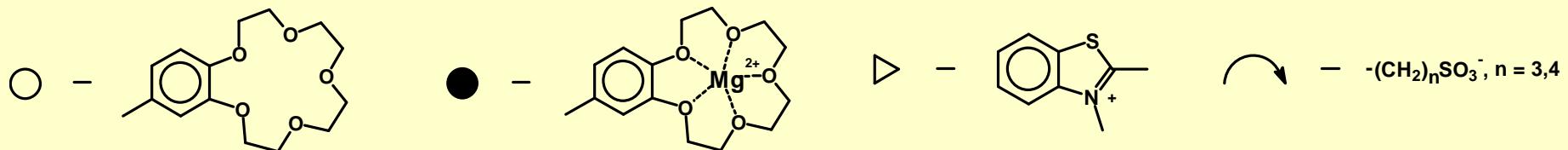
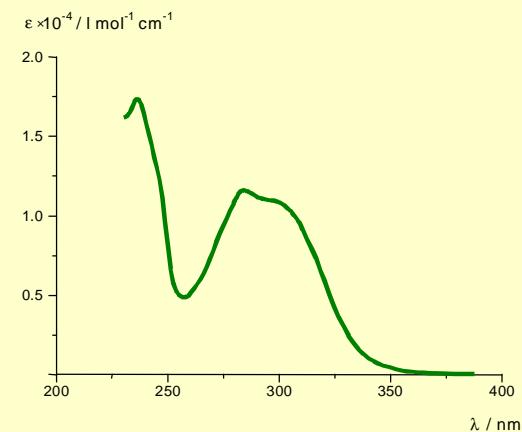
▷ - is the benzothiazolium moiety; ↗ - $(CH_2)_nSO_3^-$

Photoswitchable supramolecular devices



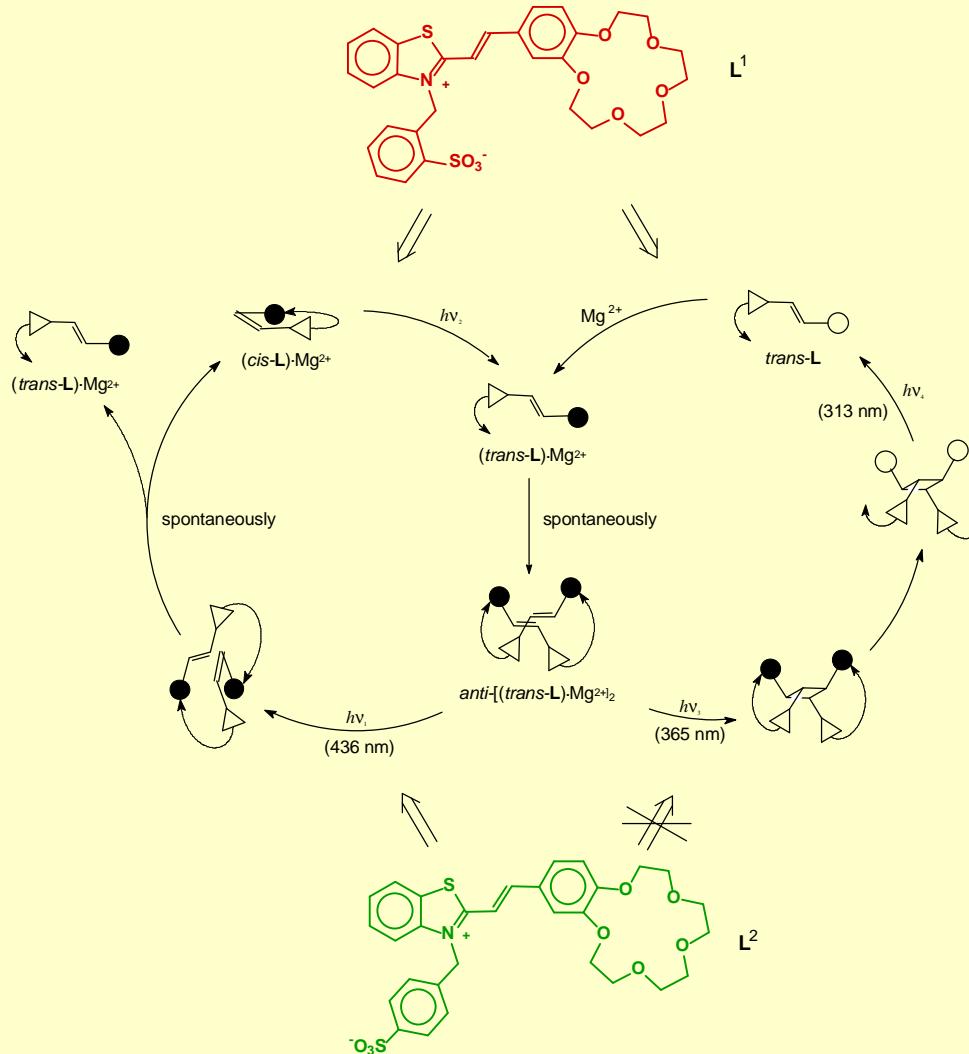
[2+2] Photocycloaddition of CSD

$C_L, /mol \cdot l^{-1}$	$5 \cdot 10^{-6}$	$2.4 \cdot 10^{-5}$	$4.5 \cdot 10^{-5}$	$2.1 \cdot 10^{-4}$	$2 \cdot 10^{-3}$
F	0.0022	0.0043	0.0052	0.0051	0.0055



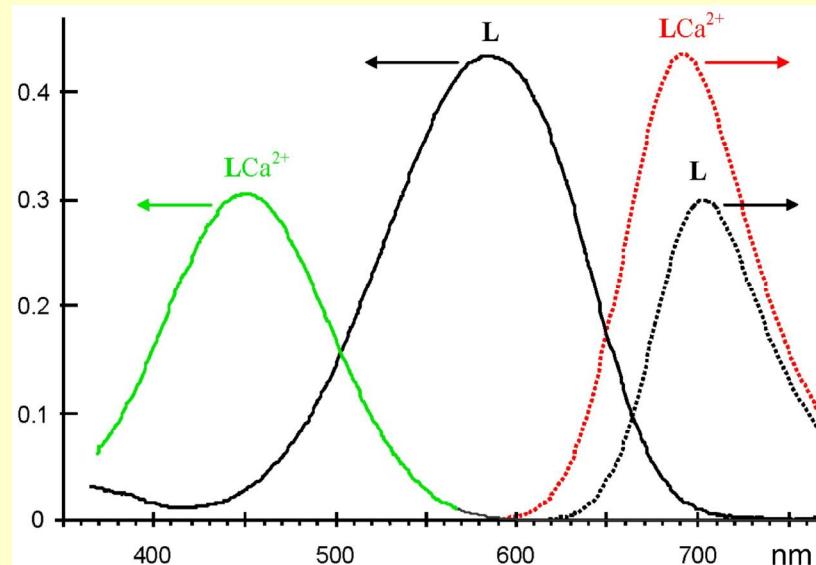
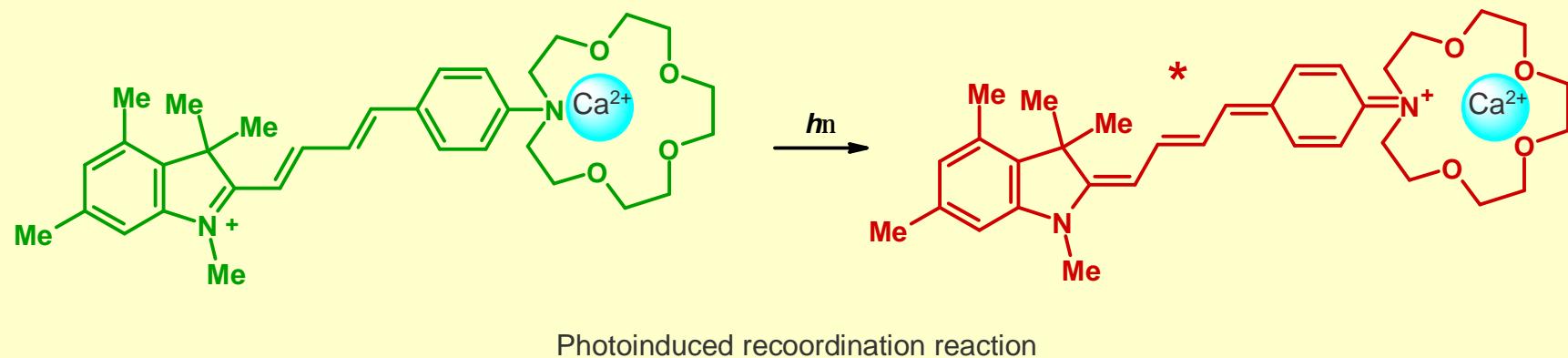
J. Am. Chem. Soc. **1992**, *114*, 6381;
Russ. Chem. Bull. **1993**, *42*, 1385;
J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 2 **1999**, 601;
J. Org. Chem. **2003**, *68*, 6115.

[2+2] PHOTOCYCLOADDITION OF MULTIPHOTOCHROMIC CSD



CSD	R, A°	F	$\lg K_1$
L^1	6.7	0.018	7.3
L^2	9.9	---	10.0

Photoswitchable supramolecular device

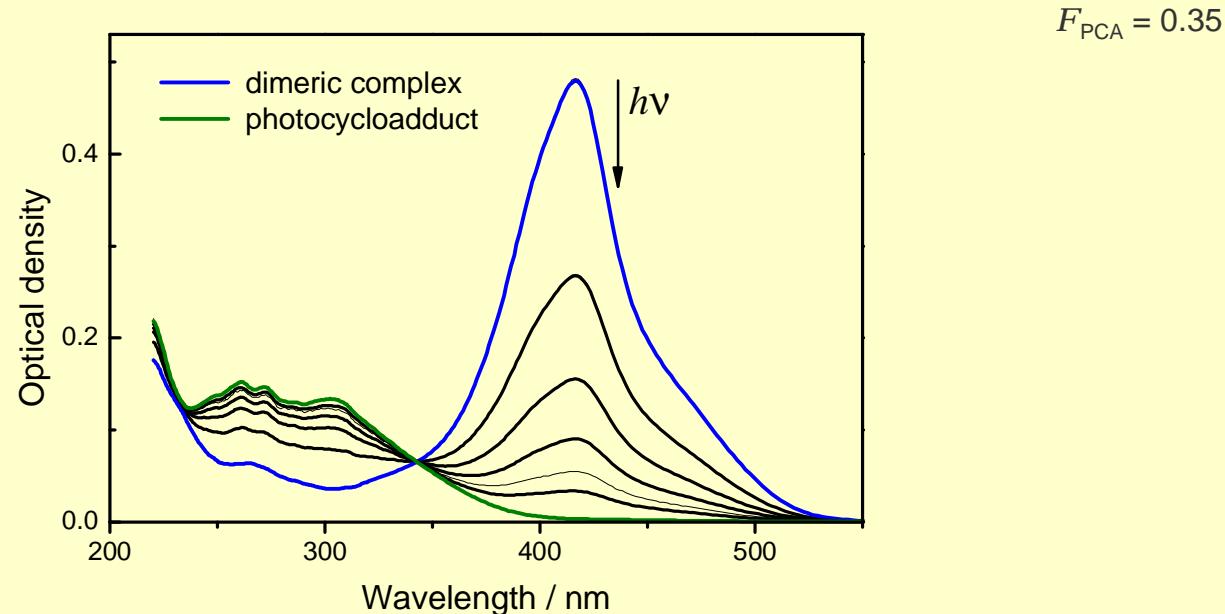
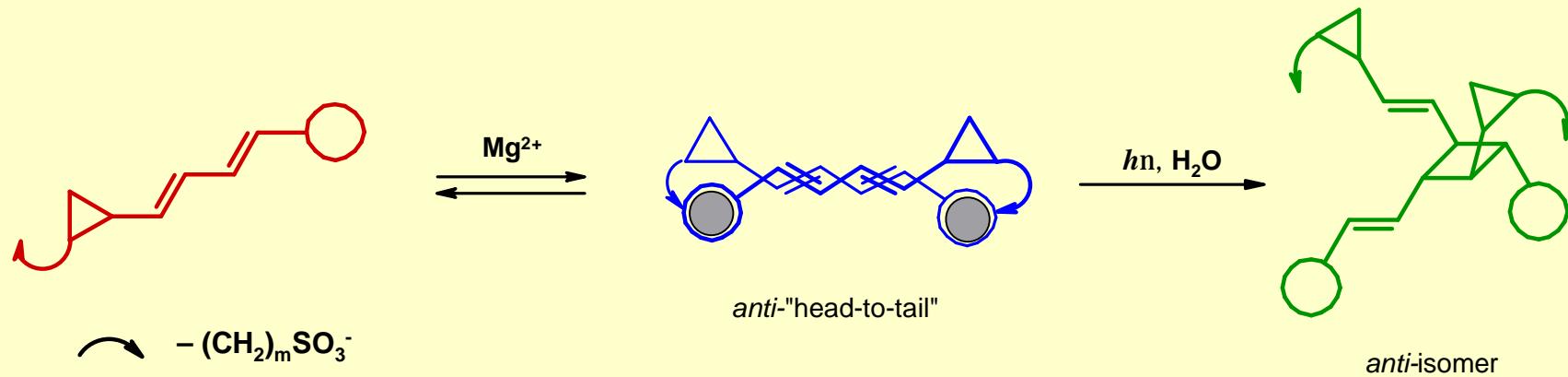


Russ. Chem. Bull. 1999, 48, 525;

J. Fluor. 1999, 9, 33;

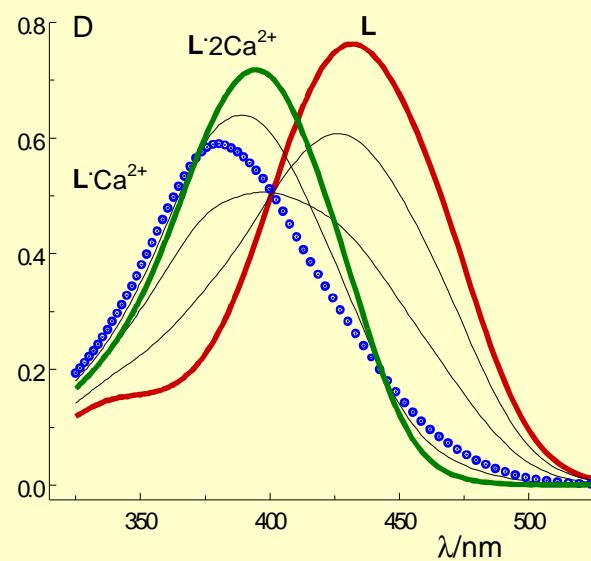
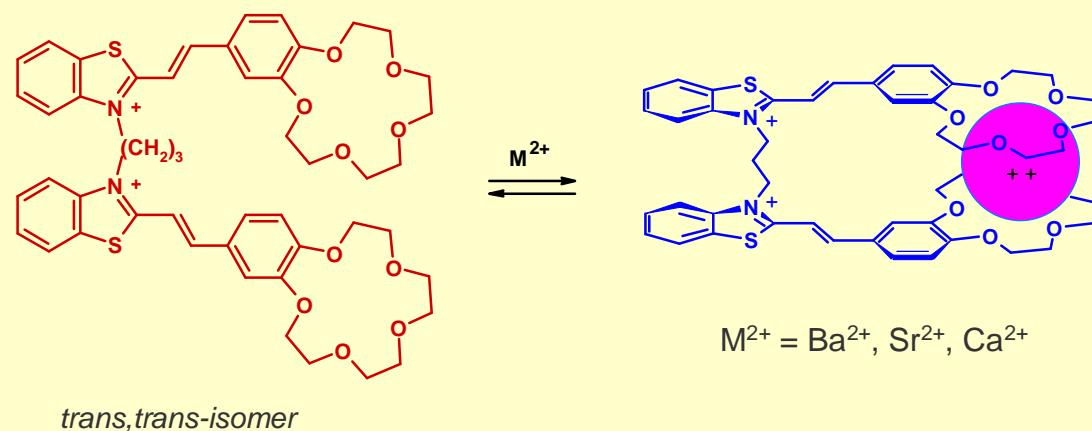
Rusalov M. V., Gromov S. P. et al. Russ. Chem. Rev. 2010, 79, 1193 (review).

[2+2] PHOTOCYCLOADDITION OF CBD



Helv. Chim. Acta **2002**, *85*, 60;
Photochem. Photobio. Sci., **2011**, *10*, 15.

Self-assembly of sandwich complexes



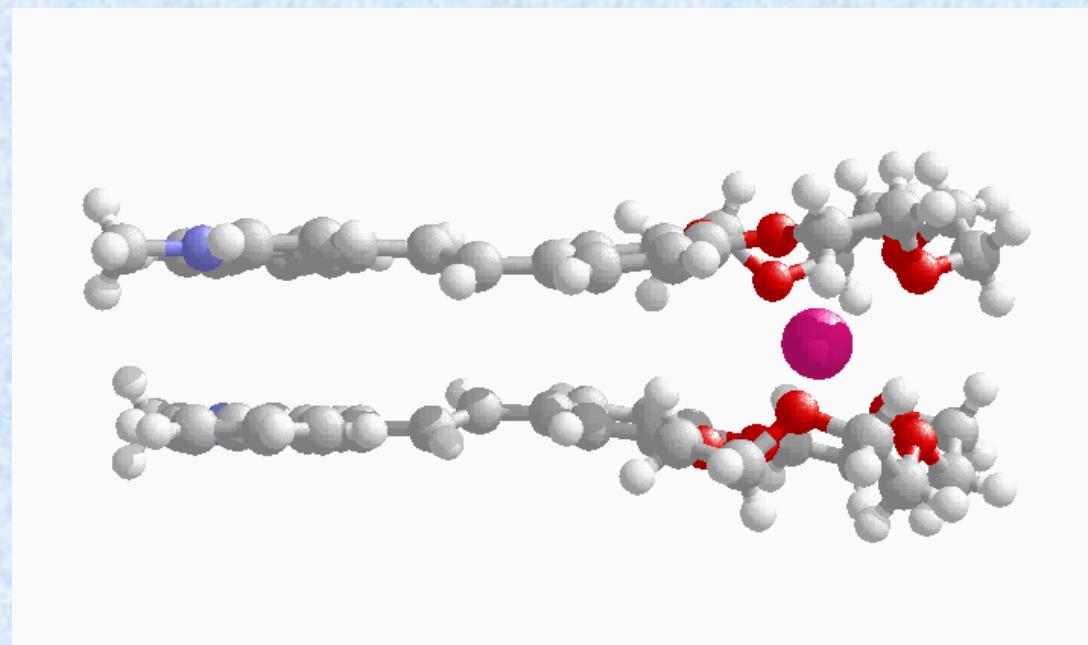
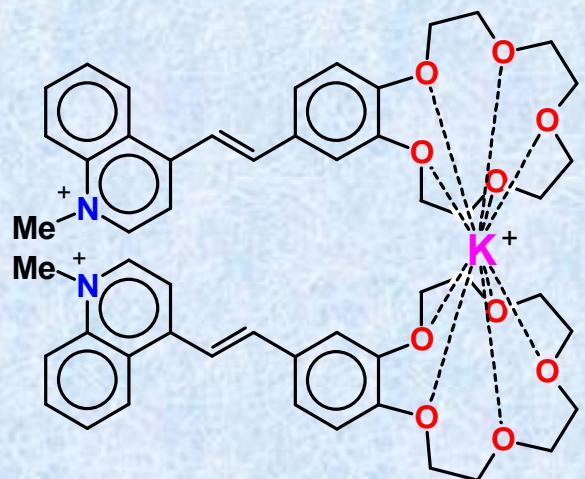
Complex	$\lg K_1$	λ_{LM} , nm	$\lambda_L - \lambda_{LM}$, nm
$L \cdot Ba^{2+}$	8.0	390	42
Monomer · Ba ²⁺	4.39	402	28

J. Chem. Soc., Perkin Trans. 2. **1999**, 1323;

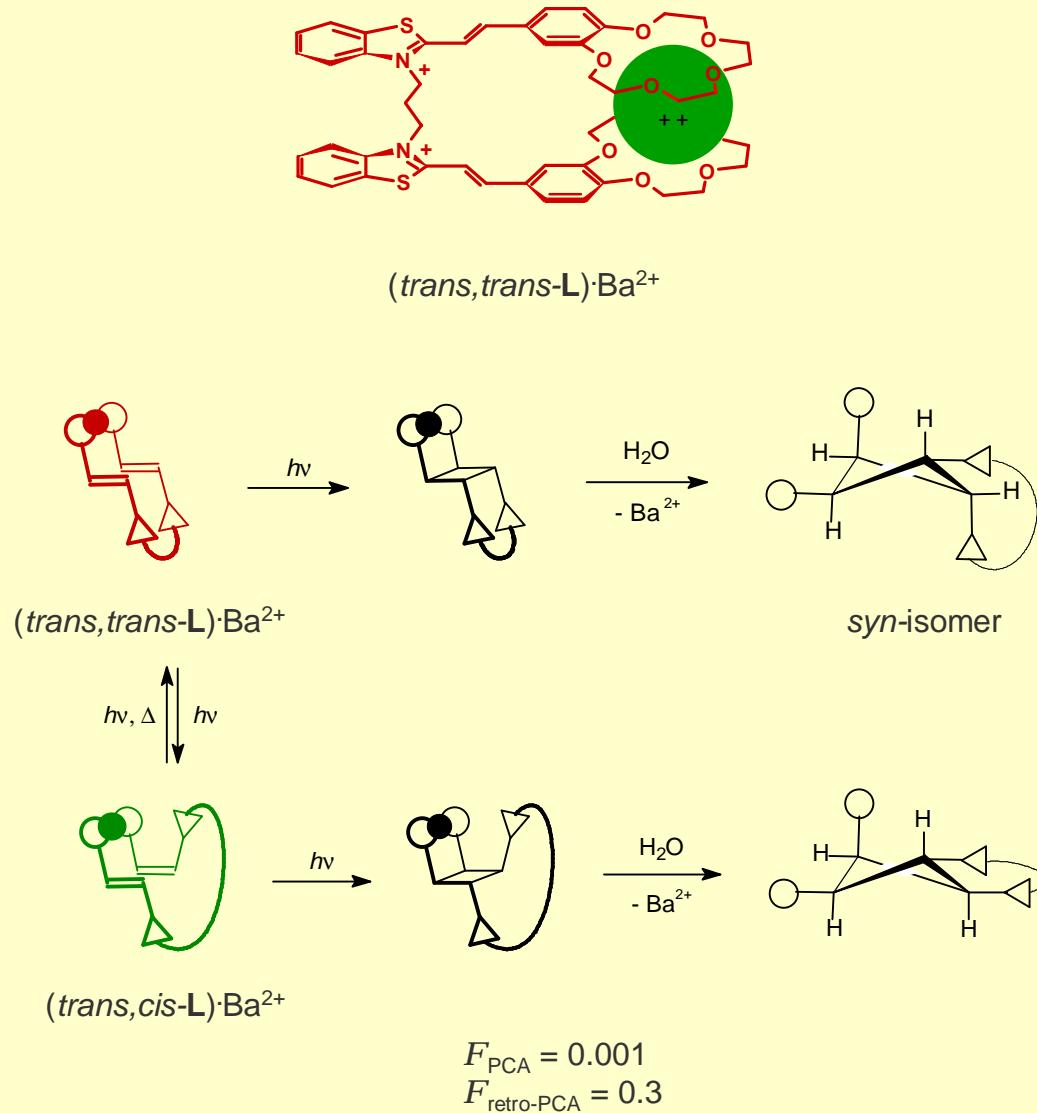
J. Phys. Chem. A. **1999**, 103, 11188;

RF patent 2389745 2010.

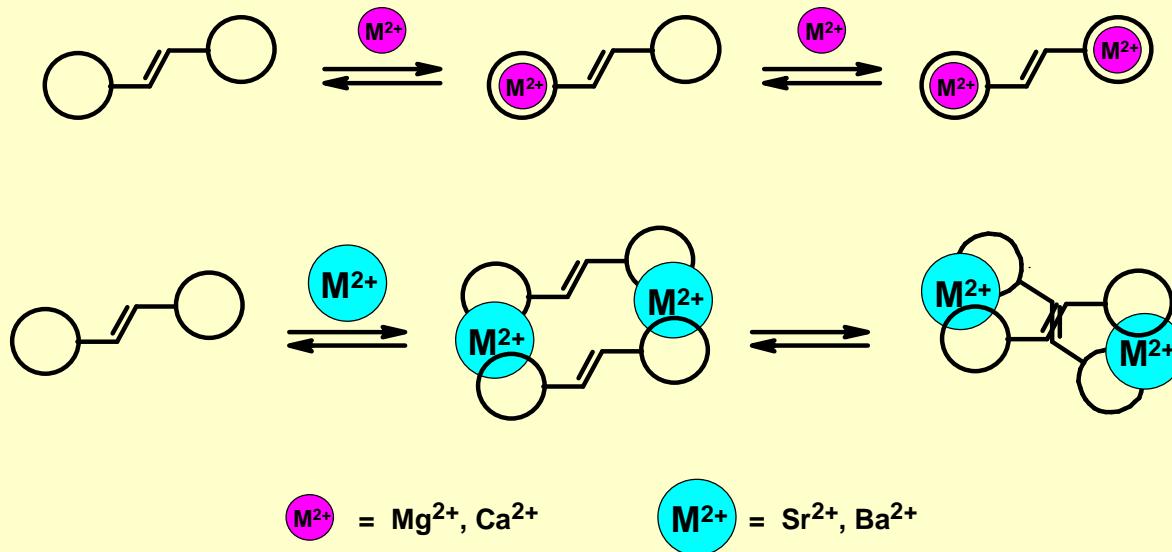
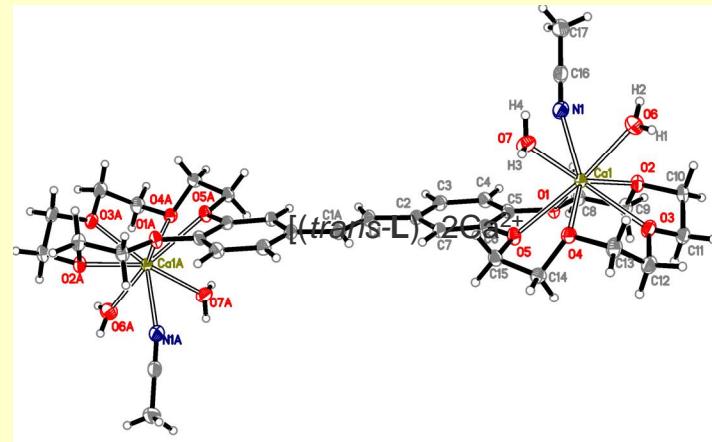
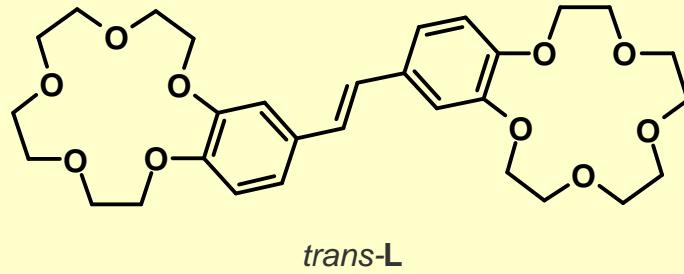
X-ray structure determination of sandwich complex



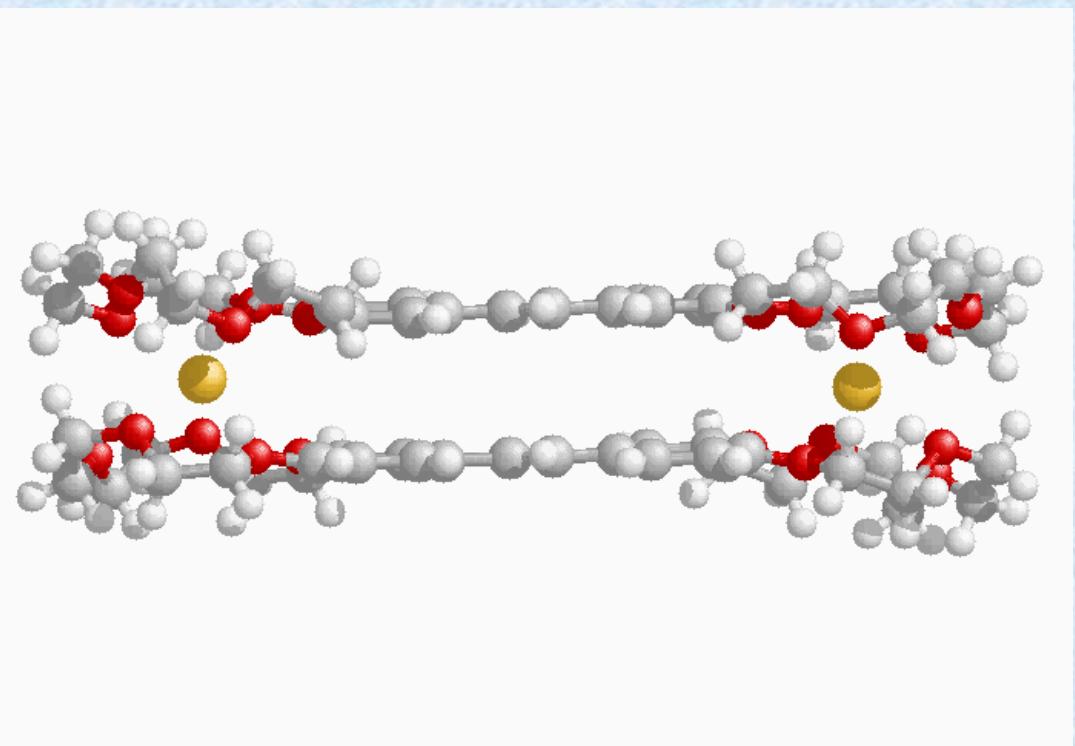
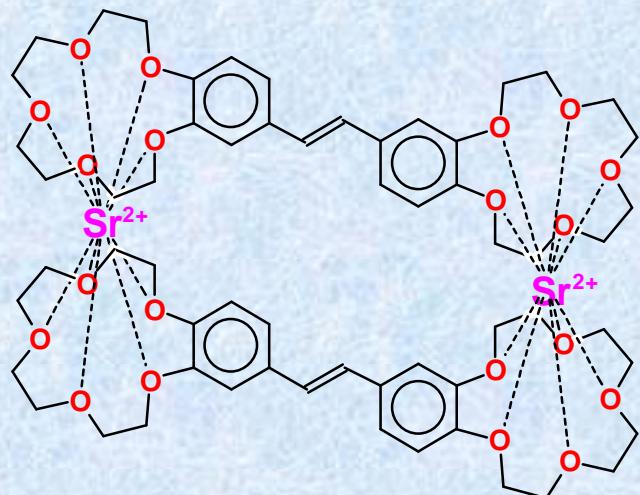
Intramolecular [2+2] photocycloaddition of bisCSD



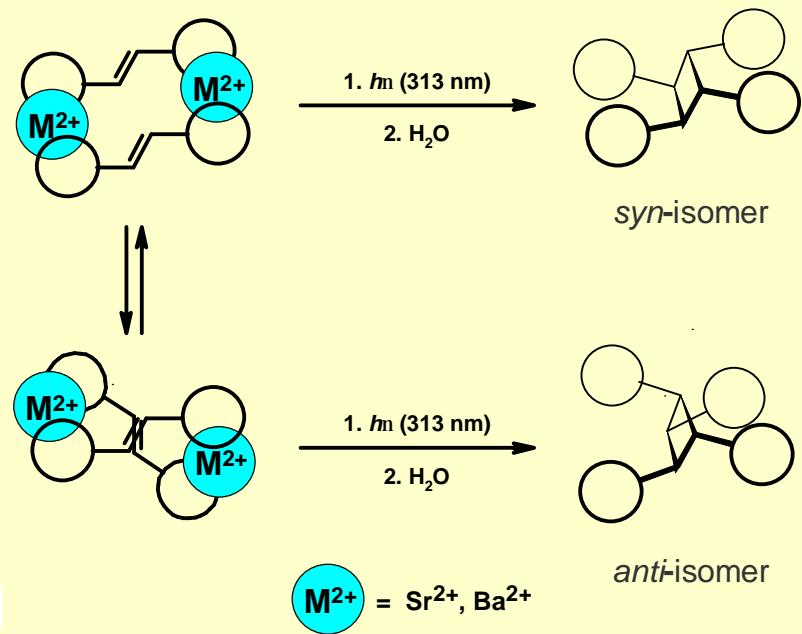
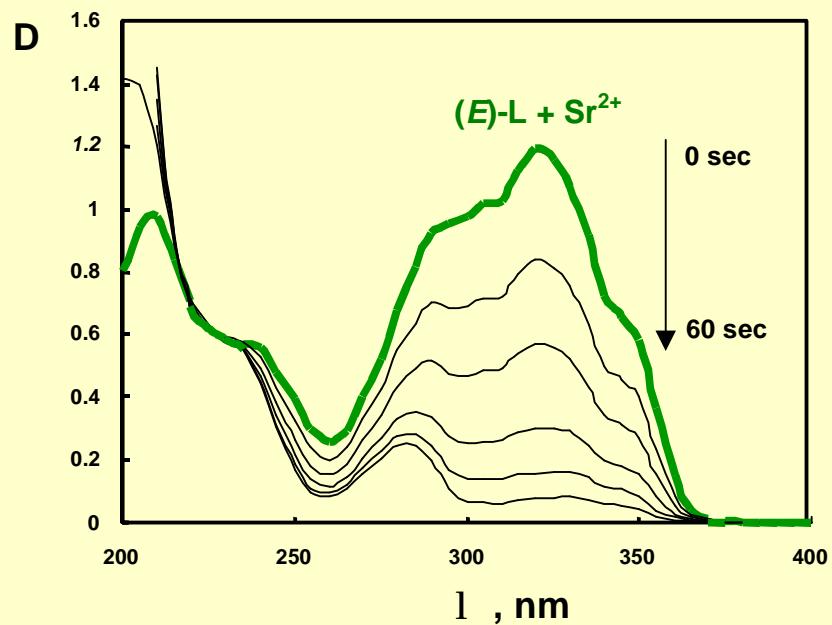
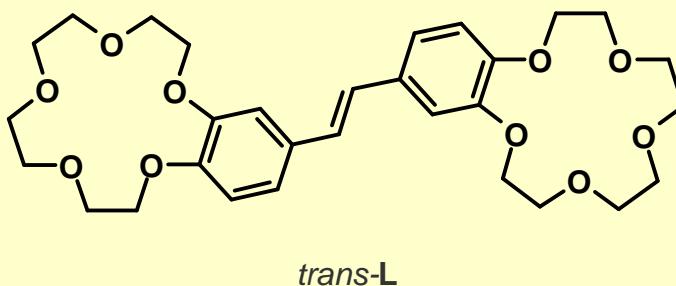
Complex formation of bisCS



X-ray structure determination of double sandwich complex



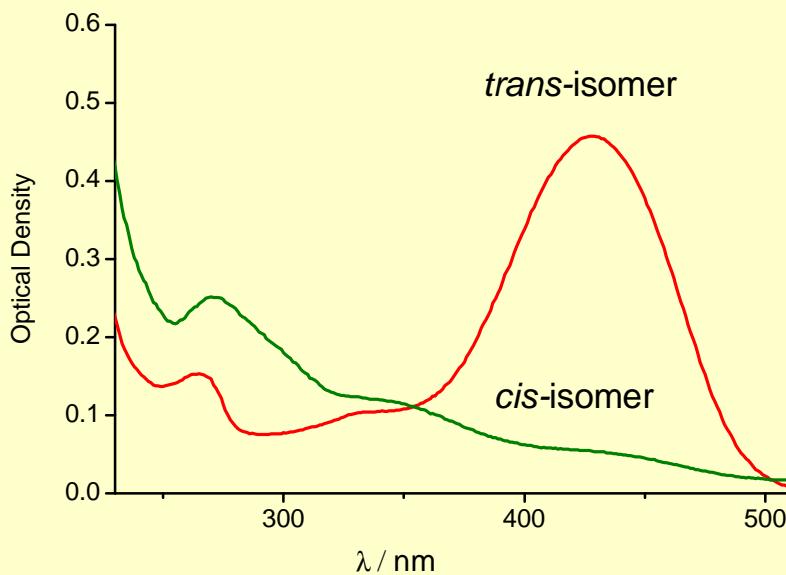
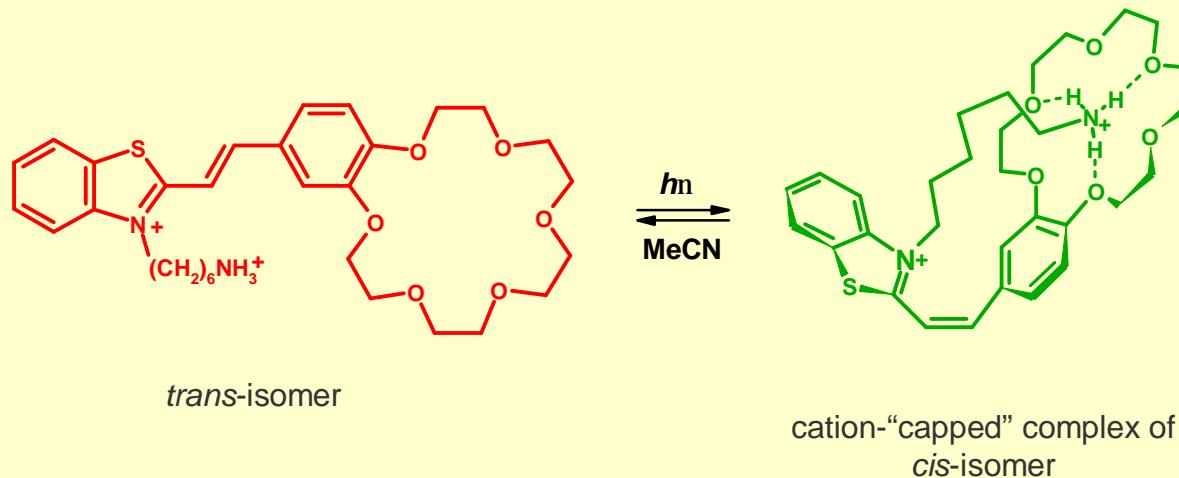
[2+2] Photocycloaddition of bisCS



**Self-assembly
of photoswitchable supramolecular devices
with participation of hydrogen bonds**

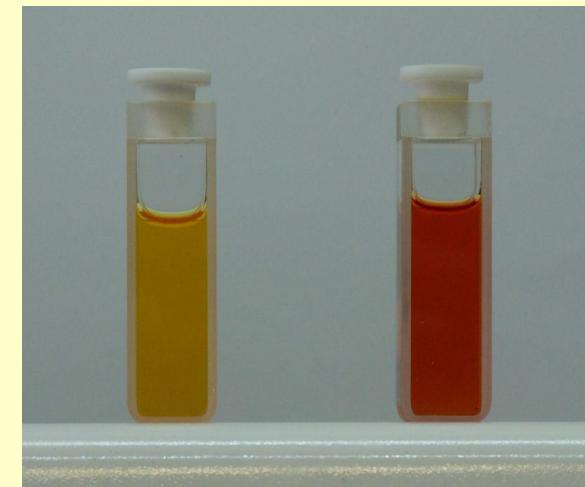
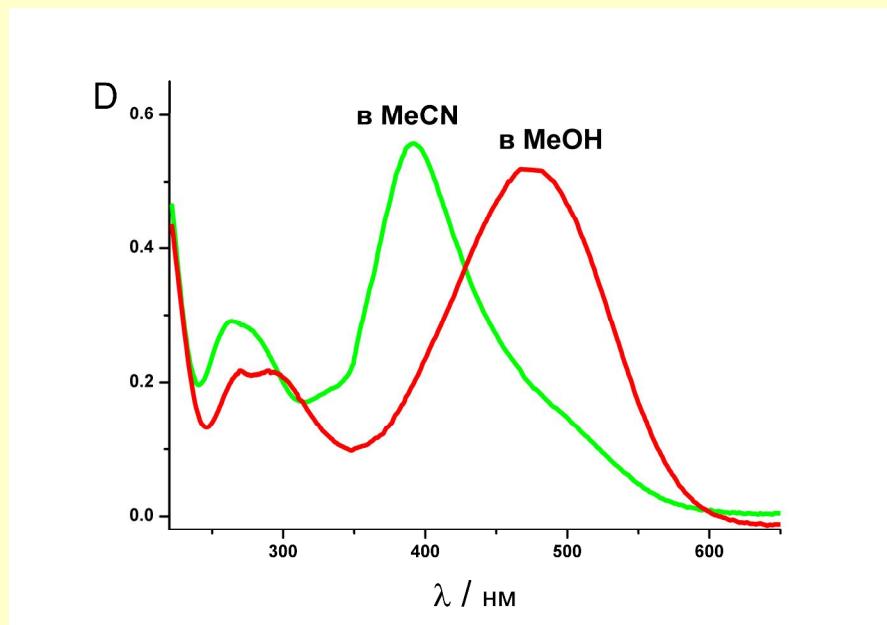
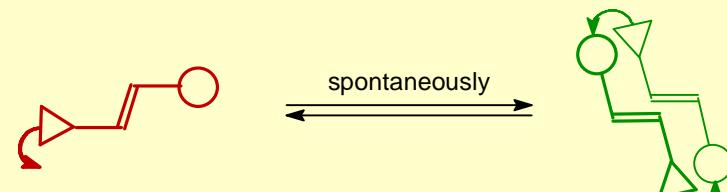
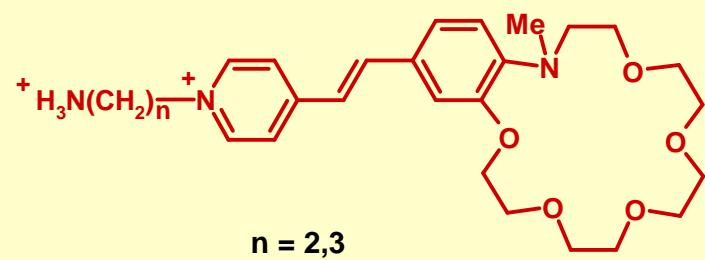
Part II

Intramolecular complexation of *cis*-isomers



Mendeleev Commun. 2007, 17, 264;
J. Mol. Structure. 2009, 935, 136.

Dimerization of CSD

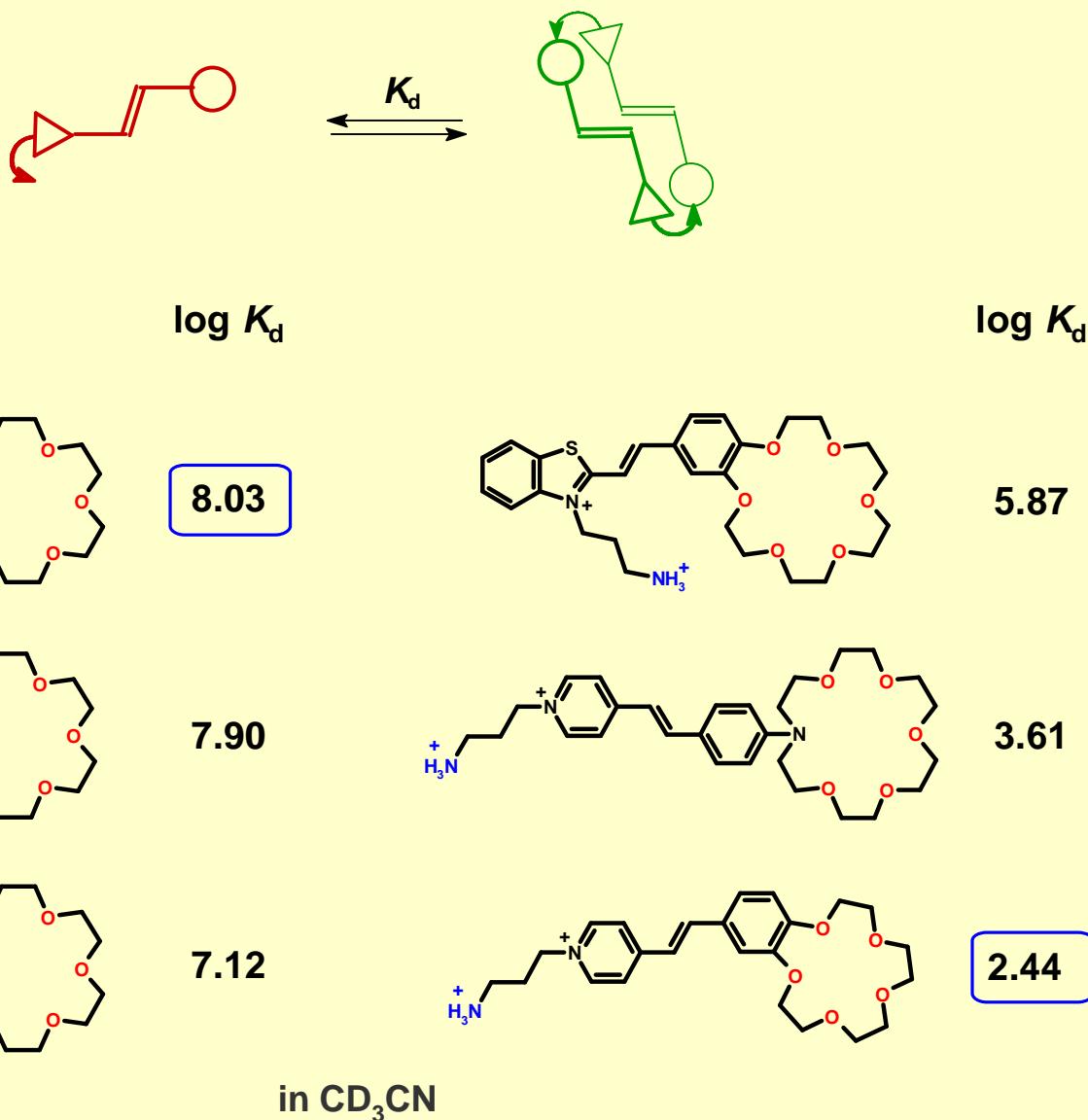


RF patent 2278134 2006;

J. Org. Chem. 2014, 79, 11416;

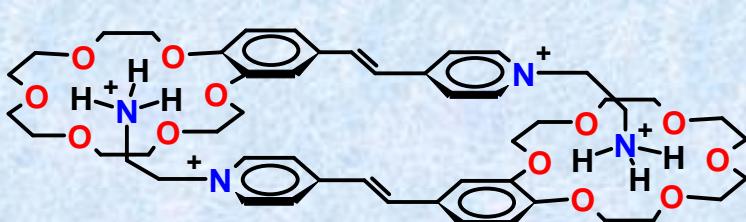
J. Phys. Chem. A 2015, 119, 13025.

DIMERIZATION

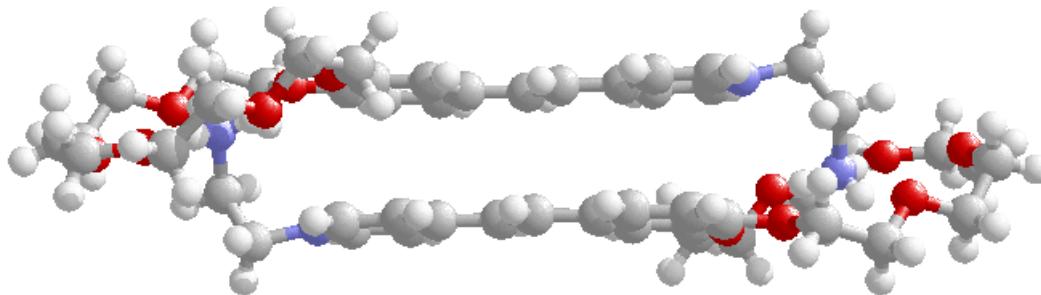
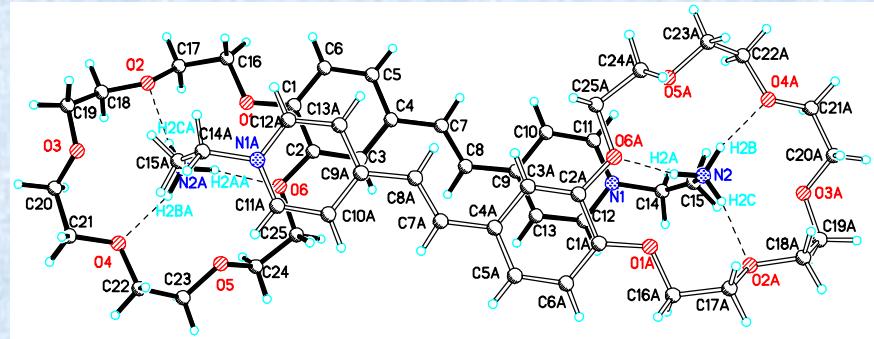


Russ. Chem. Bull. 2009, 58, 1211;
 J. Org. Chem. 2014, 79, 11416;
 J. Phys. Chem. A 2015, 119, 13025.

X-ray structure determination of dimeric complex

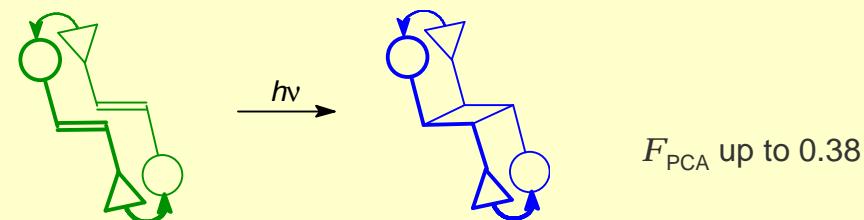


syn-'head-to-tail' dimeric complex

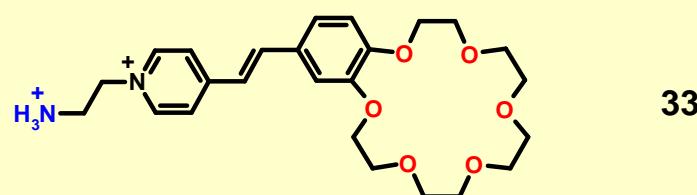
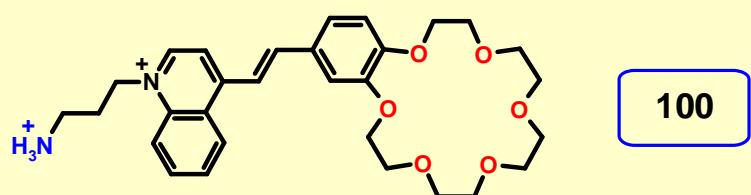


Russ. Chem. Bull. 2009, 58, 1211;
J. Org. Chem. 2014, 79, 11416.

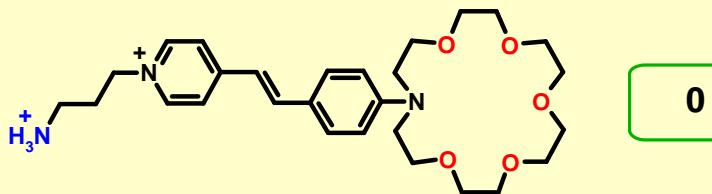
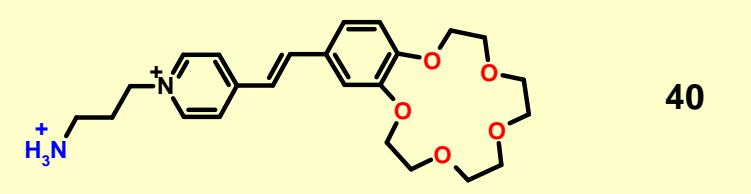
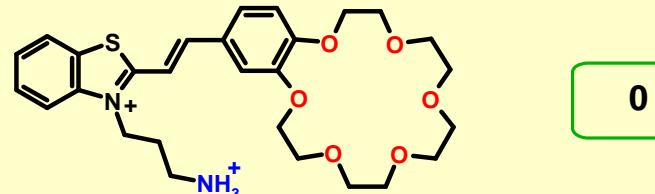
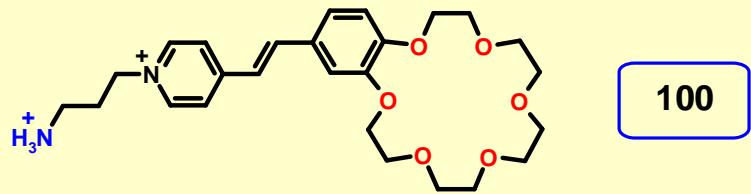
[2+2] Photocycloaddition of CSD



Yield, %



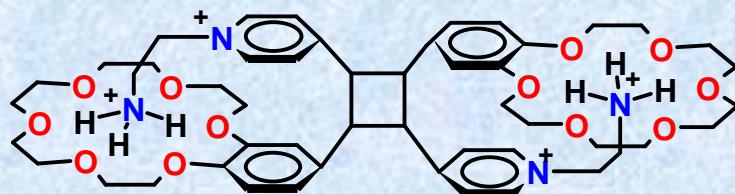
Yield, %



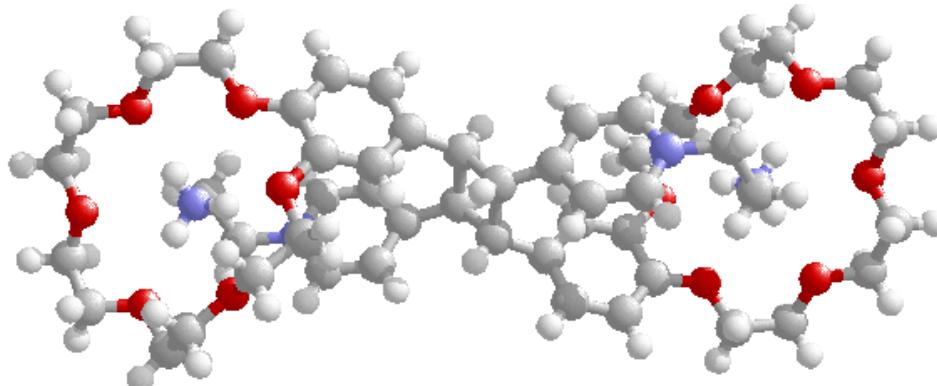
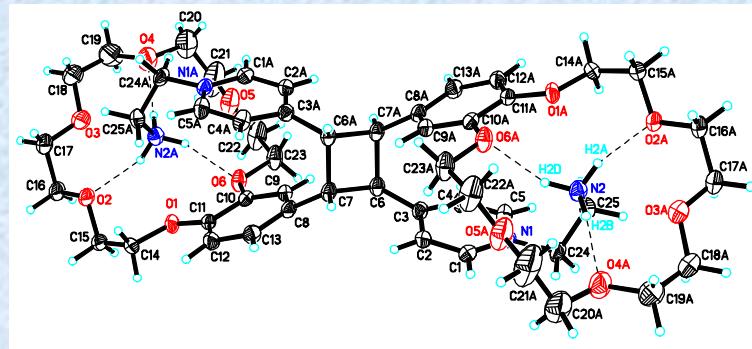
RF patent 2278134 2006;
Russ. Chem. Bull. 2009, 58, 1211;
J. Org. Chem. 2014, 79, 11416;
J. Phys. Chem. A 2015, 119, 13025.

In MeCN, irradiation time, 4 h

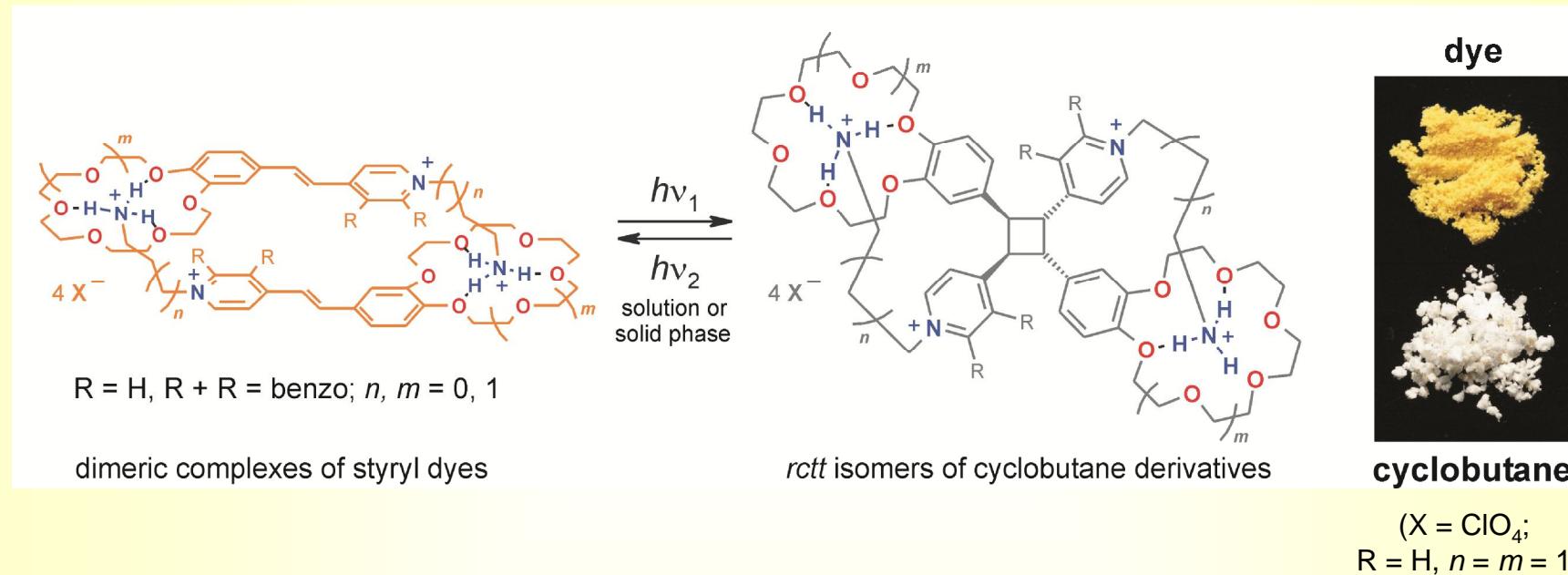
X-ray structure determination of cyclobutane



syn-cyclobutane

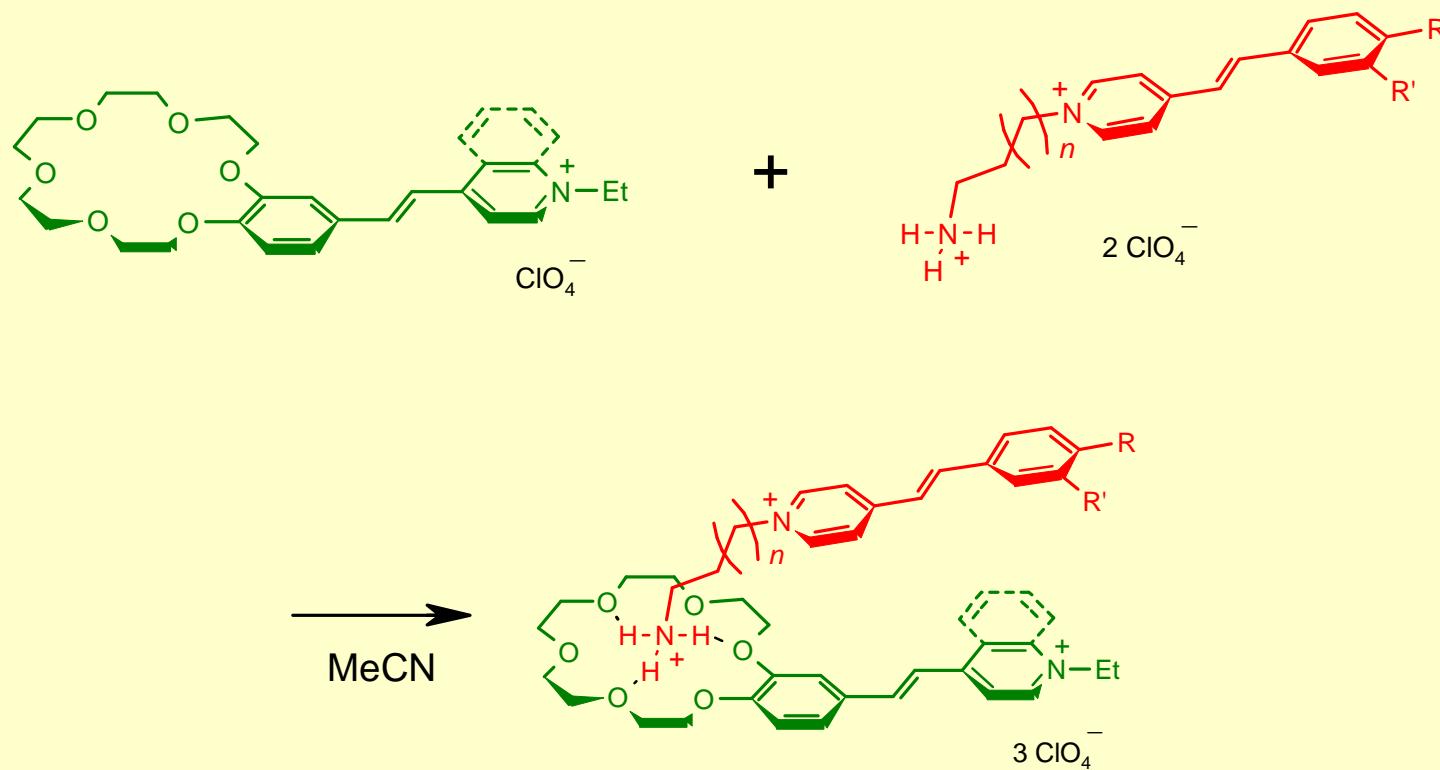


Supramolecular photoswitches based on ammonioalkyl derivatives of crown-ether styryl dyes



Found property provides grounds for believing that the crystals of these photoactive supramolecular systems could be used for data recording and storage.

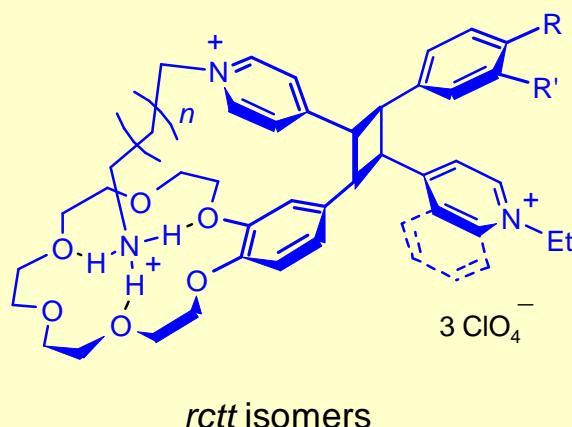
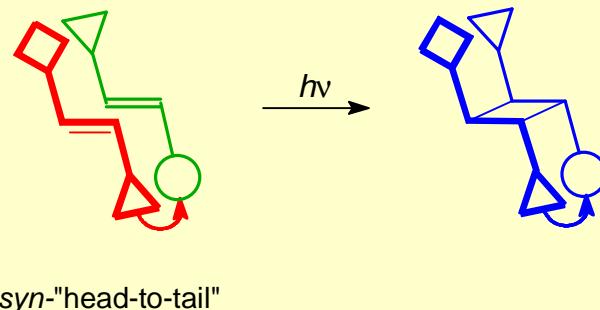
Formation of pseudodimeric complexes



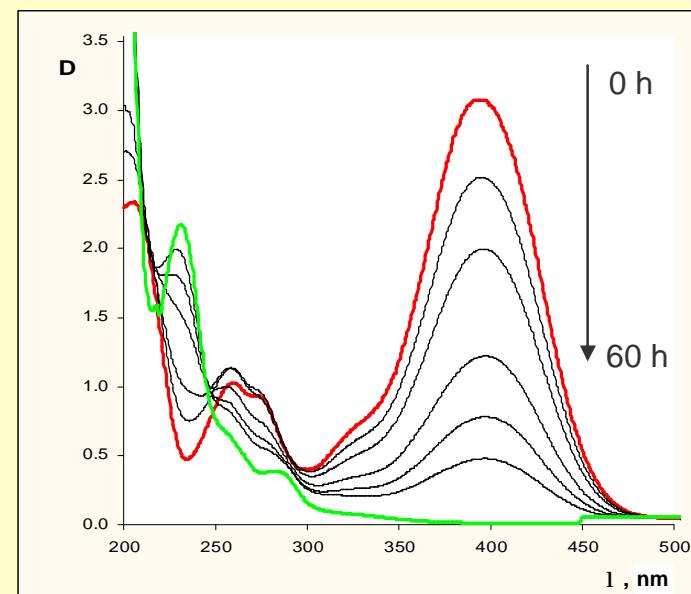
$R, R' = \text{H}, \text{OMe}, \text{SMe}, \text{NMe}_2, \text{NO}_2, \text{Cl}$
 $n = 0, 1, 3$
 $\log K = 3.1 - 3.7$

Mendeleev Commun., 2007, 17, 29;
Russ. Chem. Bull. 2009, 58, 1955;
New. J. Chem. 2016, 40, 7542.

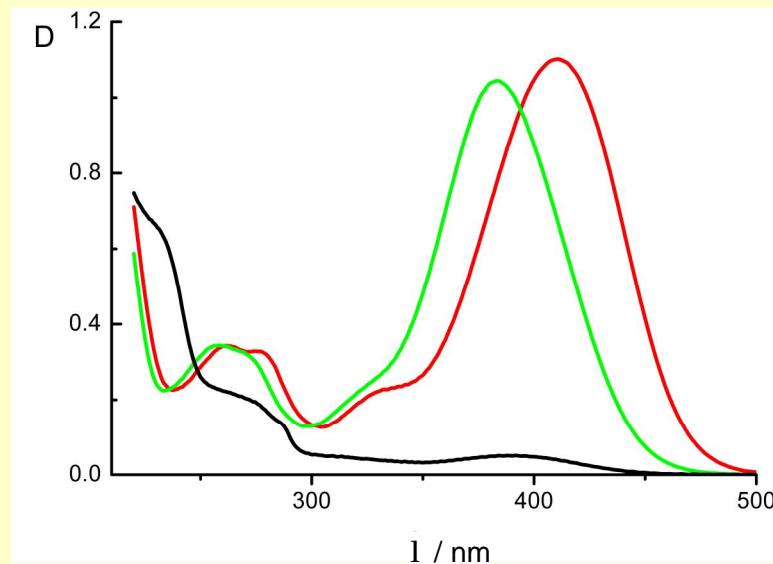
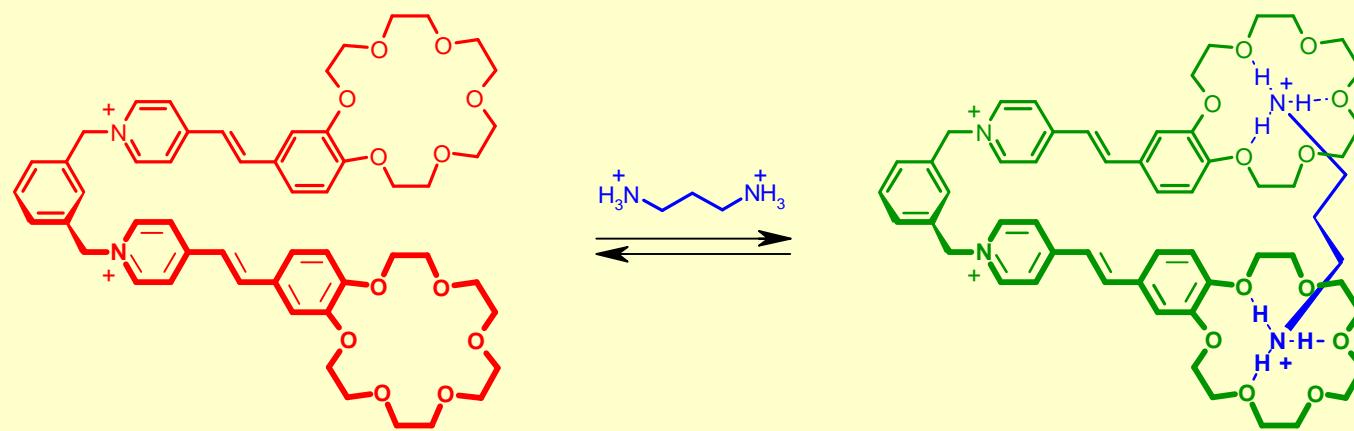
Cross [2+2] Photocycloaddition



Mendeleev Commun., 2007, 17, 29;
Russ. Chem. Bull. 2009, 58, 1955;
RF patent 2383571 2010;
New. J. Chem. 2016, 40, 7542.

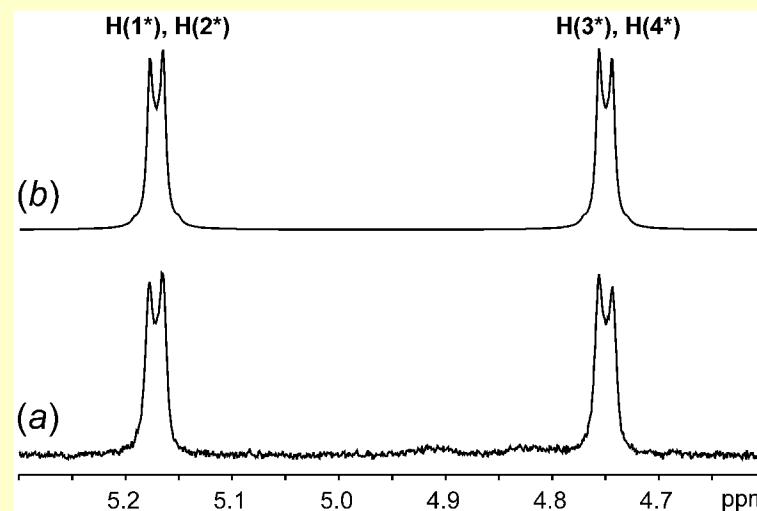
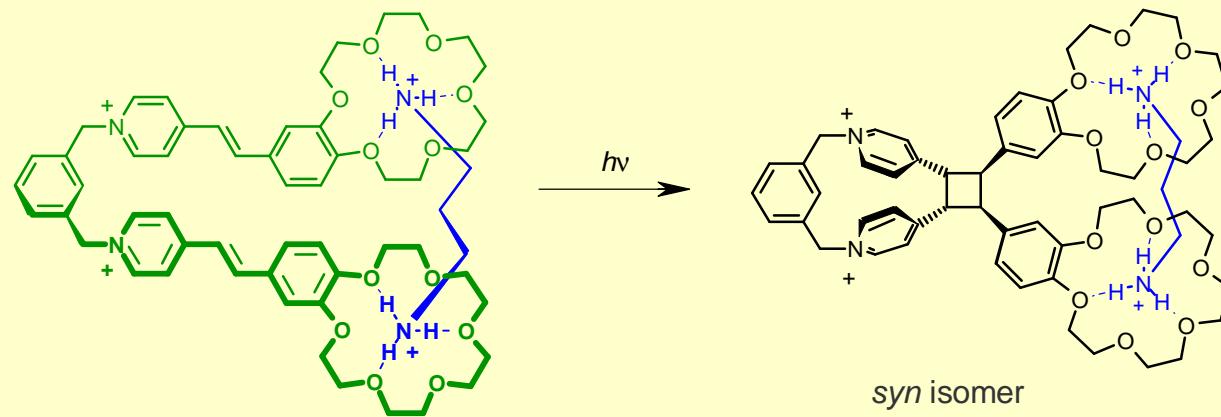


FORMATION OF PSEUDOSANDWICH COMPLEXES



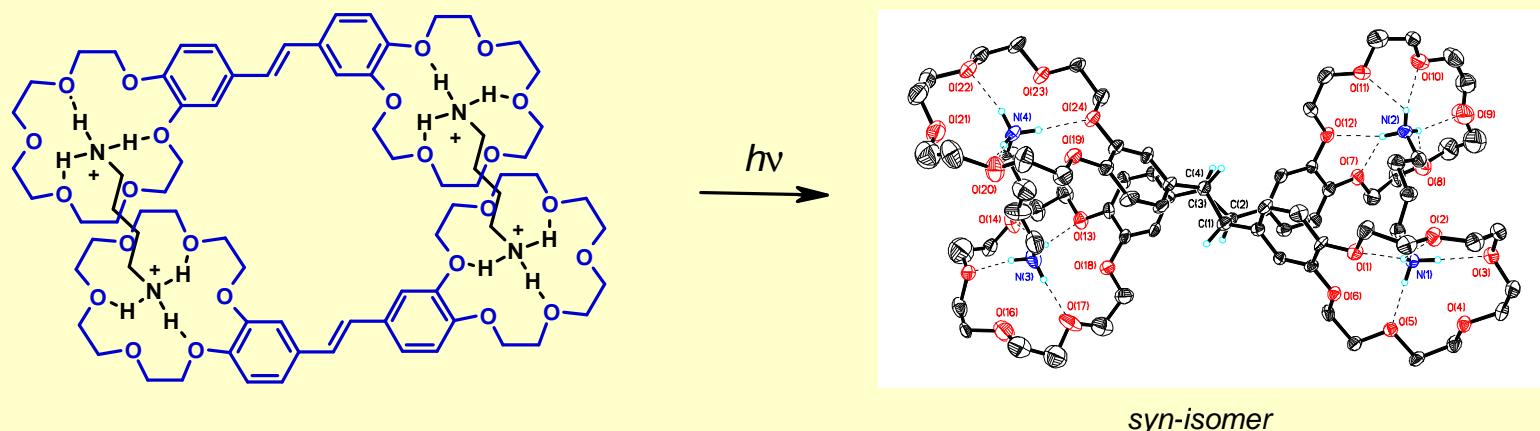
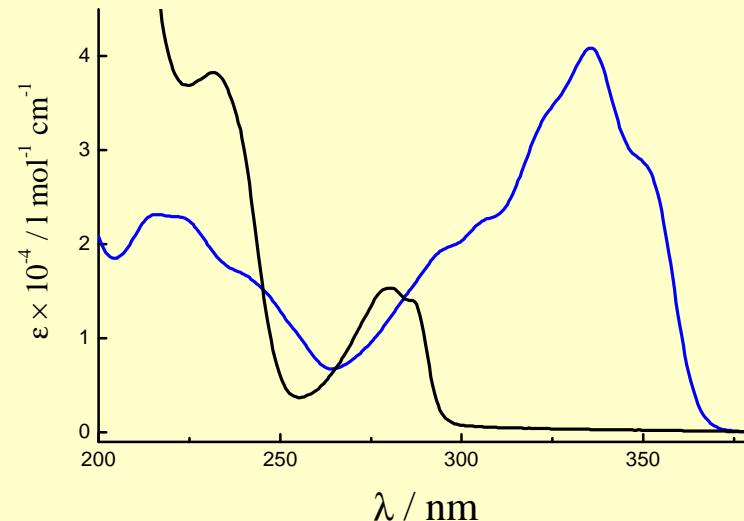
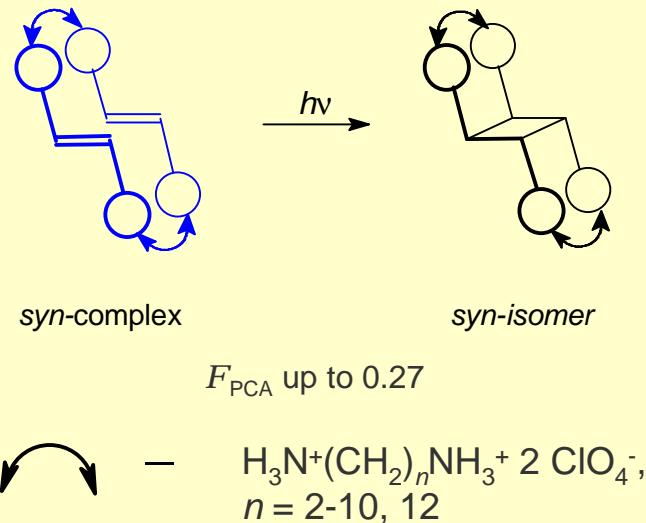
Mendeleev Commun. 2005, 15, 173.

Intramolecular [2+2] photocycloaddition of bisCSD



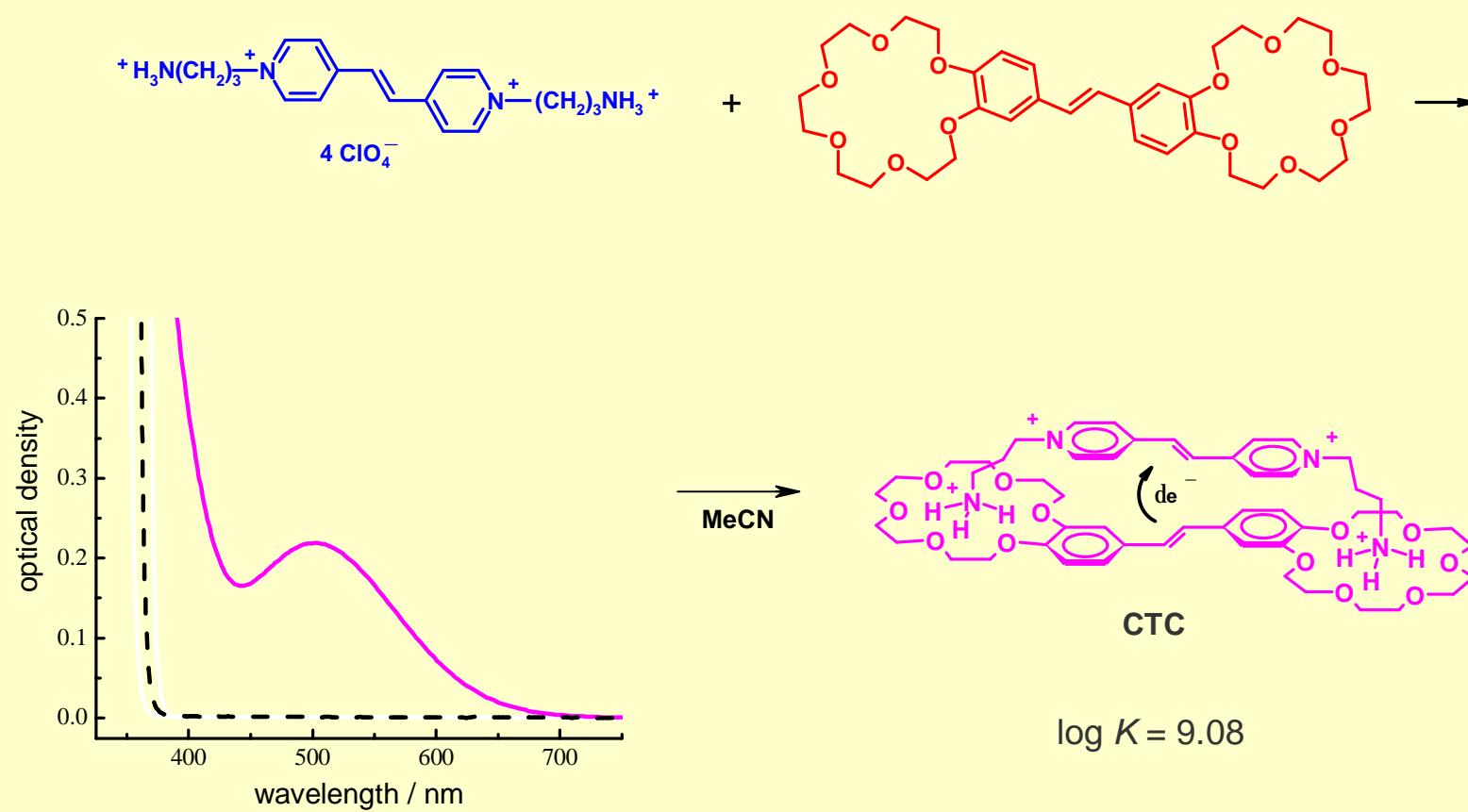
(a) ^1H NMR spectrum of the cyclobutane protons and (b) its best fit to an AA'BB' spin system.

Formation of bispseudosandwich complexes and [2+2] Photocycloaddition



Russ. Chem. Bull. 2009, 58, 108;
New. J. Chem. 2011, 35, 724;
J. Photochem. Photobiol. A. 2017, 340, 80;

Formation of Charge Transfer Complex of bisCS

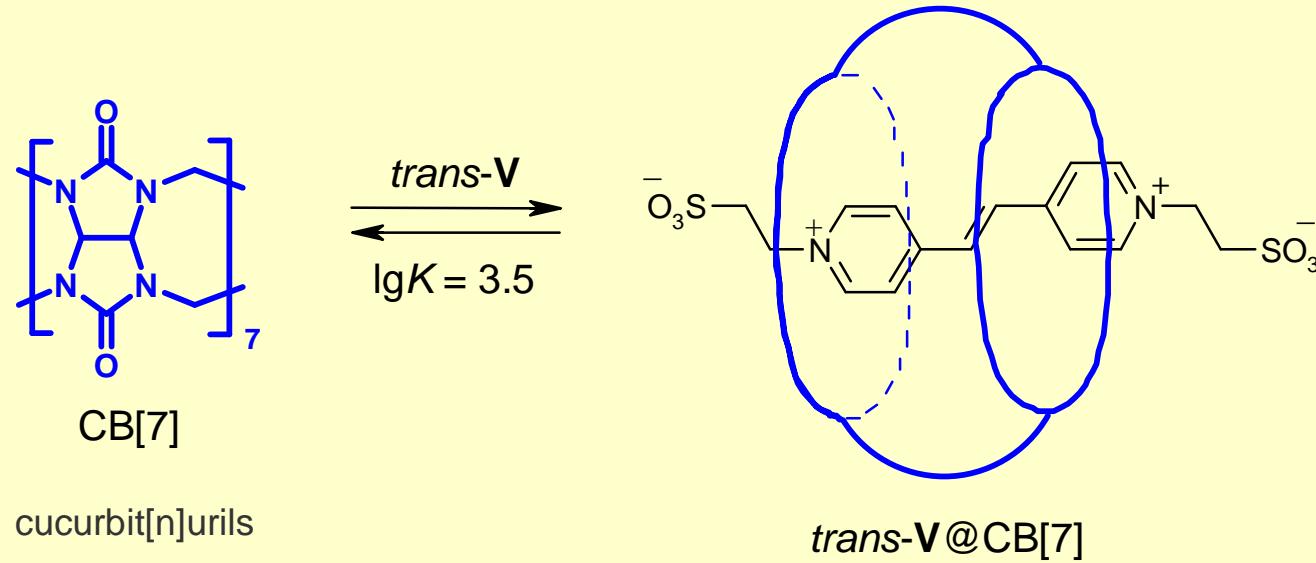


Org. Lett. 1999, 1, 1697 ;
New. J. Chem. 2005, 29, 881;
J. Org. Chem. 2011, 76, 6768.

Self-assembly of photocontrolled supramolecular machines

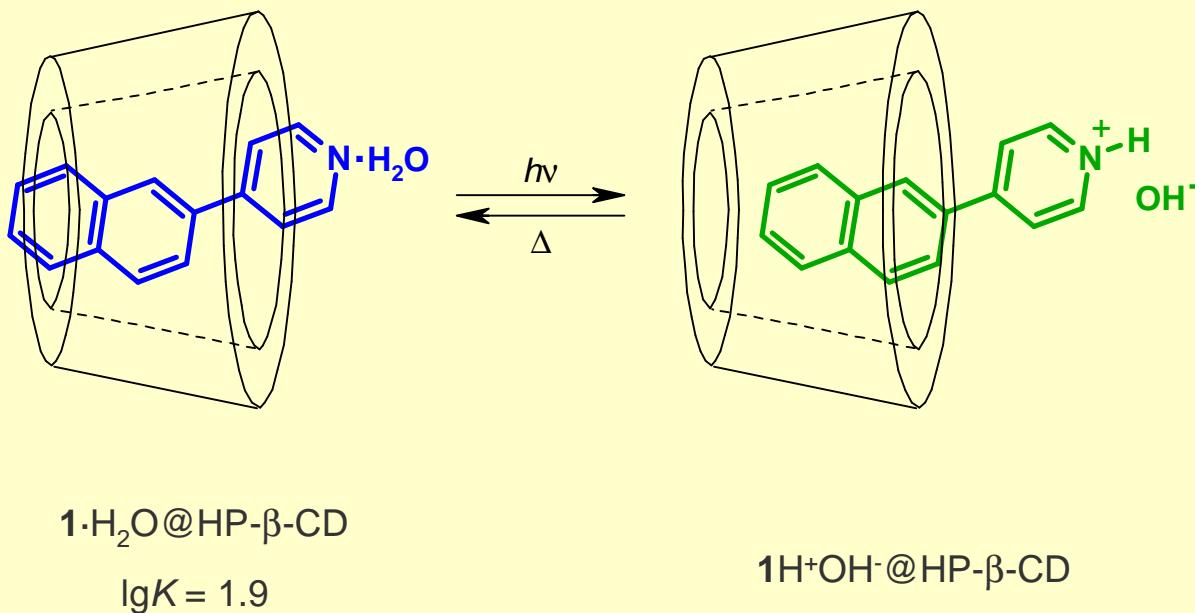
Part III

PSEUDOROTAXANE COMPLEXES OF CUCURBITURILS



Russian Nanotechnologies **2007**, 2, 56;
J. Mol. Struct. **2011**, 989, 114;
Chem. Phys. Lett. **2014**, 610-611, 91.

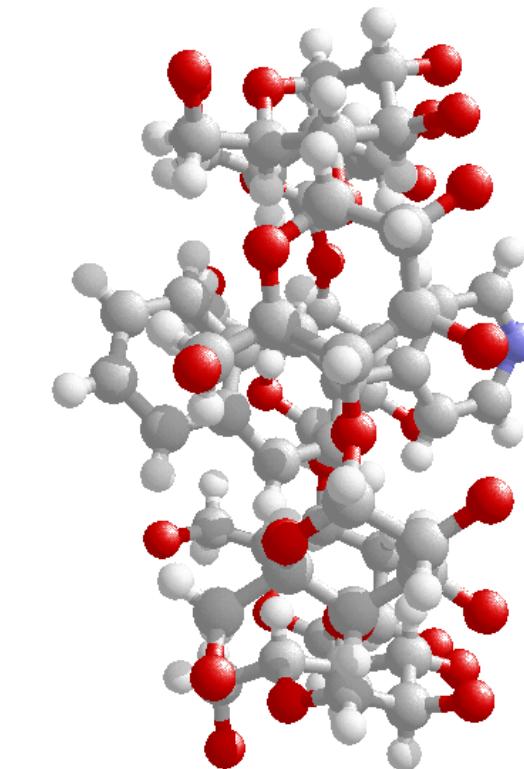
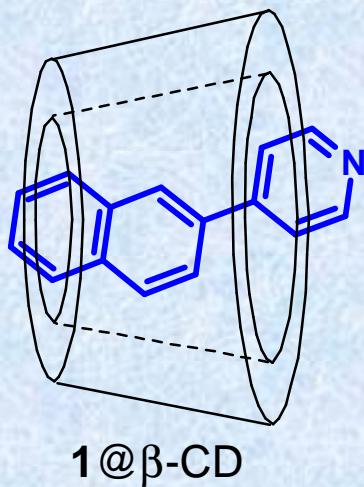
PHOTOCONTROLLED SUPRAMOLECULAR MACHINE



Discovery of the reversible photoinduced mechanical displacement of naphthylpyridine in the β -cyclodextrin cavity allowed us to develop a new type of photocontrolled molecular machines.

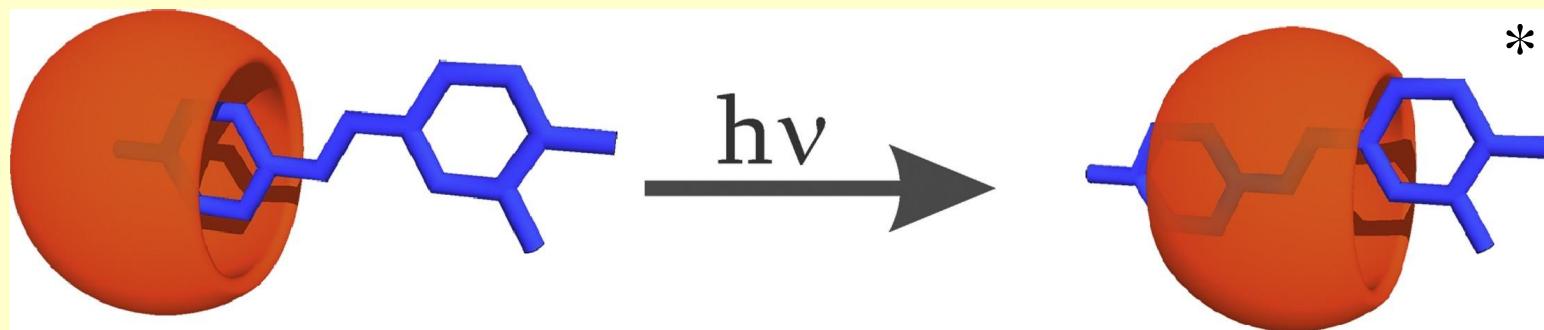
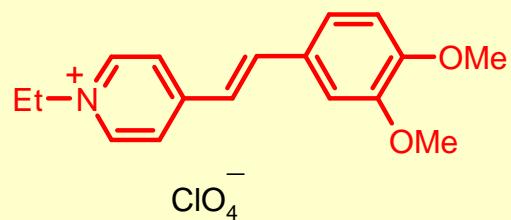
- Russ. Chem. Bull. **2004**, 53, 2525;
J. Photochem. Photobiol. **2011**, 217, 87;
Russ. Chem. Bull. **2013**, 62, 2150.

X-ray structure determination of photocontrolled supramolecular machine



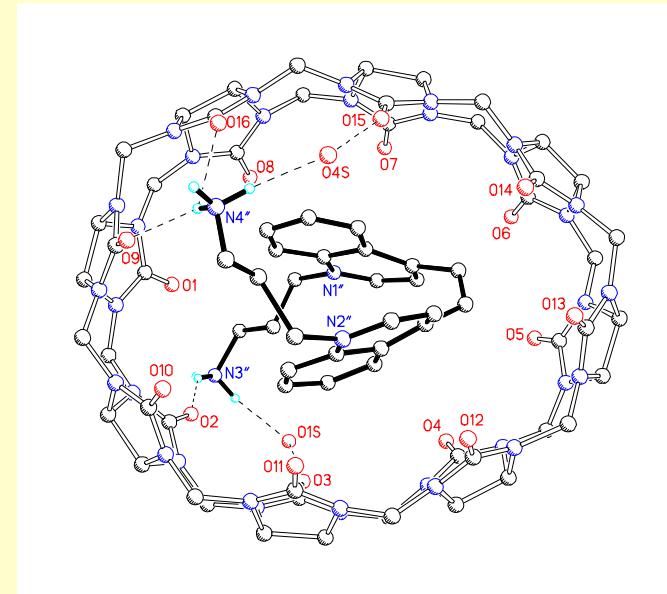
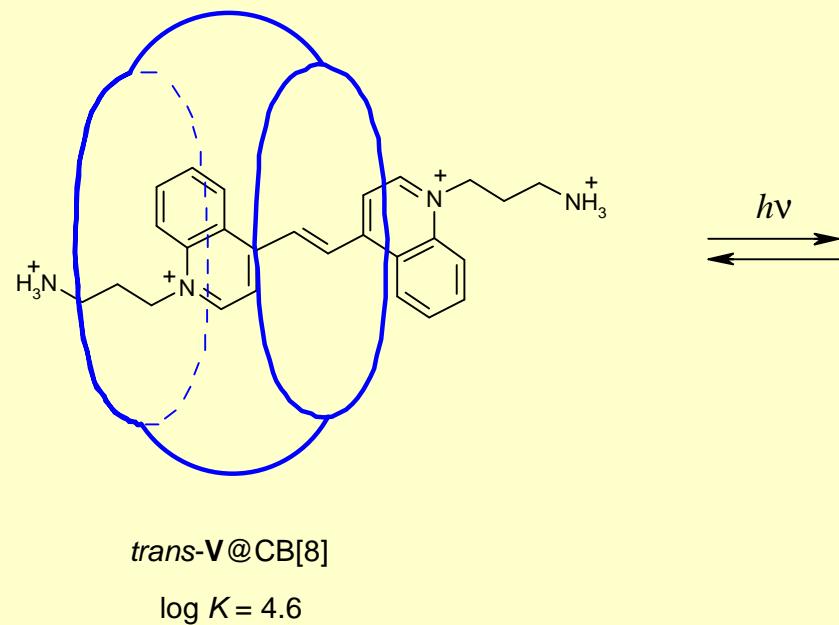
Russ. Chem. Bull. **2004**, 53, 2525;
J. Photochem. Photobiol. **2011**, 217, 87;
Russ. Chem. Bull. **2013**, 62, 2150.

PHOTOCONTROLLED SUPRAMOLECULAR MACHINE



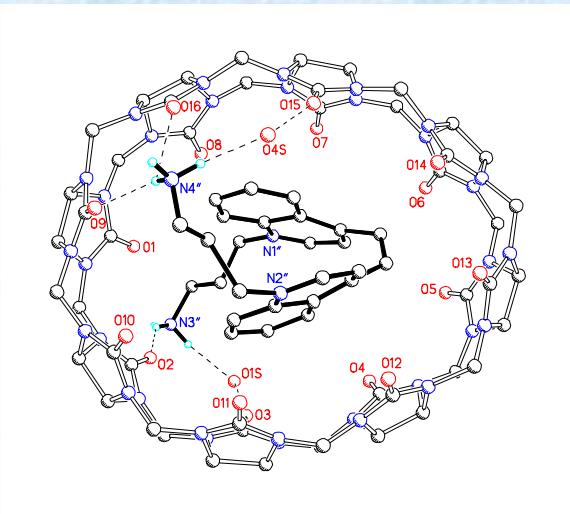
Chem. Phys. Lett. 2016, 647, 157.

PHOTOCONTROLLED SUPRAMOLECULAR MACHINE

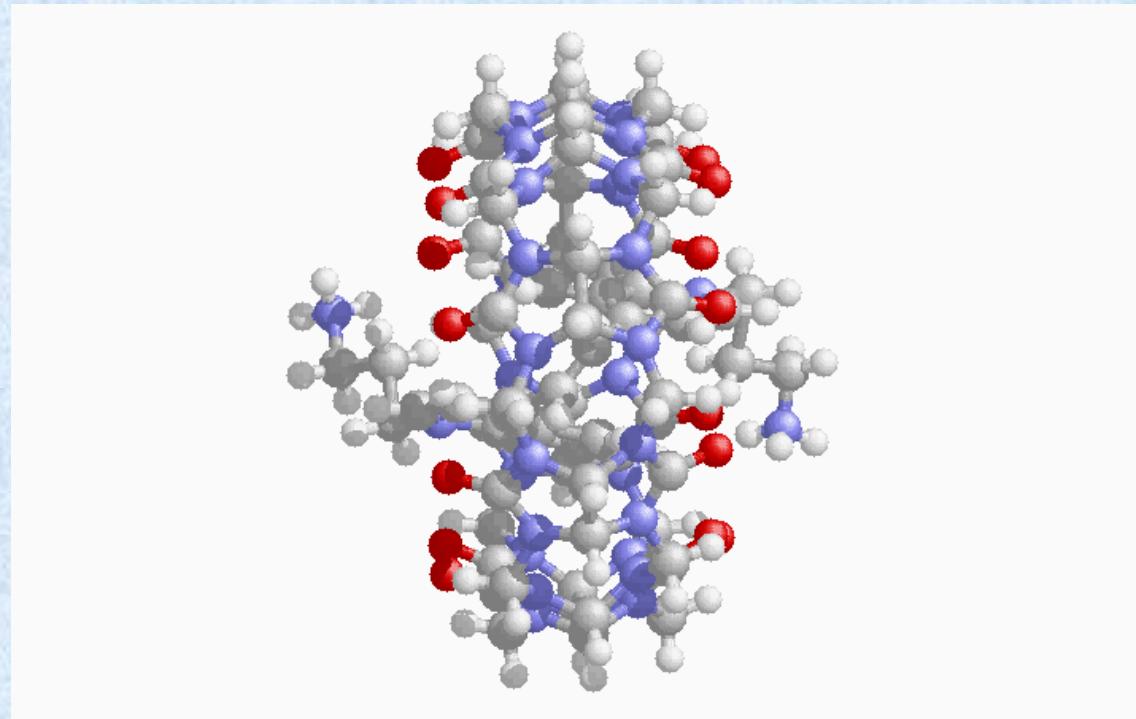


Pseudorotaxane complexes of cucurbiturils and unsaturated viologen analogues as the design of new-type photocontrolled supramolecular machines

X-ray structure determination of photocontrolled supramolecular machine

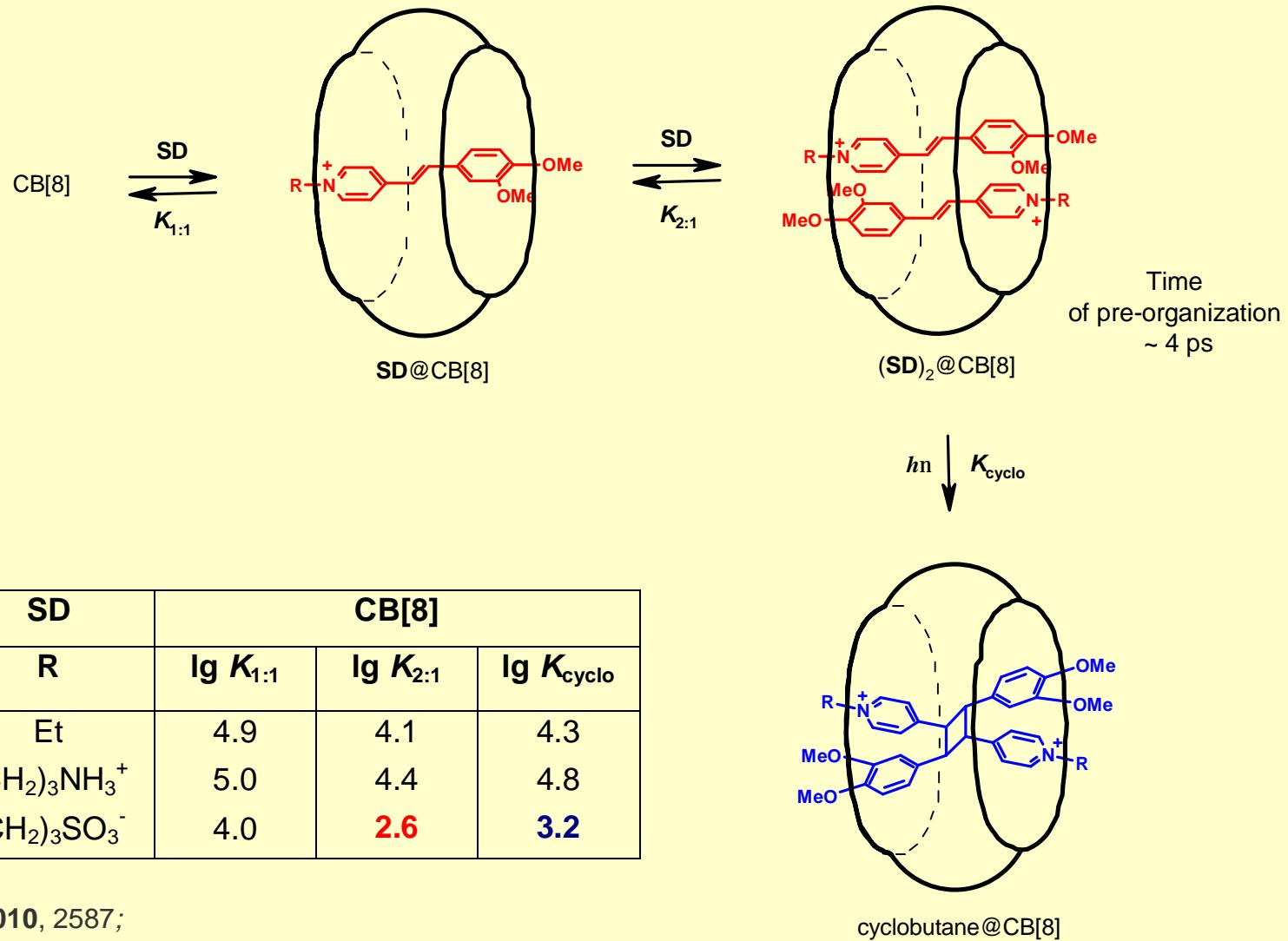


cis-V@CB[8]



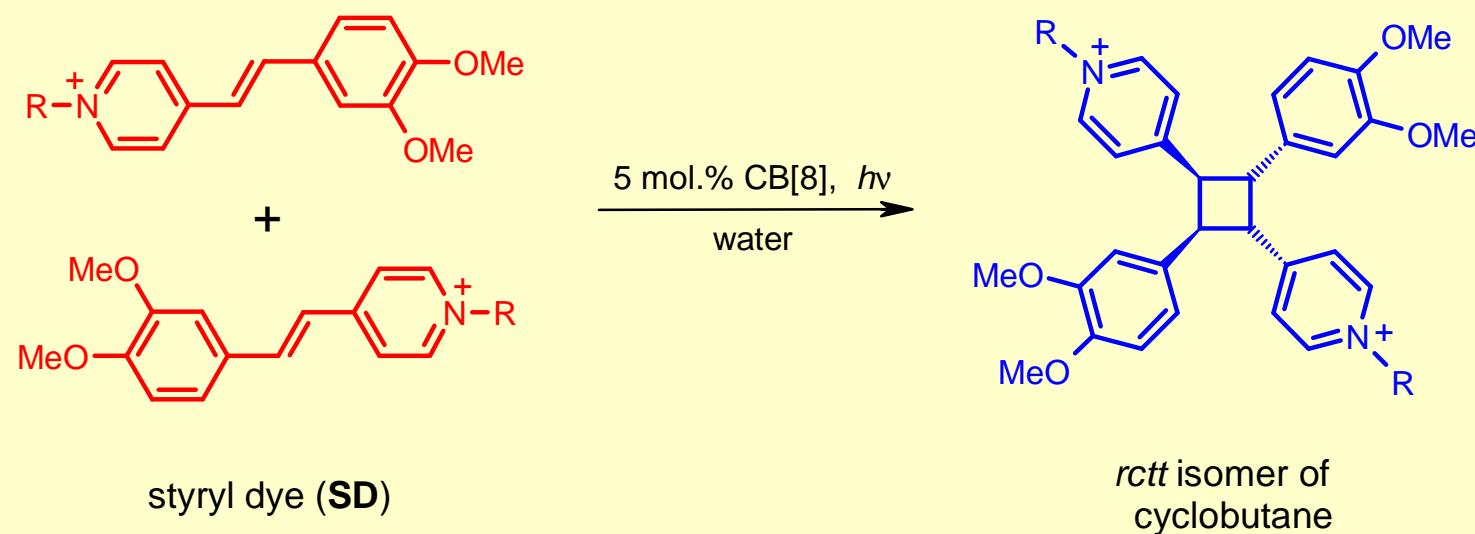
New. J. Chem. 2006, 30, 458.

PHOTOCONTROLLED SUPRAMOLECULAR MACHINES

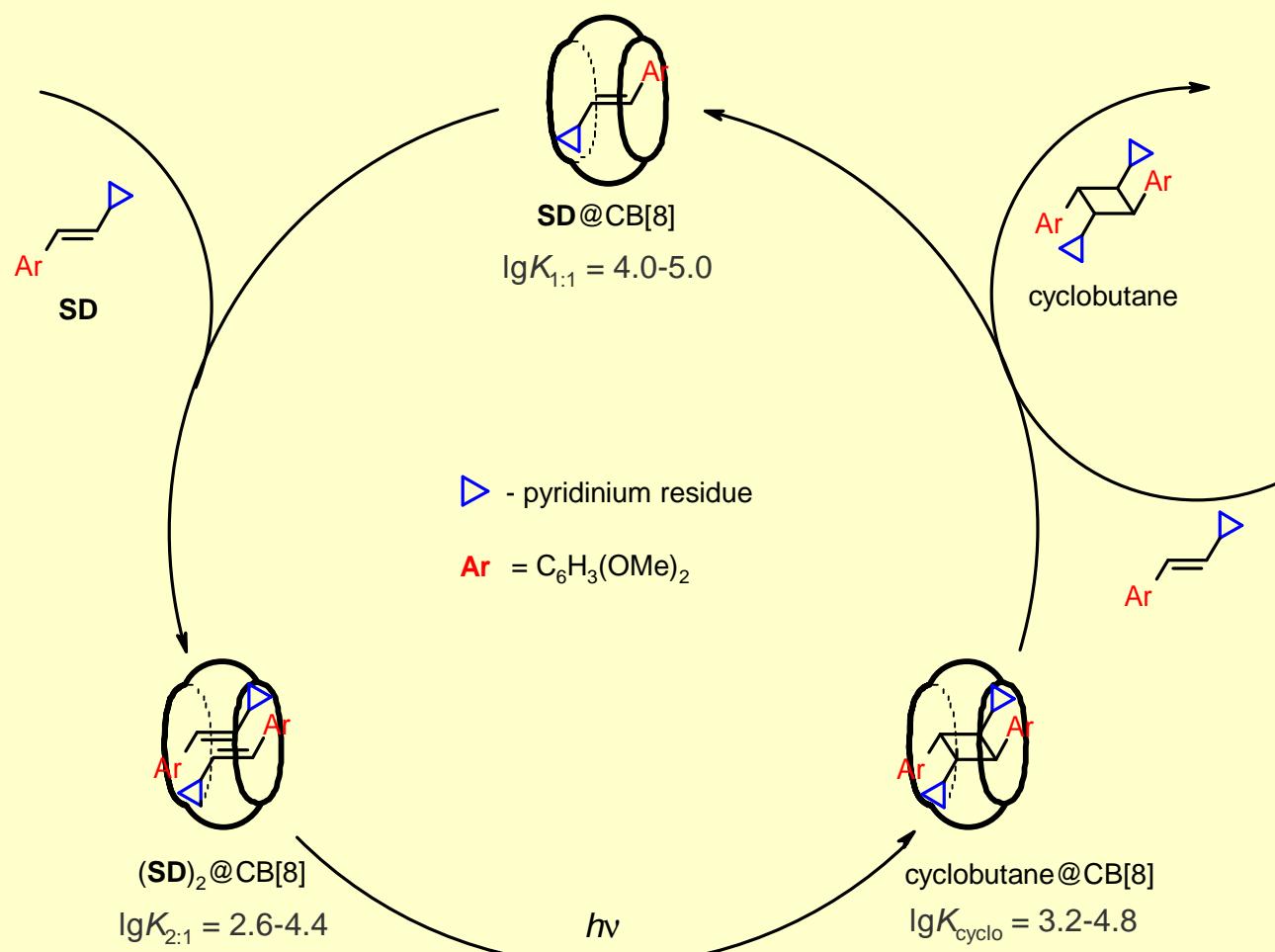


Eur. J. Org. Chem. **2010**, 2587;
 J. Phys. Chem. A. **2011**, 115, 4505;
 J. Photochem. Photobio. A. **2013**, 253, 52;
 Chem. Phys. Lett. **2016**, 647, 157.

PHOTOCONTROLLED SUPRAMOLECULAR ASSEMBLER BASED ON CUCURBIT[8]URIL

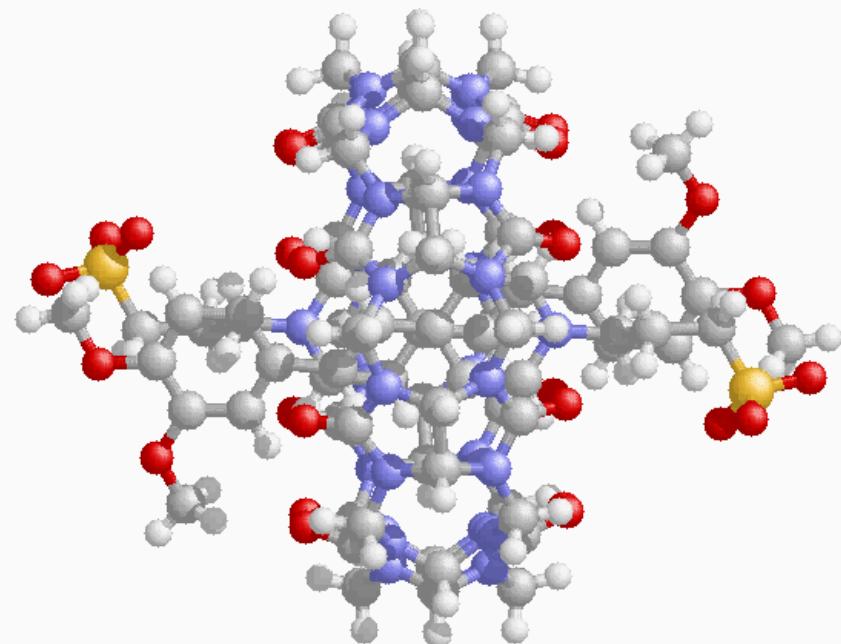
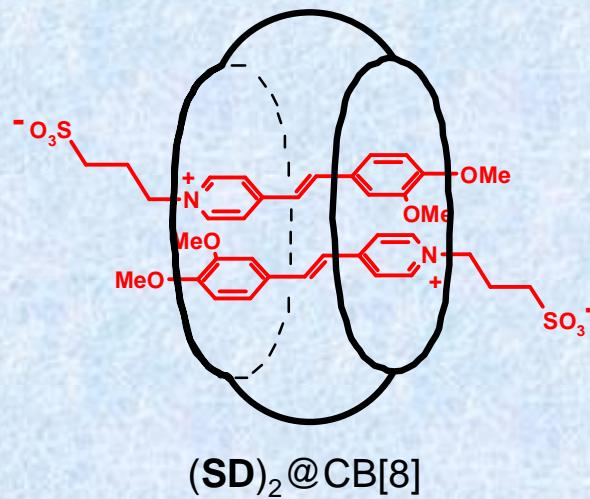


PHOTOCONTROLLED SUPRAMOLECULAR ASSEMBLER BASED ON CUCURBIT[8]URIL



Eur. J. Org. Chem., 2010, 2587;
J. Phys. Chem. A., 2011, 115, 4505;
High Energy Chem., 2014, 48, 253;
Chem. Phys. Lett. 2017, 673, 99.

X-ray structure determination of photocontrolled supramolecular assembler



Eur. J. Org. Chem., 2010, 2587.

It is possible to implement all main types of photoprocesses:

- § **Fluorescence, excimer formation**
- § **Photodissociation**
- § **Photoisomerization**
- § **Photocycloaddition**
- § **photoelectrocyclization**
- § **charge-transfer complex formation,
electron transfer**
- § **excitation transfer**
- § **TICT state**

Gromov S. P. *Russ. Chem. Bull.* **2008**, 57, 1325 (review);

Ushakov E. N., Gromov S. P. et al. *Russ. Chem. Rev.* **2008**, 77, 39 (review);

Ushakov E. N., Gromov S. P. *Russ. Chem. Rev.* **2015**, 84, 787 (review).

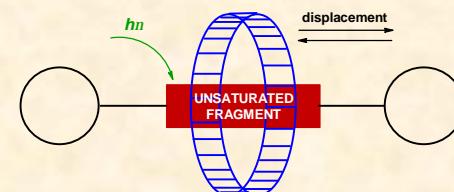
Molecular meccano of photoactive supramolecular systems

Gromov S. P., Alexander Butlerov prize of RAS



Unique set of characteristics needed:

- § **Accessibility through organic synthesis.**
- § **Tendency for spontaneous organization into various supramolecular architectures.**
- § **The ability to undergo different types of photochemical transformations depending on the structure.**
- § **The feature of high-efficiency molecular photoswitching.**



Gromov S. P. *Russ. Chem. Bull.* **2008**, 57, 1325 (review);
Gromov S. P. *Rev. J. Chem.* **2011**, 1, 1 (review).

Applied potential: new strategy for the design of materials for nanophotonics

Demonstrated by an example of design:

- § **Photoswitchable supramolecular devices**
- § **Photocontrolled supramolecular machines**
- § **Supramolecular switches**
- § **Optical chemosensor materials**
- § **Data optical recording and storage systems**
- § **Photochromic ionophores and photocontrolled membrane transport**
- § **Photoswitchable polymeric and LB films**
- § **Laser dyes**

Gromov S. P. *Russ. Chem. Bull.* **2008**, 57, 1325 (review);

Ushakov E. N., Gromov S. P. et al. *Russ. Chem. Rev.* **2008**, 77, 39 (review);

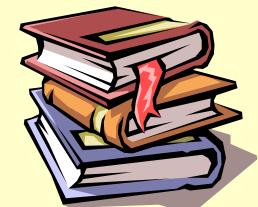
Ushakov E. N., Gromov S. P. *Russ. Chem. Rev.* **2015**, 84, 787 (review).

Publications :

More than 320 publications in scientific journals and patents

Collaboration

- Institute of Problems of Chemical Physics of RAS
- Kurnakov Institute of General and Inorganic Chemistry of RAS
- Lomonosov Moscow State University, Chemical Department
- Institute of Bioorganic Chemistry of RAS
- Lomonosov Moscow State Academy of Fine Chemical Technology
- Zelinsky Institute of Organic Chemistry of RAS
- University of Durham, Great Britain
- Max-Planck-Institut fur Biophysikalische Chemie, Germany
- am Engler-Bunte Institut der Universitat Karlsruhe, Germany
- University of Umea, Sweden
- Bogatsky Physicochemical Institute of NAS, Ukraine
- North Carolina State University, U.S.A.
- The Florida State University, U.S.A.
- Universita' Degli Studi Di Bologna, Italy



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- Moscow Government (2003 - 2005)
- INTAS (1993 - 2005)
- CRDF (1996 - 2004)
- DFG (1996 - 2004)
- ISF (1993 - 1994)





Thank You

XXVII International Chugaev Conference on
Coordination Chemistry

IV Young Conference School “Physico-Chemical Methods
in the Chemistry of Coordination Compounds”

<http://suprachem.photonics.ru;>
<http://www.chem.msu.ru/rus/lab/organic/supra-nano.html>